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6	NASSAU COUNTY LEGISLATURE
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8	RICHARD NICOLELLO
9	PRESIDING OFFICER
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11	SUPERSTORM SANDY REVIEW COMMITTEE
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13	LEGISLATOR DENISE FORD
14	CHAIR
15	
16	
17	Theodore Roosevelt Building
18	1550 Franklin Avenue
19	Mineola, New York
20	
21	
22	August 17, 2020
23	10:21 P.M.
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2	APPEARANCES:
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4	LEGISLATOR DENISE FORD
5	Chair
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7	LEGISLATOR STEVEN RHOADS
8	Vice Chair
9	
10	LEGISLATOR HOWARD KOPEL
11	
12	LEGISLATOR JAMES KENNEDY
13	
14	LEGISLATOR DELIA DERIGGI-WHITTON
15	Ranking member
16	
17	LEGISLATOR DEBRA MULE
18	
19	LEGISLATOR JOSHUA LAFAZAN
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1 Sandy Re	eview - 8-17-20
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- 2 LEGISLATOR FORD: I would like to
- 3 call this committee to order. Good morning
- 4 everybody, and I will ask Legislator Kennedy
- 5 to lead us in the pledge of Allegiance.
- I will ask the clerk to call the
- 7 roll.
- MR. PULITZER: Thank you madam.
- 9 Legislator Debra Mule.
- 10 LEGISLATOR MULE: Here.
- 11 MR. PULITZER: Legislator Joshua
- 12 Lafazan.
- 13 LEGISLATOR LAFAZAN: Here.
- 14 MR. PULITZER: Ranking member
- 15 Delia DeRiggi-Whitton.
- 16 LEGISLATOR DERIGGI-WHITTON:
- 17 Here.
- 18 MR. PULITZER: Legislator James
- 19 Kennedy.
- 20 LEGISLATOR KENNEDY: Here.
- 21 MR. PULITZER: Deputy Presiding
- 22 Officer Howard Kopel.
- LEGISLATOR KOPEL: Here.
- MR. PULITZER: Vice Chairman
- 25 Steven Rhoads.

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: Present.
- 3 MR. PULITZER: Chairwoman Denise
- 4 Ford.
- 5 LEGISLATOR FORD: Here.
- 6 MR. PULITZER: We have a quorum
- 7 ma'am.
- 8 LEGISLATOR FORD: Thank you very
- 9 much and welcome all of you to this hearing.
- 10 So, I'm not going do give an opening remark
- 11 because I think it's more important to listen
- 12 to PSE&G and the other testimonies from our
- OEM, Nassau County PD and our DPW.
- So gentlemen, I really appreciate
- 15 you coming here. Mr. Daniel Eichhorn and
- 16 Mr. Jeff Greenblatt. I had the wrong name and
- 17 I'm sorry.
- Before we start, I would just like
- 19 to say publicly that I do want to extend my
- 20 gratitude to the workers that answered, that
- 21 went out into the field to help restore power
- for the many hundreds of thousands of people
- that were without power. I know that at times
- 24 it can be very dangerous and very time
- consuming, very strenuous type of job. The

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 fact that they worked 18 hours a day or 16
- 3 hours a day to be able to bring people back to
- 4 service, I know it was a long time for many
- 5 people to be without service, but I, as
- 6 somebody who had been a technician, I really
- 7 do want to recognize the work they did on
- 8 behalf of so many people here in the Nassau
- 9 County.
- 10 So, we know that, as I said, so
- 11 many people without service. It's something
- that the storm came through. So we're going
- to ask you to please let us know how you
- 14 prepared for the storm, what you did during
- 15 the storm and then of course after the storm.
- 16 What happened to let us know what you put into
- 17 place and hopefully where you felt that things
- 18 could have been better. Then we will follow
- 19 up with questions. Thank you.
- 20 MR. EICHHORN: Good morning
- 21 Chairperson Ford and distinguished members of
- 22 the committee. My name is Dan Eichhorn. I'm
- the president and chief operating officer for
- 24 PSE&G Long Island.
- Thank you for inviting me to speak

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- before your committee on behalf of PSE&G Long
- 3 Island regarding our preparation and response
- 4 to tropical storm Isaias. I have five areas
- 5 that I will cover while we are here. The prep
- 6 that we performed, our restoration efforts,
- 7 some issues we encountered and then our next
- 8 steps. With me today is also our CIO, Zeeshan
- 9 Sheikh. Zeeshan is sitting back in the
- 10 audience.
- So, really to start off we
- 12 recognize why we're here. When we experience
- weather events and storm knocks out power it's
- our responsibility to restore electricity in a
- 15 timely and safe manner. We know why we're
- 16 here. Unfortunately, the Isaias restoration
- 17 process did not meet our customers
- 18 expectations. It didn't meet your
- 19 expectations nor ours. It also put our hard
- working, dedicated employees in a difficult
- 21 position. Thankfully, we are not alone and
- 22 PSE&G Long Island appreciates the support we
- 23 received during the Isaias recovery from
- 24 government officials, including state, county
- and municipal officials we work with preparing

- 1 Sandy Review - 8-17-20 2 and responding to major storm events. 3 Our mission includes providing our 4 customers with excellent customer service. 5 the accuracy and timeliness of restoration 6 information our customer received during this 7 storm was not acceptable and it will be 8 The issues our customers improved. 9 experienced in contacting us during this storm 10 were also not acceptable and that also will be 11 addressed. 12 Superior work and dedication to 13 addressing the needs of our customers 14 especially when severe weather strikes has 15 been a hallmark of PSE&G Long Island. We are 16 not satisfied with our customers experiences 17 in the aftermath of Isaias, and we are
- 18 conducting our own comprehensive after-action
- 19 review to evaluate our preparedness and
- 20 restoration performance. Rest assured, we
- 21 have many of the same questions that this
- 22 committee has concerning the issues we and our
- 23 customers encountered during this storm. We
- 24 fully appreciate and respect your roles and
- 25 responsibilities. You are entitled to answers

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 to your questions.
- What I would hope is that you can
- 4 appreciate that our singular focus has been
- 5 restoring service to our customers. Now that
- 6 that has been accomplished, we have turned our
- 7 attention to getting answers to your
- 8 questions. Answers that PSE&G Long Island,
- 9 LIPA and you can have confidence that these
- 10 issues have been properly identified and
- 11 addressed. It is in everyone's best interest
- that we be given the opportunity to accomplish
- this now in a focused, methodical and
- 14 comprehensive manner and once we have the
- answers we will provide them to you.
- We will learn from this experience
- and we will remain committed to being
- 18 recognized as providing best in class electric
- 19 reliability and storm response for your
- 20 constituents, our customers and for LIPA. A
- 21 little bit about our preparation.
- 22 Tropical storm Isaias was an
- 23 incredibly fast moving storm that moved across
- our region in less than a day leaving a path
- of danger we haven't seen since Superstorm

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 Sandy. The wind driven nature of tropical
- 3 storm Isaias presented an unusual challenge.
- 4 This storm was unique with multiple layers of
- 5 nested outages. Nevertheless, our planning
- 6 and preparation was effective. Based on the
- 7 anticipated damage we secured mutual
- 8 assistance crews through the North Atlantic
- 9 Mutual Assistance Group. We refer to that as
- 10 NAMAG. PSE&G Long Island accepted any and all
- 11 resources made available throughout the North
- 12 Atlantic, the Great Lakes area and the Midwest
- mutual aid groups.
- In fact, PSE&G Long Island was the
- 15 first utility participating in NAMAG to
- 16 request crews and secured nearly 1600 line
- workers based on requests for over 2,400 from
- 18 NAMAG and other sources in an environment
- where utilities in New York and other states
- were also competing for these resources.
- These 1600 line workers, which is
- 22 more than three times we usually have to
- 23 respond, that's our crews and contractors that
- are on the island, were ready for restoration
- 25 the day the storm hit. So we were prepared

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- for a major event. We expected this to be a
- 3 major event. We continued to secure
- 4 additional resources during the storm period
- 5 based upon our projections. We ultimately
- 6 secured in excess of 4,000 line workers during
- 7 the storm's peak.
- A robust communication engagement
- 9 plan was prepared and executed. Advisory
- 10 emails and updates were issued for the
- duration of the storm and provided to local
- 12 media, news and news outlets. Our liaison
- organization was activated to communicate and
- 14 coordinated with municipal leaders. Local
- 15 emergency operation centers were provided with
- 16 dedicated liaisons as requested. Our
- municipal liaisons worked closely with elected
- officials and municipal calls were conducted
- to proactively inform elected leaders of storm
- 20 preparations and response efforts and to
- 21 respond to elected officials questions.
- 22 PSE&G Long Island's Make Safe to
- 23 Clear protocol was also activated and
- 24 coordinated closely with local towns and
- villages on roadway debris removal issues.

1	Sandy Review - 8-1/-20
2	Proactive outreach was initiated to
3	life support equipment customers enrolled in
4	our critical care program. Communications
5	with these customers continued throughout the
6	storm with efforts aligned between the company
7	and local emergency operation centers to
8	perform required well visits for those life
9	support equipment customers with continuing
10	electrical outages.
11	Going to turn my comments now to
12	our restoration.
13	While the hardening measures to the
14	transmission and distribution system we
15	implemented post-Sandy mitigated the potential
16	severity of the impacts of this storm on
17	electric to our customers, tropical storm
18	Isaias impacted the backbone of our electric
19	system. Despite the issues we encountered,
20	our initial restoration efforts were not
21	impacted. The storm caused damage to
22	interconnection lines that bring power on to
23	the island, our transmission system and
24	substations as well as significant damage in
25	the neighborhoods.

1	Sandy Review - 8-17-20
2	Our first priority in the storm is
3	to stabilize our infrastructure and ensure the
4	backbone of the system is restored. We relied
5	on a combination of our outage management
6	system, a system we called SCATA, that alerts
7	us to transmission and distribution systems
8	that trip out and our smart meters to verify
9	outages and direct our response. We responded
10	effectively to restoring interconnection
11	lines, major transmission lines, substations
12	and the major circuits running throughout the
13	island in the first 48 hours.
14	I'm just going to speak about some
15	of the issues that many of our customers
16	experienced.
17	Our storm restoration performance
18	was negatively impacted by the poor customer
19	communications and inaccurate estimated
20	restoration times. Our communications as the
21	storm landed our call center became overloaded
22	and failed. As did text messaging
23	functionality, our website and our customers
24	facing outage map. Actions taken to address
25	these issues were largely effective in

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 bringing these systems back online in the
- 3 first 24 hours. However, intermittent
- 4 failures of all these digital communications
- 5 channels continued throughout the entire storm
- 6 restoration period impacting in the accuracy
- 7 of our estimated restoration times.
- 8 We are investigating the facts but
- 9 we clearly know that one of the key
- 10 contributors was the failure of our outage
- 11 management system to perform as designed at
- the beginning of the storm and the instability
- of this system throughout the entire storm
- 14 period.
- 15 Among the consequences, each day
- 16 manual processes were necessary to be executed
- in order to filter through new outage
- 18 management system generated work that was not
- included in the previous day's storm plan.
- 20 Additionally, some of this new work that
- 21 appeared each day was duplicative of existing
- work and a significant effort was required
- each morning to separate and rationalize the
- legitimate new work from the duplicate work.
- 25 Followed by modifications to the storm work

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 plan which ultimately resulted in customers
- 3 seeing us miss our estimated restoration
- 4 times. These changes to the storm work plan
- 5 resulted in frequent changes to certain
- 6 customer restoration times.
- 7 Restoration times were also
- 8 impacted by inaccurate estimates for the time
- 9 it would take for crews to restore power.
- 10 Particularly within the local neighborhoods.
- 11 Prior to extending restoration times to
- 12 reflect this pace of work efforts to increase
- output through additional resources and other
- 14 measures were implemented. While these
- actions resulted in improvement, given the
- extent of the damage and the pace of the work
- they were not enough to avoid individual
- 18 customer ETRs from being exceeded.
- 19 Essentially, in short, the amount
- of new work that we saw coming in the days
- 21 after storm Isaias was material. In most
- 22 storms we expect it. When a storm of that
- 23 magnitude goes through the island it creates a
- lot of damage. Could be leaning poles,
- leaning trees, hanging branches. We expect a

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 certain amount of work in the days following a
- 3 major storm. In this storm the work that we
- 4 saw was much more material. Could not be fit
- 5 into our work plan and had an impact on our
- 6 estimated restoration times.
- 7 As far as next steps, we realize
- 8 that extreme weather, as evidenced by topical
- 9 storm Isaias, is becoming more prevalent and
- 10 more unpredictable. We also fully appreciate
- 11 that customers expect better communication and
- 12 an overall better response. We are committed
- to meeting these expectations and providing
- 14 best in class service. We are working
- diligently to prepare for the next major
- 16 weather event and ensure that PSE&G Long
- 17 Island's response to this storm was an
- anomaly.
- As I mentioned, we are conducting a
- 20 thorough after-action review to determine what
- 21 went wrong and why. As I said at the outset,
- 22 I know you have questions and once we have
- 23 answers we will be sure to provide them to
- 24 you.
- We also recognize that we're not

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 alone. The findings, observations and
- 3 recommendations from various stakeholders
- 4 across New York State provide an opportunity
- 5 for implementing improvements for the benefit
- 6 our customers. Our senior leadership team and
- 7 all of our dedicated employees are committed
- 8 to cooperating and collaborating with this
- 9 committee of Nassau County as well as the
- 10 Public Service Commission, the Department of
- 11 Public Service, LIPA and other stakeholders to
- develop recommendations that once implemented
- will improve and enhance our storm response
- 14 and restoration process.
- As frustrating as this storm was
- 16 for everyone, I can tell that you our
- employees put their heart and soul into this
- 18 response.
- I would like to thank all employees
- who persevered throughout this storm and
- 21 maintained focus on restoring service
- 22 notwithstanding the issues we experienced. We
- 23 are a company dedicated to providing
- 24 exceptional customer service and this
- 25 experience is not in keeping with our

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 expectations. We will learn from our
- 3 mistakes, correct them and do better. I would
- 4 like to thank you very much for your time.
- 5 LEGISLATOR FORD: Thank you very
- 6 much. I know we all have questions so we will
- bounce around and everything. But for me,
- 8 moving up to the -- as we are getting prepared
- 9 for the storm season, like, during the spring
- or winter or whatever, do your crews go out to
- inspect where the power lines are, to like
- 12 take a look at like trees that you would maybe
- judge that may have a possible impact on the
- line should a storm occur? Do you do that on
- 15 a regular basis? A daily basis?
- MR. EICHHORN: Yes, we do. We
- have the tree trim program where we tree trim
- 18 the island over a four-year period. We do 25
- 19 percent of the Island each year. Our
- transmission lines we do them on an annual
- 21 basis. We do helicopter flyovers. We have
- 22 drone flyovers and we make sure that our
- transmission right of ways are clear. We also
- have inspection programs where we perform
- inspections in substations. We do pole

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 inspections and pole replacements based on the
- 3 need.
- 4 LEGISLATOR FORD: I know that
- 5 aside from the trees that fell down there was
- 6 talk that some of the poles also may have
- 7 fallen as well. Especially those that were
- 8 like what we call double pole situations that
- 9 may have not been properly -- maybe they were
- 10 broken or something like that. Was that
- 11 something that was true or you didn't have
- 12 that happened at all?
- MR. EICHHORN: I'm not aware of
- 14 poles themselves just falling over. I am
- aware of trees that came down on lines and
- 16 brought poles down. There were a number of
- poles that we had to replace during the
- 18 restoration efforts.
- 19 I.EGISLATOR FORD: I don't want to
- jump all over the place. Let me go to one of
- 21 the questions from -- while I get my thoughts
- 22 together on this. I guess when we look at
- what happened before this storm, you said that
- you do diligence in regard to looking at the
- trees that would have the greatest impact on

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- the power lines. With a storm like Isaias,
- 3 that as we saw how many trees that came down,
- 4 how many lines that came down and over 420,000
- 5 people were without power. A lot of them
- 6 basically for a week. I guess right after,
- 7 when you mobilized the crews, how many people
- 8 did you say that you had currently on standby
- 9 so that once the storm passed you were able to
- 10 mobilize these crews? How many did you say
- 11 that you had?
- MR. EICHHORN: We had all of our
- internal employees and contractors were in
- 14 full storm mode. We requested prior to the
- 15 storm 2500 off-island resources. We had
- 16 commitments for about 1600 and roughly about
- 17 1300 were on the island on Tuesday ready to
- 18 start restoration once the storm passed.
- 19 LEGISLATOR FORD: Then how many
- 20 did you have employees and contractors did you
- 21 say? I missed that.
- MR. EICHHORN: Our line
- department that would do most of the
- restoration is roughly 200 employees and we
- have 300 contract employees that work on the

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- island continuously to help support our normal
- operations. So, 500 internal employees and
- 4 then we were looking for 2500 external
- 5 employees that would do the same restoration
- 6 work.
- 7 LEGISLATOR FORD: You actually
- 8 had about 1800 line workers, correct?
- 9 MR. EICHHORN: That was at the
- 10 beginning of the storm. We continued to
- 11 request and accept additional line workers.
- 12 Ultimately, between our internal employees,
- tree trim employees that we brought on from
- off the island, as well additional high
- voltage line workers, it was over 6,500 people
- working on restoration efforts.
- 17 LEGISLATOR FORD: Then I quess
- aside from that I guess one of the biggest
- issues we have found was the communications.
- 20 That residents were calling in, as you had
- 21 said, that your call center had a failure. So
- that I guess either people were not getting
- their calls answered or they were getting busy
- and the calls dropped. Before something like
- this, do you test your communications to see

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- when you have the most egregious situation?
- 3 Do you take a look to see how many calls like
- 4 your call center would be able to handle
- 5 during an emergency or do you just wait to see
- 6 when the emergency occurs?
- 7 MR. EICHHORN: No. We do a
- 8 certain amount of testing. We also do
- 9 hurricane drills. We have storm prep. We
- 10 have summer preparedness procedures that we
- 11 look at. So we go into the summer with a
- bunch of activities that we perform. A bunch
- of drills and a lot of testing of our
- 14 equipment.
- 15 LEGISLATOR FORD: So then where
- do you think the failure was if you did this
- 17 type of testing? Do you test it like based on
- 18 like if everyone in Nassau County called you
- or do you take like a certain percentage of
- 20 the number of residents or businesses that
- 21 would call after an outage?
- MR. EICHHORN: That is a question
- we have ourselves that's going to be a big
- 24 part of our after-action review. We know the
- impact of what happened. Customers couldn't

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 call us. They were getting busy signals. Our
- 3 digital channels didn't work and part of our
- 4 after-action review is to understand why
- 5 exactly that happened. What do we have to do
- 6 better in the future to test these systems
- 7 that we have and really take a look at our
- 8 preparation procedures as well as what
- 9 particularly happened in this event.
- 10 LEGISLATOR FORD: Then you also I
- 11 guess when you were talking about like even
- with people who texted messaging or I guess
- maybe emailing or was it just texting when we
- do the app where people can report the
- outages. I know that people like just reading
- different articles and hearing from different
- people they said that they texted and then all
- of a sudden they'd get a response from you to
- say that they're going to be repaired or this
- is what's happening and then all of a sudden
- 21 the next day they wait, they text again, they
- 22 get a different message. It seems like maybe
- the messages that you were sending out
- text-wise when people texted were more of a
- 25 general response rather than an individual

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 response. Do you think that that was the
- 3 case?
- 4 MR. EICHHORN: That's what we
- 5 have to look into. We know customers -- our
- 6 restoration times changed multiple times.
- 7 Sometimes that's the result of what we call
- 8 embedded outage. But we also feel some of the
- 9 issues that we had with the communications
- 10 systems at the start of the storm created some
- of those multiple ETRs. But that's part of
- what we really have to understand better and
- do that after-action review so we can take
- 14 actions that are going to prevent it this the
- 15 future.
- 16 LEGISLATOR FORD: Then I know you
- mentioned about the smart meters where you're
- 18 able to then take a look at who is out of
- 19 service at that time. Is there any way of
- 20 coupling that like if you see that my house, I
- live on Ohio Avenue, you see my address is out
- 22 of service. The system will report that
- 23 myself and everyone else on my block is out of
- 24 service. Is there any way that perhaps you
- 25 can then take a look at that and work out a

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 system so that a message can be generated to
- 3 me. Like even to my home phone or like maybe
- 4 do a reverse text to let me know that we know
- 5 that you're out of service. We're in your
- 6 area. We're hoping that maybe by Wednesday if
- 7 we are able to get there.
- Rather than having the resident
- 9 trying to reach you that perhaps if you do a
- 10 reverse communication it may cut down on the
- 11 backlog of people trying to reach you. Or
- even if you made a phone call, like generated
- a call so that -- because it seemed like your
- 14 incoming was the problem not so much the
- outgoing. So that if you have these meters
- where you are able to identify people and
- where they live that perhaps then you would be
- able to then reach out to us, be more
- 19 proactive than reactive then letting us know
- that you're aware that I have no service and
- 21 you're looking to make sure that we can get
- 22 back in service.
- MR. EICHHORN: That will be a big
- 24 part of our after-action review. We did use
- our smart meters in this event to really

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 supplement our outage management system. We
- 3 were pinging meters. We can do that at any
- 4 time. If we suspect a customer is out of
- 5 service we are able to send a signal. If that
- 6 meter responds to us then we get confirmation
- 7 that it's in power. And that was something
- 8 that really was beneficial during this storm.
- 9 As I mentioned, some of the
- 10 communication issues, the IT issues, made it
- 11 difficult for us to distinguish what work in
- 12 our system was actual and what work was
- duplicative. We used or smart meters to help
- sort through that but it was a manual process
- 15 compared to in the past it would be more
- 16 automated.
- 17 LEGISLATOR FORD: Right. I think
- 18 that from what I gather like just reading some
- things even in the papers that people because
- 20 they weren't getting a response. So that you
- 21 had people that were constantly texting you or
- 22 constantly calling you. It might have been
- the same person who may have sent like maybe
- ten or 20 messages. So maybe if you could
- work out something so that you could cut down

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- on that so it would be a better flow of -- so
- 3 that when people who are just making the
- 4 initial complaint. But sometimes if you could
- 5 like let them know before they reach you that
- 6 you're aware that they are out of service I
- 7 think that would give a level of confidence to
- 8 the residents knowing that you are aware that
- 9 they have no power.
- 10 MR. EICHHORN: Correct. I think
- it's going to be one of our items that we'll
- 12 look at. I do think there's a great potential
- there to use the smart meters to avoid
- 14 customers even having to call us at some point
- 15 in time.
- 16 LEGISLATOR FORD: Do you have a
- disaster recovery plan? Do you have something
- where you can set up like say if your
- infrastructure was badly damaged, say the
- storm came through at one of your central
- 21 locations -- we remember the blackout in the
- 22 northeast what was it, 14 years ago or
- something like that, do you have a backup plan
- for yourself? So that if something happens
- you would be able to switch to something where

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 you'll still be able to keep up your
- 3 communications so that you can respond to the
- 4 residents and the businesses?
- 5 MR. EICHHORN: We do. All of our
- 6 departments and all of our systems have we
- 7 call them business continuity plans. We have
- 8 plans if our system goes down, if a building
- 9 is without power or damaged, we have business
- 10 continuity plans that we would use to kick in
- and provide the service to customers.
- 12 LEGISLATOR FORD: I have two
- questions from one of the other legislators
- 14 that sent it in to us. He writes on Friday,
- 15 August 7 at 1:53 I received the following
- 16 email from PSE&G indicating that the vast
- majority of work would be completed by
- 18 Saturday August 8th. Looking at the outage
- map of my district alone there are hundreds of
- outages. It is physically impossible to
- 21 repair the majority by Saturday. Why was the
- 22 information sent out when it could not
- possibly have been correct and who made the
- 24 determination to send out this information?
- 25 This is from Legislator McKevitt.

1	Sandy Review - 8-17-20
2	MR. EICHHORN: Sure. One of the
3	unique things with this storm was just the
4	amount of damage. We have work flow models
5	that we use when we are in a storm. We look
6	at the amount of work we are holding and we
7	project out and make an estimated restoration
8	time for customers. We then divide those
9	customers by the day and when we're going to
10	restore their power and we notify them of when
11	we'll restore their power.
12	In this storm, what we found is
13	when our crews were out working, instead of
14	finding one damaged location to restore a
15	neighborhood it was multiple damaged
16	locations. And those models that we were
17	using proved to be much more optimistic than
18	what our crews were seeing in this damage and
19	we were roughly getting about a third of the
20	work done that we had projected and what we
21	had accomplished in past storms.
22	Coupled with a constant influx of
23	new work. The days proceeding this storm we
24	got as much work on a Wednesday and a Thursday

That

as we would typically in a major storm.

25

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- was unprecedented. It was something that we
- 3 built into our forecast a certain amount of
- 4 work because we know that a hanging tree, a
- 5 hanging limb, a leaning tree could fall over
- 6 at any time. But the amount of new work that
- 7 was coming in was really unprecedented
- 8 compared to any other storm we had. And then
- 9 just the sheer volume of work that needed to
- 10 be done to restore each area was much greater
- 11 than past storms.
- We did make adjustments in our
- 13 model. Every day we had more crews coming in
- 14 from out of state. We changed some of our
- processes trying to make sure we were getting
- 16 the work out to people. They made
- improvements but not enough to counter for the
- 18 two things, which was new work coming in then
- in a typical storm it's nominal and we will
- 20 prioritize it with the day's work and we
- 21 typically can get it all done. In this case
- 22 it wasn't nominal and the restoration that we
- were seeing was just so extensive our past
- 24 models really did not work.
- 25 LEGISLATOR FORD: You were saying

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 that then I guess when you were giving this
- 3 information out like saying that people would
- 4 be restored by like Wednesday or Thursday it
- 5 basically was a model that you had set up
- 6 based on past occurrences with storms that you
- 7 would anticipate?
- 8 MR. EICHHORN: Correct.
- 9 LEGISLATOR FORD: When did you
- 10 then switch over I hope then to reaching out
- 11 to the linemen, the crews that were outside
- working and asking them how much did they
- accomplish and what were they seeing so that
- 14 you could then -- did you incorporate that
- information into the model that you were then
- 16 looking at?
- MR. EICHHORN: We did. Where
- that had the biggest impact, we were pretty
- much on our restoration schedule through
- 20 Thursday. We had restored many of the
- 21 transmission lines. Our substations were back
- 22 online. The interconnection lines were back.
- 23 We had 384 major circuits throughout the
- island that were restored and they're
- 25 typically the lines that run on the major

1	Sandy Review - 8-17-20
2	roads throughout the island. They were all
3	restored by about 4 p.m. on Thursday.
4	Where we really got into that area
5	where we started to find tremendous damage was
6	when we were in the neighborhoods. We call
7	then area outs and it could be anywhere from
8	ten customers to 500 customers. In those
9	areas that's where we started to hear back
10	from the crews that there was significant
11	damage. The time it was taking them even to
12	restore five customers on a dead end street
13	was significant. That they had multiple
14	locations of clearing trees, putting wires
15	back up in the air, replacing poles. And at
16	that point we already had set many of the
17	estimated restoration times for customers.
18	As I mentioned, we had more crews
19	coming in each day and we were doing work load
20	meetings to see how much we were completing.
21	We were doing those twice a day and probably
22	in the Friday, Saturday time frame we realized

25 LEGISLATOR FORD: My last

our models and we adjusted from there.

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that the amount of damage was not working with

23

24

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- question because I know that many people, one
- of the big issues that a lot of people did
- 4 write to us about was that moving forward what
- 5 is the possibility of starting to move some of
- 6 our power lines underground so that we're not
- 7 subjected to these outages for long periods of
- 8 time? Considering that a lot of times the
- 9 reason why we are without power is tree limbs
- 10 are taking these lines down. Is that
- 11 something that PSE&G will consider and is
- 12 looking into?
- MR. EICHHORN: Every time we run
- 14 a new line we look at the considerations of
- whether that line should go underground or
- overhead. We primarily are an overhead
- 17 utility where we would put the line overhead
- unless there were certain circumstances where
- we felt for liability, for esthetics that we
- would put the line underground.
- To start to bury all the lines is
- 22 something that would be extremely expensive
- 23 and would take many years, more like decades
- to do. It's something that I think if
- 25 customers really wanted that it's something

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- that we would look at, but it would be an
- 3 expensive proposition.
- 4 LEGISLATOR FORD: But I guess
- 5 maybe you could look at some of the areas
- 6 where they seem to have the most outages due
- 7 to the trees that it might be something
- 8 that -- so you could lessen the number of
- 9 people without service. It might be worth
- 10 looking into. I'm going to yield. Legislator
- 11 Rhoads.
- 12 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: Thank you for
- 13 your presentation president Eichhorn. We
- 14 certainly appreciate you being here. Just a
- 15 couple of follow-up questions. I know that a
- bunch of legislators have questions as well so
- 17 I will keep my questions brief.
- 18 PSEG's presence here on Long Island
- was born out of really the failures during
- 20 Superstorm Sandy. Yet we seem to see many of
- 21 the same mistakes that were made during
- 22 Superstorm Sandy and the response duplicated
- in the response here.
- 24 Coming in, obviously PSE&G Long
- 25 Island I'm sure one of the first things that

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 you did is take a look at the Sandy response
- 3 to try and find things they did well, things
- 4 that they didn't do as well and to try and
- 5 plan for those. What did you view as being
- 6 the weaknesses of the prior response to
- 7 Superstorm Sandy and how did you try to make
- 8 the outcomes from -- I always hate to try and
- 9 pronounce this, you did well with it -- Isaias
- 10 different?
- MR. EICHHORN: So, from 2014 we
- 12 have a very detailed storm response plan. We
- have been extremely successful in past storms,
- 14 the nor'easters in 2019. We had four
- nor'easters in the month. We've had 125,000
- 16 customer outages. I know it's difficult to
- just accept this but we really feel this storm
- was an anomaly. It's not the expectations we
- 19 have. It's not what we pride ourselves on.
- We were prepared. The IT issues and system
- issues that we had really had an impact on
- 22 many of the things that we discussed.
- 23 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: I understand
- that but I don't necessarily understand how we
- would consider this storm to be an anomaly.

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- We do sit on Long Island. We do periodically
- 3 receive hurricanes, receive tropical storms.
- 4 Obviously Superstorm Sandy was essentially a
- 5 superstorm, tropical storm slash level one
- 6 hurricane. So it's not unprecedented that we
- 7 would have a storm of this type and of this
- 8 magnitude. I'm struggling to understand why
- 9 it was that we had such what was perceived to
- 10 be a slow response and such poor communication
- in response to this particular storm.
- I think one of the most frustrating
- things from the standpoint of a customer is
- 14 the fact you couldn't get accurate information
- and you couldn't get timely information. So
- it feels as though you are literally out there
- on an island. You have no idea what's
- happening. No way of being able to plan. And
- 19 then the little bit of information you get
- 20 from PSE&G turns out being wrong.
- I know from my own standpoint we
- 22 received notifications that our power -- we
- went out actually the day before the storm on
- Monday night. There was a little thunderstorm
- 25 that knocked our power out. We were told

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 power would be restored by five o'clock the
- 3 next morning. We were told it would restored
- 4 by Wednesday, then Friday, then Saturday, then
- 5 Sunday. Actually wound up for us being
- 6 restored on Thursday. But it's that
- 7 frustration that's really driving some of the
- 8 anger out there.
- I know you said you are going to be
- analyzing the system and ways that you can
- improve but we've had since 2014 and you have
- been here since 2014 working on your
- communication system. What are you going to
- 14 do differently that's going to prevent a
- 15 failure of not only your text messaging
- 16 system, your online system and telephone
- 17 system as well. It was a trifecta of
- disastrous communication at every level. And
- 19 then if you could get answers that information
- 20 was incorrect. What specific plan does PSE&G
- 21 have to address that in future storms? We are
- 22 actually early in hurricane season now.
- MR. EICHHORN: Just to clarify, I
- meant our response to the storm I think you
- will find was an anomaly, not the storm

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- itself. We agree we expect more storms and we
- 3 expect to be prepared. Part of our action,
- 4 after-action review is really to look at
- 5 that. Our digital channels have really been
- 6 adopted by our customers. We see as many
- 7 customers use those channels as they do call
- 8 us. We know the outcome, right, that they
- 9 weren't performing. What we really have to do
- 10 is understand why. We've taken interim
- 11 actions. We're monitoring our systems to make
- 12 sure they're not getting overloaded and we're
- doing a deep dive after-action review to
- 14 understand exactly what occurred so that we
- 15 can fix the root cause of the problem.
- 16 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: How long do
- you anticipate that after-action review taking
- 18 place? When is PSE&G going to have concrete
- 19 steps that they're taking to be able to
- 20 address some of the clear deficiencies that we
- saw in the response here?
- MR. EICHHORN: We are diligently
- working on that. We're working 16 hours a day
- 24 trying to identify those root causes. It's
- 25 difficult to say exactly the time frame of

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- them because we haven't identified the root
- 3 causes of the fixes as of yet. But we are
- 4 committed to making sure we get those changes
- 5 in as soon as possible.
- 6 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: I understand
- 7 that but we're in a situation here as we said
- 8 we're in the middle of hurricane season now.
- 9 You could have the next major storm a week
- 10 from now, two weeks from now, a month from
- 11 now. We don't have the benefit of having time
- 12 to sort of learn on the fly here. I
- understand this may take time and I understand
- 14 you can't give a clear time frame as to when
- that's going to happen but I want to stress
- the urgency behind identifying the problems,
- fixing the problems to make sure this doesn't
- 18 happen again.
- MR. EICHHORN: We understand that
- 20 urgency. The other thing that if a storm was
- 21 coming tomorrow we know what to expect now
- internally. We would be staffed, we would be
- 23 implementing some of our business continuity
- 24 plans and we would know what to expect.
- In this storm there were things we

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 mentioned did not perform as expected. We
- 3 know going forward until those root cause
- 4 analysis after-action reports are completed we
- 5 will be operating with increased monitoring on
- 6 the system with the interim changes we've
- 7 already made to stabilize the system and we
- 8 will be implementing some of the manual
- 9 processes so we are ready in the short term
- and more ready in the long term.
- 11 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: In terms
- of -- I know that you have an aggressive tree
- trimming program that takes place certainly
- 14 during the summers. Did the tree trimming
- program at all benefit the response to this
- 16 particular storm?
- MR. EICHHORN: We believe all the
- work we've done over the last six years had a
- 19 great benefit in this storm. We have data
- that shows in the year after we tree trim it's
- 21 about a 45 percent reduction in outages. That
- 22 as time goes on gets a little bit lower but it
- has a significant benefit.
- We also storm hardened about a
- 25 1,000 miles of the system. That was through

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 FEMA funding that was granted after Superstorm
- 3 Sandy. And we have data that has similar
- 4 results. When we storm harden we tighten the
- 5 span of the wires. Shorter cross arms, more
- 6 sturdy poles, better hardware. And we see the
- 7 same thing in those storms. If a lot of that
- 8 work was not done and we didn't do the tree
- 9 trimming that we did we really believe
- 10 strongly that this storm would have had a much
- bigger impact on the island and the number of
- 12 customers that lost power.
- 13 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: Is there
- 14 going to be any changes as a result of the
- 15 storm to the tree trimming program?
- MR. EICHHORN: That will be part
- of our after-action review. We will look at
- 18 that amongst many other things.
- 19 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: Having
- 20 communicated with other levels of government,
- one of the frustrations in this response is
- 22 not only is it a question of power but it's a
- 23 question of inconvenience to residents that
- the response from many of the town, even the
- county, the townships in the county, was

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 slower for example in clearing roadways
- 3 because of the Made Safe to Clear program.
- 4 So, my district lies entirety
- 5 within the Town of Hempstead. Town of
- 6 Hempstead was having difficulty as was
- 7 reported to me being able to get permission to
- 8 clear roadways. So we had residents that not
- 9 only didn't have power but depending on where
- 10 the particular tree was down had no way to get
- in or out of their community or in and out of
- 12 their block or out of their development. What
- were the failures in the Made Safe to Clear
- 14 program in your estimation and how are those
- 15 going to be remedied?
- 16 MR. EICHHORN: We will look at
- that as part of our after-action review as
- well. Just the sheer volume. Typically in a
- 19 storm we will use our on-the-ground employees
- 20 to do the Make Safe to Clear work and have
- them work with public works and town and local
- 22 county officials to clear the roads.
- In this storm we actually added
- some of the off-island crews to that process.
- In some areas I think it was very successful

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- and in other areas people would have liked to
- 3 have had more crews. We are going to take a
- 4 look at that. It was a balance. The more
- 5 crews we put on the work to clear the roads
- 6 the fewer crews that we had to restore power.
- 7 But this storm was one of the first times that
- 8 we used line personnel coming from out of
- 9 state to team up with the municipal workers
- 10 and clear those roads.
- 11 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: What's
- involved in Make Safe to Clear? I'm assuming
- somebody has to go out, inspect the lines to
- 14 see whether it's live and remove the line
- 15 theoretically from whatever is entangling it.
- 16 Is that essentially what the Make Safe to
- 17 Clear program is?
- MR. EICHHORN: Correct.
- 19 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: In your
- 20 estimation from this storm was it that
- 21 sufficient that you didn't have enough people
- 22 doing that?
- MR. EICHHORN: I really have to
- 24 wait to do the review to have a better handle
- on that.

1	Sandy Review - 8-17-20
2	LEGISLATOR RHOADS: When you're
3	doing your after-action review that is
4	critically important not only from the power
5	restoration standpoint but, as I said,
6	residents were trapped on their blocks but
7	more importantly emergency vehicles couldn't
8	get access to them if there was a problem
9	because you couldn't make access to the
10	roadway.
11	Several more questions on that but
12	I'm going to move on because I know we're
13	limited on time.
14	In terms of identifying critical
15	care customers, what outreach efforts are made
16	by PSE&G to put people on that list? Because
17	I was receiving phone calls in my office from
18	individuals that were on oxygen, from
19	individuals that had motorized wheelchairs
20	that needed to be charge, individuals that for
21	a variety of medical reasons needed to have
22	their power restored. What kind of outreach
23	efforts are made to customers so that they can
24	get themselves on that list and to communicate
25	with customers in the event of an emergency to

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 give them enhanced updates or information as
- 3 to when they can expect power to be restored?
- 4 Because it's critically important for them to
- 5 be able to plan for their own safety and
- 6 families when they have special needs.
- 7 MR. EICHHORN: We do have a
- 8 critical customer list. It's customers that
- 9 are on life support equipment. Prior to a
- 10 storm we will notify every one of those
- 11 customers about the storm. So, when a storm
- is coming we will call them, let them know,
- make arrangements, preparation in case they do
- lose power they're prepared. After a storm we
- 15 look at every one of those customers who lost
- 16 power and we call them. If we don't reach
- them after three calls we will make a wellness
- 18 visit or coordinate with local social services
- 19 to make a visit out there.
- That information is available on
- our website, and I would have to check as to
- 22 how often do we communicate the process and
- the availability of that program. I don't
- 24 know that off the top of my head.
- 25 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: Given the

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 number of outages that there were and the
- 3 amount of repairs that had to be made, how
- 4 confident are you as we sit here today in the
- 5 integrity of the overall system to be able to
- 6 withstand another storm? Again, drawing on my
- own personal experience, as I told you my
- 8 power went out on Monday night, was out until
- 9 Thursday night. But it went out again I
- 10 believe on Sunday for five hours. Then any
- 11 power went out again during a gust of wind
- 12 basically for 45 minutes yesterday. It seems
- as though if we get another storm, I don't
- 14 know what repairs were made in my area but
- what efforts are being undertaken to harden
- those repairs? And do you believe the system
- 17 as it stands right now can withstand another
- 18 storm?
- MR. EICHHORN: That's a wide
- 20 variety of questions. This storm clocked
- 21 winds at 75 miles-an-hour. Very damaging
- 22 storm. I do believe the system is back to its
- original configuration. We do have follow-up
- 24 work which we have in every storm. Our focus
- in a storm is to restore customers. Sometimes

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- we will put things up temporarily. We will
- 3 make a note. We go back. Usually takes a
- 4 week or two weeks to make all permanent
- 5 repairs. But many of the repairs we make
- 6 during the storm are permanent as well.
- 7 I think the system is in good shape
- 8 to withstand the next storm. It really
- 9 depends on the characteristics of the storm.
- 10 Each storm has a little bit different
- 11 challenges. This storm was more wind. The
- 12 rains were relatively minor. The flooding was
- minor. If you were to compare that to Sandy
- one of the big challenges in Sandy was the
- 15 flooding and we raised all of our substations
- in flooded areas. That was a great move.
- 17 Something that will protect the system. But
- in this particular storm that really had no
- benefit because this storm didn't bring the
- 20 flooding that Sandy did.
- I do believe our system is in a
- 22 good position to withstand the next storm, but
- with any storm we always would expect outages
- somewhere.
- 25 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: In terms of

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 critical infrastructure, what efforts does
- 3 PSE&G take to identify critical infrastructure
- 4 and how is your response different with
- 5 respect to that infrastructure?
- 6 MR. EICHHORN: Critical
- 7 infrastructure internally or critical --
- 8 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: For example,
- 9 Empire Hose Company Three on Merrick Avenue in
- 10 Merrick. Merrick was a community that was
- 11 heavily impacted by this particular storm. I
- 12 had reached out to PSE&G on three different
- occasions because that firehouse was out of
- 14 power and at one point in time their generator
- 15 failed. So essentially that fire station is
- dead in the water and that particular fire
- station services all of basically Merrick
- 18 south of Sunrise Highway. Theoretically
- 19 couldn't even open up their doors, couldn't
- 20 charge their equipment.
- 21 What steps does PSE&G take to
- 22 identify places like that firehouse and try
- and restore power as quickly as possible so
- that they can get out and protect the
- 25 community?

1	Sandy Review - 8-17-20
2	MR. EICHHORN: We have many
3	efforts that we do. We do have a critical
4	customer list. They are identified in our
5	system. They're broken into several
6	priorities. Some of the ones in the top
7	priority is what you would expect. Hospitals,
8	municipal buildings. The next tier down would
9	be nursing homes. Other facilities of that
10	nature. So we have multiple tiers.
11	What we really look to rely on is
12	having our municipal liaisons, having our
13	external government affairs groups work with
14	the local town officials to prioritize them.
15	We also have what we call the
16	municipal portal which allows any municipal
17	official that's registered to go in and see
18	the critical facilities in their town that are
19	impacted by the storm. They can prioritize
20	the critical facilities and we will take that
21	into our prioritization so that we prioritize,
22	align with the normal restoration process as

25 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: I have been

well as what our government officials are

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asking us to prioritize.

23

24

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 an elected official now for five and a half
- years. This is the first that I'm hearing
- 4 about our ability to have input into that
- 5 process. How do we actually access that?
- 6 MR. EICHHORN: We can get you
- 7 that information and we can train you and show
- 8 you how to get into that system.
- 9 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: Please do.
- 10 If you can get us that information we would
- like to get that done as quickly as we can.
- Just two last guestions and then
- 13 I'll move on and if there's time I will
- 14 follow-up at the end.
- 15 My understanding is Con Edison, for
- 16 example, has for customers that lost the
- 17 contents of their refrigerators during the
- 18 course of the storm, which given the
- challenging times that we have now and given
- 20 the fact that so many people purchased
- 21 additional supplies with concerns about food
- 22 certainty as a result of COVID, wherein they
- 23 can get reimbursed for some of the food that
- they lost. Does PSE&G have any plans to do
- 25 that for its customers here on Long Island?

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 MR. EICHHORN: We are in
- 3 discussion with LIPA to have a policy
- 4 similar. That could have been resolved as we
- 5 are sitting here today but I don't have a date
- 6 on that. We are discussing it and working
- 7 through some of the details with LIPA on that.
- 8 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: Can we
- 9 anticipate that there's going to be some sort
- of program announced within the next week,
- 11 within the next two weeks? I know you just
- 12 said you are in the process of discussing
- 13 that. But is there some sort of time table
- 14 for when you can go out with the public --
- they're spending the money now to replace what
- 16 they lost -- is there some idea as to when
- they can have an expectation of being able to
- 18 get reimbursement?
- MR. EICHHORN: I would say there
- 20 would be a decision sometime this week if not
- 21 sooner.
- 22 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: Would that
- 23 come in the form of a bill credit or would
- that come as an actual direct payment to
- 25 customers seeking reimbursement?

- 1 Sandy Review - 8-17-20 2 MR. EICHHORN: I would have to 3 get the details on that. As I mentioned, it's 4 in discussion but as of the start of this 5 meeting it hasn't been resolved. 6 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: My final 7 question for this particular round. Will 8 there be some sort of bill credit for 9 customers with respect to the days that they 10 were out of power? For example, as part of 11 your base bill or base rent I guess for the 12 service, base local service, there's a per day charge for that base level service. 13 So for 14 the days that customers weren't provided that
- 17 MR. EICHHORN: We have not had

impact on their bills?

15

16

18 that discussion to date. Obviously customers

service are they going to see some sort of

- 19 pay by their usage. When they're out of power
- they're not using power they wouldn't be
- 21 charged for anything there. But we have not
- 22 had discussions on a credit for the base fee.
- 23 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: I know they
- 24 pay for their usage but there's also a basic
- 25 service fee on the delivering system charges

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 based on I guess per day fee for operation.
- 3 It looks like it's 42 cents a day based on the
- 4 rates that are approved by the Public Service
- 5 Commission. That's specifically what I am
- 6 referring to. For the days that are lost will
- 7 there be any credit with respect to that? I
- 8 know if they're not using power they don't get
- 9 charged for it. But there is a specific basic
- 10 service charge which is a per day charge not
- 11 based on usage.
- MR. EICHHORN: Correct. No, we
- have not made any decisions on that as of
- 14 today.
- 15 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: When do you
- 16 anticipate the decisions would be made? Just
- out of curiosity though, from a philosophical
- 18 standpoint how can you charge somebody for a
- 19 service that's not provided?
- MR. EICHHORN: It's something
- 21 that we can look at as part of our
- 22 after-action review. But as we kind of
- 23 alluded to in my opening, many of us just
- finished restoration last week. There's a lot
- of things we want to look at and we can

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 include that in our after-action review as
- 3 well.
- 4 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: I
- 5 understand. I just hope you understand you
- 6 guys are the only game in town. That puts an
- 7 additional obligation on you to make sure you
- 8 get things right. And when things go wrong to
- 9 put in the work and put in the effort in
- 10 trying to make improvements to make it right.
- 11 It's not as though normal market forces apply
- 12 here where there are multiple choices and if I
- don't like the service that you're providing I
- 14 can go to somebody else. I can't do that.
- 15 Just the reality.
- So, we need you guys to step up to
- the plate to really take a deep dive to use
- 18 your term into what went wrong here and what
- 19 you can do to make it right for customers not
- 20 only in response to this storm but in response
- 21 to future storms. I hope you understand that
- 22 obligation.
- MR. EICHHORN: We understand.
- 24 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: Thank you
- 25 Madam Chairwoman.

1	Sandy Review - 8-17-20
2	LEGISLATOR FORD: Take a hard
3	look at that and make it a priority. A lot of
4	the people who lost their food probably have
5	been out of work because of coronavirus. That
6	stimulus check, that \$600 extra a week for
7	those unemployed is gone now. They're living
8	just basically day-to-day. A lot of people
9	don't have enough food. I urge you please at
10	least take a look at those that are having
11	problems paying their rent, trying to live
12	here and trying to make due and make them a
13	priority to try to get them at least give
14	them a check so that they can purchase their
15	food.
16	Legislator DeRiggi-Whitton.
17	LEGISLATOR DERIGGI-WHITTON:
18	Thank you Madam Chair. Hi. I represent the
19	Glen Cove area, North Shore, which also was
20	hit pretty hard in this storm. From what I
21	understand with this storm it was very fast
22	moving. The average wind was approximately 35
23	miles-per-hour with gusts of 70 and we had

between two to three inches of rain. Is that

the statistics that you have as well?

24

25

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 MR. EICHHORN: We had winds
- 3 clocked at McArthur Airport at 75 and also,
- 4 forget which airport, one of the New York City
- 5 airports, had winds in the same range.
- 6 LEGISLATOR DERIGGI-WHITTON: But
- 7 the average winds from what I have been told
- 8 was around 35 miles-per-hour for the three
- 9 hours that this storm was in our area.
- 10 MR. EICHHORN: Sustained.
- 11 LEGISLATOR DERIGGI-WHITTON:
- 12 Sustained winds of 35 miles-an-hour. Two
- inches of rain, gusts to 75. I think we're
- 14 all up here saying this was not the big storm
- that we're afraid of getting and the reaction
- 16 to it was much more difficult than we would
- 17 expect. We can't say, like Legislator Rhoads
- said, that we're not going to have another one
- or even a hurricane category one or anything
- 20 even bigger. We could have it in the next
- 21 couple of weeks.
- 22 To have a three-hour storm -- I was
- 23 actually outside for part of it. There were
- some gusts and we did get some damage
- definitely. I'm not mitigating the damage we

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 received. But there could be much worse
- 3 coming and we just feel the reaction to this
- 4 one was extremely poor. Especially after the
- 5 anticipation of hearing that we were
- 6 anticipating this storm, we were ready for it.
- 7 I know we spent millions and
- 8 millions of dollars on tree trimming. We pay
- 9 like the third highest in the nation for our
- 10 energy and our electric. So, it's not only
- 11 that we expect more but we've been told to
- 12 expect more. That we were going to be able to
- handle this type of thing. This is not a
- 14 hurricane. It wasn't close even to Superstorm
- 15 Sandy.
- I just have a couple of
- 17 suggestions. I agree with everything that my
- 18 co-legislators discussed. When some of the
- crews came from out of state we had a few stay
- in a parking lot of North Shore High School
- 21 pretty much at least the whole day. I think
- 22 it was Wednesday possibly Thursday. They were
- 23 actually asking municipal people locally what
- they should do or where -- they really had no
- 25 direction whatsoever.

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- I really think you have to come up
- 3 with some plan as soon as they come across the
- 4 border you are in contact with them and they
- 5 know where to go and what to do. They also
- 6 have to be met by some local person. It
- 7 really delayed the repair time in my opinion
- 8 by days probably because we did see a number
- 9 of them. They weren't obvious. We saw them
- in certain places. It wasn't even the crew
- 11 people's fault. They didn't know what to do
- or where to go. I think that's something we
- 13 can figure out very quickly with
- 14 communications. You know they're coming.
- 15 They have to know where to go and someone has
- to meet with them immediately so they can go
- out and not even miss four or five hours.
- 18 That could be hundreds of homes.
- 19 My other point is, some of the
- 20 trucks it sounds like, our local trucks, are
- 21 not equipped to fix certain things. We had
- some show up and then say we don't have this,
- we don't have that. It seems like our local
- 24 trucks are not ready to do the work as
- decently as the out of town trucks. Are you

Τ	Sandy Review - 8-17-20
2	aware of that, that some of the trucks go to
3	research it and look at it and don't have any
4	equipment on there to fix the problem?
5	MR. EICHHORN: A lot of things
6	you mentioned we will look into in our
7	after-action review. Our process during the
8	storm is once all of our crews are assigned
9	work we send out people to survey the area and
10	they're not equipped and they're not expected
11	to be equipped to fix the problem. What
12	they're really doing is trying to identify the
13	type of wire, the pole size and the equipment
14	and really make it more efficient for the
15	crews that will follow-up.
16	So we have a certain number of
17	office people, engineering folks, who will go
18	out ahead of the job so that the crew's not
19	inefficient. Our focus in a storm is really
20	to keep the crews as efficient as possible.
21	If we can front run those jobs, identify the
22	material and have that ready for the crews it
23	will make the crews be able to do their work
24	faster.
25	LEGISLATOR DERIGGI-WHITTON: I

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 think the frustration came in the fact that
- 3 those crews that were just basically
- 4 evaluating the damage were there four days
- 5 after the storm when people were desperate to
- 6 have their power turned on and then to only
- 7 find out that the crews couldn't repair it.
- Just a couple of quick things.
- 9 Legislator Birnbaum mentioned in one of those
- 10 conference calls that we were on with the
- 11 elected and I will say that Kim Kaiman and a
- 12 number of them did a very good job. They were
- messengers and they got beat up. So are we.
- 14 That's our role in this too.
- So, I was coming home on Thursday
- 16 evening crossing over Glen Cove Road from the
- Northern State, a pretty busy intersection,
- and the light was out still. That was 48
- 19 hours plus after the storm. That's a
- 20 dangerous intersection. When we spoke on the
- 21 call we asked how do you go about prioritizing
- 22 traffic lights? We were told, I don't know
- 23 I'm if it's true or not, that you had no idea
- what traffic lights were working and not
- working based on your information. Is that

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 true?
- MR. EICHHORN: I would have to
- 4 look into that. Most traffic lights are on
- 5 those main circuits that I mentioned. So they
- 6 typically are prioritized and get back sooner
- 7 just by virtue of the circuit they're
- 8 connected to. I'd have to look into the
- 9 details in that specific case. It could have
- 10 been connected to a secondary line. I really
- 11 don't know. I'd have to look at those
- 12 details.
- 13 LEGISLATOR DERIGGI-WHITTON: I
- 14 think having a good way to trace traffic
- 15 lights is basic. Just talk about safety.
- The other thing they said is that
- they can't -- this is just from the call and I
- don't want to get anyone in trouble -- they
- said they couldn't really identify where the
- 20 traffic lights were looking at the grid. That
- they would have to work with our DPW to try to
- 22 get a map to overlay. If you go on GPS coming
- 23 home you see where all the traffic lights
- 24 are. I don't see how a company that's
- 25 spending millions and millions of dollars in

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 preparation for a storm you don't have the
- 3 basics like even as to where the traffic
- 4 lights are on a major roadway. It has to be
- 5 improved. We really expect it to be a higher
- 6 level with the amount that we're spending.
- 7 Glen Cove lost water because the
- 8 wells were also affected. They had no power.
- 9 We had a water crisis in the middle of all
- 10 this. It was just a major issue. I know that
- 11 there was an accident in someone's backyard in
- 12 Roslyn who still had a live wire four or five
- days after the storm. These are just in my
- 14 district. I can imagine what everyone else
- 15 has.
- We lost the phones. People were
- 17 calling they lost the phones. Then we had the
- 18 emails. Email went out on your system. How
- does an email crash I don't know but it did.
- Then we had the port which worked for a couple
- of days but that also crashed. So all three
- 22 mechanisms crashed during the storm.
- I almost believe like kind of what
- Legislator Ford, to tell someone they're
- 25 getting their power back on Friday night at

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- three or Friday afternoon at three and then
- 3 not have it come through is almost worse than
- 4 saying all right, we have your report we'll --
- 5 you know, almost worse to give a definite time
- 6 and not make it then to not give a definite
- 7 time in my opinion because then our
- 8 credibility, which was what I was depending
- 9 on, went down the tubes.
- 10 The last thing I want to also
- 11 piggyback on with my co-legislators is
- 12 reimbursing. I think it would be a good faith
- 13 effort for your company to reimburse our
- 14 customers for at least the food they lost. I
- 15 hope it's not going to be a very difficult
- 16 process. I know I don't keep my receipts from
- 17 King Kullen. I think it should be basically
- maybe a like general good faith effort as to
- 19 what people lost. Everyone lost food. It
- 20 would be, I don't know, I think like the
- 21 frustration is really what is so difficult
- 22 right now. People have lost trust. And
- again, this was not the big storm we're
- worried about going forward. I think it would
- be a good gesture. That's all I have. Thank

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 you.
- 3 LEGISLATOR FORD: Legislator
- 4 Kopel.
- 5 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: Thank you
- 6 Madam Chair. Good morning Mr. Eichhorn.
- 7 People have been talking largely about what
- 8 happened during this storm and efforts to
- 9 restore matters. I'd like to focus just a
- 10 little bit on prevention going forward. It's
- more important what happened happened and we
- can learn from it. So, PSE&G is basically a
- 13 northeastern utility, right? The various
- 14 branches?
- MR. EICHHORN: We operate mainly
- 16 in New Jersey.
- 17 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: New Jersey and
- 18 New York now and Long Island, right. So, when
- 19 you develop your planning procedures how is
- this done? Who does it? Planning the storms.
- MR. EICHHORN: We have an
- 22 emergency preparedness group that focuses on
- it for the most part year round. We also have
- what we call asset management team that looks
- 25 at best practices across the utility and

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 identifies how frequently we should be
- 3 inspecting poles, what should our tree trim
- 4 standards be, how often do we trim and do
- 5 maintenance work in substations and the
- 6 trimming on transmission lines.
- 7 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: As you
- 8 mentioned quite early on in your presentation,
- 9 the storm seemed to be getting to be more
- 10 frequent and more severe. Wouldn't it be
- 11 useful at this point to maybe adopt on a large
- scale some of the southeastern utility best
- 13 practices manual? They've been going through
- 14 this for many, many years and it seems like
- they're dealing with it quite effectively.
- 16 Would that not be a good plan?
- MR. EICHHORN: I'm not 100
- 18 percent sure what those procedures are.
- 19 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: That's my
- 20 point.
- 21 MR. EICHHORN: We look at the
- 22 best practices in the industry. We feel we
- 23 follow them. Our reliability on Long Island
- 24 has been greatly improved. I know this storm
- lots of damage, but if you were to look

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- outside of this our reliability was in the top
- 3 25 percent in the country. So, all the work
- 4 that we've done has made a tremendous
- 5 improvement on the day-to-day reliability.
- And a storm of this nature, I know
- 7 this gets into some of the utility speak,
- 8 there's a lot of factors that play into the
- 9 amount of damage that occurs in the middle of
- 10 the summer when the trees have full leaves on
- them and they're nice, big, healthy leaves,
- 12 they act as a sail. I'm sure you've seen
- 13 pictures of some of the size of the trees that
- 14 have come over. We can tree trim and clear
- around the wires to where we call a box, but
- when a tree that's 30 feet away from our wires
- 17 and it's 50 feet tall and it's on a customer's
- 18 property falls over that's something that's
- 19 tough to avoid.
- 20 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: I recognize
- 21 that as long as we have overhead wires and the
- 22 cost of burying them is prohibitive, it's
- 23 unrealistic certainly on an island-wide basis
- 24 I get that. But as long as we have trees, big
- 25 trees and storms and overhead wires we're

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 going to have outages. I get that.
- If you go down south what I've
- 4 noticed in my travels over the years is that
- 5 they've got overhead wires in many places
- 6 too. But what they also have are concrete
- 7 poles. In other words, if a tree comes down
- 8 it may knock a wire off a pole but it's not
- 9 going to knock down the pole and cause a
- domino effect on a bunch of other wires and
- 11 poles.
- Meanwhile, we seem to have a lot of
- rickety, old wooden poles and sometimes the
- double poles, which have been mentioned, which
- are certainly prone to -- they're old and
- 16 decayed. Wood poles are going to decay
- inevitably. Those are the kind of best
- 18 practices that I'm talking about. Are we
- 19 looking into different materials with better
- 20 foundation so that these poles don't fall
- 21 over?
- MR. EICHHORN: So that will be
- 23 part of our after-action review. We have
- considered those in the past. The poles that
- we're using are much sturdier than the poles

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- that have been used in the past. But we can
- 3 look at that as part of our after-action
- 4 review.
- 5 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: I would urge
- 6 you to consider, as I say, looking at what the
- 7 southeastern utilities, they face these storms
- 8 all the time in Florida, Texas and so forth,
- 9 in Louisiana, you know where it is.
- Moving on a little bit to the
- 11 critical facilities which have been discussed
- 12 a bit. For facilities such as hospitals or
- most of them do have backup generators but
- other critical facilities don't. Some fire
- 15 stations may not. Some police stations may
- 16 not. Do you have any emergency generators, a
- stock of those that you can rapidly distribute
- 18 to some of the most critical facilities and
- 19 should you have them if you don't?
- MR. EICHHORN: We do have some
- 21 generators and we did use some of them.
- 22 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: Maybe not
- enough?
- MR. EICHHORN: For the damage in
- 25 this storm not enough.

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- LEGISLATOR KOPEL: As you say,
- 3 they may be more severe. Will you look at
- 4 perhaps maybe enhancing that stockpile?
- 5 MR. EICHHORN: Yes, we can look
- 6 at that as part of our after-action review.
- 7 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: You mentioned
- 8 also the smart meters, which are a great
- 9 thing. What percentage of the meters that are
- 10 currently deployed are smart meters?
- MR. EICHHORN: Almost 60
- 12 percent. We have about 625,000 smart meters
- of 1.1 million customer.
- 14 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: What is your
- 15 anticipated schedule for going all smart
- 16 metered?
- MR. EICHHORN: That program was a
- 18 four-year program. We're ahead of schedule.
- 19 It was supposed to be completed at the end of
- 20 2022, but it is also something that we will
- look at as part of our after-action review.
- 22 It might be something that we make a decision
- to speed that up to assist in an event like we
- 24 had.
- 25 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: Because

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- obviously at that point you'll know who's out
- 3 and who's not. We understand that the
- 4 facilities are -- you're dependent upon maybe
- 5 Verizon or whatever phone facilities you use
- 6 as well and customers calling in and not
- 7 enough people maybe to handle the calls and so
- 8 forth. This would eliminate that issue,
- 9 wouldn't it? Or largely eliminate it?
- 10 MR. EICHHORN: It would
- definitely be a help.
- 12 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: I would once
- again urge that perhaps you look at that. All
- 14 these things obviously whatever we do is going
- to factor into the new bills. That's how it
- 16 works, right? Into the your rate
- 17 calculations?
- 18 MR. EICHHORN: It does. LIPA is
- 19 a government-owned utility. There's no profit
- 20 base. So essentially --
- 21 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: Any
- 22 reimbursements that was mentioned by a number
- of people and certainly the enhancement of
- 24 facilities those are all going to go into your
- 25 right base I would imagine, right?

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 MR. EICHHORN: In general, the
- 3 FEMA hardening work that we did one advantage
- 4 LIPA has is it's government owned. It's
- 5 available for FEMA funding. Superstorm Sandy
- 6 much of the cost for restoration was paid for
- 7 and reimbursed by FEMA. And when we talk
- 8 about the hardening work we did that was a
- 9 \$730 million program that FEMA funded.
- 10 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: That was great
- but this storm won't be eligible for that?
- 12 This storm and the aftermath as far as we
- 13 know, right?
- MR. EICHHORN: I would have to
- 15 check on that. I thought this storm was
- 16 eligible for FEMA funding but I would have to
- 17 check.
- 18 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: You've got
- 19 some specialized state tax taxes which act as
- 20 a multiplier. Sort of like the gross receipts
- 21 tax. A special hidden state taxes that you've
- 22 got in the rates. Does that apply here?
- MR. EICHHORN: I don't know
- 24 specifically what you're talking about. I can
- get that information for you. Part of the

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 bill includes taxes.
- 3 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: It's just that
- 4 the state taxes do tend I understand in these
- 5 case as I say act as multiplier and make
- 6 things more expensive. I think that's it.
- 7 Thank you.
- 8 LEGISLATOR FORD: Legislator
- 9 Mule.
- 10 LEGISLATOR MULE: Thank you Madam
- 11 Chair. I'm going to be piggybacking a bit on
- what some of my colleagues have brought up. I
- want to start out with the people who have
- 14 talked about having chronic outages. So not
- just necessarily from this storm but we've
- 16 certainly been reading about and getting calls
- and emails from constituents who feel that
- they always get outages. So, I'm wondering
- 19 what it is that you can do to address those
- 20 issues?
- We got a notice from a Hamilton
- 22 Park that was on the north shore. And then
- 23 certainly there are individuals who have
- 24 contacted us stating that this is just kind of
- 25 the last straw for them. Not that they can do

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- anything about it. They feel that they're
- 3 always going out not just necessarily with a
- 4 storm. What can you do to harden the
- 5 structures around them so that they're not
- 6 subjected to chronic outages?
- 7 MR. EICHHORN: We do have several
- 8 programs that address that. We measure the
- 9 number of customers that have had four or more
- 10 extended outages over a rolling 12 month
- 11 period. When we identify those customers
- we'll inspect the circuit, the area. We'll do
- additional tree trimming. We'll look for any
- damaged or worn equipment that we replace. We
- 15 have a program that we refer to as the Next
- 16 Outage program where we anticipate customer
- maybe has three outages. Before they have
- that fourth we will go out and do similar
- 19 activities. We inspect the lines. Do any
- 20 type of line mitigation. Additional tree
- 21 trimming. Looking for cross arms. Different
- 22 equipment that might be deteriorating but
- hasn't failed to the point where it's caused
- 24 an outage yet. It's something that we look
- 25 at.

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- We know it's frustrating when
- 3 customers lose their power multiple times.
- 4 That metric has actually greatly improved over
- 5 the last few years the number of customers who
- 6 have had multiple outages.
- 7 LEGISLATOR MULE: Is that
- 8 something that the customers need to report or
- 9 something that you are able to generate
- 10 yourself?
- MR. EICHHORN: No, we generate
- 12 that ourselves.
- 13 LEGISLATOR MULE: If a customer
- wanted to report that would they be able to?
- MR. EICHHORN: Sure.
- 16 LEGISLATOR MULE: If they felt
- hey, our power goes out a lot, who would they
- 18 contact? Customer service?
- MR. EICHHORN: Yeah. They would
- 20 contact our customer service department.
- 21 We've had customers in the past call us and
- tell us that they've had frequent outages and
- we will do the same, inspect their area, look
- 24 at the records and look to make improvements
- 25 in their circuit.

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 LEGISLATOR MULE: Moving on to
- 3 people who are the aged or the critically ill
- 4 people who rely on power for say oxygen or to
- 5 keep their medicines cool. That's a
- 6 necessity. You testified that outreach is
- 7 done for the people who you know about; is
- 8 that correct?
- 9 MR. EICHHORN: Correct.
- 10 LEGISLATOR MULE: Prior to the
- 11 storm and then after the storm?
- MR. EICHHORN: Correct.
- 13 LEGISLATOR MULE: So, if people
- 14 are not on that list, again, how do they get
- on? Do they have to contact? Do they have to
- 16 make that outreach?
- 17 MR. EICHHORN: There's a
- 18 process. It's on our website. They do have
- 19 to notify us. There's a couple of steps they
- 20 have to follow. It's a program that's been
- 21 reviewed and approved by LIPA and the DPS.
- 22 But there is a process that customers have to
- 23 follow to get on that list.
- 24 LEGISLATOR MULE: My final
- 25 question has to do with 911 calls. Was there

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 ever -- do you have any notification or
- 3 knowledge that people were not able to make
- 4 911 calls or to get emergency services when
- 5 they needed it as a result of the power
- 6 outages?
- 7 MR. EICHHORN: I haven't heard
- 8 those issues. I don't have any knowledge of
- 9 that.
- 10 LEGISLATOR MULE: Thank you.
- 11 LEGISLATOR FORD: Legislator
- 12 Kennedy.
- 13 LEGISLATOR KENNEDY: Thank you
- 14 Madam Chairwoman. Good morning. Still is the
- 15 morning. Obviously today I think there have
- been obviously problems that have been exposed
- and I know that you're working on those. One
- 18 thing I'm curious is I know it seems there
- were four, 500 fewer workers that you
- 20 requested. Do you think that had anything to
- 21 do with the virus that we are currently living
- in or what do you attribute that to?
- MR. EICHHORN: COVID-19 might
- 24 have had a small impact in the number of
- workers that were willing to travel. I think

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 the most impact was the storm came up the East
- 3 Coast. Many utilities were not releasing
- 4 employees because they wanted to see what the
- 5 impact was on their service territory. Many
- 6 states don't allow workers to leave until all
- 7 the utilities within that particular state
- 8 have restored their customers. So the bigger
- 9 impact really was the path of the storm and
- 10 the wide impact that it had.
- We were fortunate, as I mentioned,
- we were the first ones to request crews
- through our North Atlantic Mutual Assistance
- 14 Group. If we weren't requesting those on
- 15 Sunday prior to the storm hitting it's a good
- 16 chance we would have never received them.
- 17 After the storm passed, many of the utilities
- in our area had similar damage and similar
- 19 problems. So, a lot of the local utilities
- were competing. There's a process that we go
- 21 through. You request the crews. There's
- 22 multiple utilities requesting them. So
- there's a certain amount of crews that each
- utility will get. We continued to increase
- our request and as other utilities were

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 releasing or the storm damage was cleaned up
- 3 we never turned away any crews that were
- 4 offered to us.
- 5 LEGISLATOR KENNEDY: Thank you.
- 6 Also the critical customer list, I had several
- 7 calls, and I'm sure everybody did, I'm
- 8 thinking of one phone call from a woman who is
- 9 86 years old. She came to my office. She had
- 10 lost Optimum service and she was without her
- 11 phone and also was unable to activate the
- 12 emergency button around her neck. She is a
- woman who is capable of getting around. She
- 14 was 86 years old and lived alone. She had
- 15 certain issues she was concerned about.
- I am curious, my first question,
- 17 about that critical customer list. How does
- 18 someone get on that? Are there certain health
- 19 quidelines that are followed? Couple of other
- 20 questions. But if you could tell me that that
- 21 would be great.
- MR. EICHHORN: It's a life
- 23 support equipment list. Customers that are on
- that list typically have a doctor
- 25 certification that they need to have certain

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 medical equipment for life sustaining. They
- 3 submit the form to us. We go through a review
- 4 process. We approve and put them on the
- 5 list.
- 6 I think your question and a lot of
- 7 the questions we received in the storm is,
- 8 does that give customers priority? And we do
- 9 a lot of outreach for those customers. We let
- 10 them know ahead of time that a storm is coming
- 11 so they can plan. In a big storm like we
- 12 experienced those customers they're identified
- and if we get to a point in the storm where we
- 14 are restoring all single customer housing we
- would give priority to a customer who is on
- 16 life support equipment over a customer who's
- 17 not.
- But we have an overall priority
- that we manage to in a storm. So a hospital
- 20 and the critical customers that we talked
- 21 about earlier is what we're focused on. So
- we're focused on stabilizing the system,
- 23 transmission lines. Those customers that are
- on our critical customer list will get
- 25 priority but they will get priority when we

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 are at that level of restoration.
- 3 LEGISLATOR KENNEDY: I would like
- 4 to see it extended. I know for a fact that my
- 5 mother when she had one of those around her
- 6 neck she actually fell in the garage and she
- 7 was able to activate it. If she hadn't been I
- 8 don't know what would have happened. In
- 9 instances like that, someone who is fairly
- 10 capable but someone who is old, someone who is
- 11 by themselves, someone who for whatever
- 12 reasons they have concerns and of course
- they're going to be much more fearful in any
- 14 kind of situation like that. I would love to
- see that extended to not just people who are
- in critical care. People who are at risk is
- 17 basically what I'm talking about. Not just
- older people but people who could be at risk
- in a different way. However the guidelines I
- think would be looked at again. Maybe
- 21 redefined. I think that would be tremendous
- 22 help to the many people that were affected.
- MR. EICHHORN: Understood.
- 24 LEGISLATOR KENNEDY: Also, I was
- wondering the inability of people to get

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 through. Communications of course was an
- issue. Is it PSEG's policy that people should
- 4 call 911 or -- it seemed like there was a
- 5 tremendous amount of people that reached out
- 6 to 911 which of course then could cause issues
- 7 with other life-threatening occurrences that
- 8 are happening elsewhere. I was just curious
- 9 what PSEG's policy was about that.
- 10 MR. EICHHORN: Our recommendation
- if a customer saw a downed power line,
- 12 especially something that was sparking, we
- want them to call us. And we also encourage
- them to call 911. But if a customer just lost
- power and there's no evidence of a wire down
- and sparking we do not direct them to call
- 17 911.
- 18 LEGISLATOR KENNEDY: Also for the
- 19 critical customer list, which of course I
- would prefer to see expanded, I think it would
- 21 be better if that were a specific number, a
- 22 specific line that was for those people who
- are on that list. Is that something that you
- think could be implemented?
- MR. EICHHORN: We can take a look

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 at that as part of our after-action review.
- 3 LEGISLATOR KENNEDY: One other
- 4 question. I know when repairing an area
- 5 that's down, do you have to shut off a grid in
- 6 order to go in?
- 7 MR. EICHHORN: Sometimes we will
- 8 take a circuit out for safety. It all depends
- 9 on the circumstances. What work needs to be
- 10 done. Sometimes there's two circuits on the
- 11 pole line and one needs to come out for our
- workers to work safely on the other one.
- 13 LEGISLATOR KENNEDY: So I was
- 14 just wondering if it would be possible, like
- it was said before, that someone lost power
- and then a couple of days later they lost it
- again for several hours, if that kind of thing
- did happen would it be possible to notify
- 19 people who are going to be losing their power,
- 20 say you are going to be losing your power for
- a few hours at this time? So people are not
- 22 alarmed and not concerned. Who are not then
- 23 calling. So if you know certain area, a
- certain grid map area will be going down for a
- 25 certain amount of time those people could be

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 informed so they can prepare and everything
- 3 would go smoothly.
- 4 MR. EICHHORN: Right. We can
- 5 take a look at that as well.
- 6 LEGISLATOR KENNEDY: Great.
- 7 Thank you. That's it for now.
- 8 LEGISLATOR FORD: Legislator
- 9 Lafazan.
- 10 LEGISLATOR LAFAZAN: Thank you
- 11 Madam Chair and thank you for coming to
- 12 testify today. I just want to draw a
- 13 distinction. The ire from this committee is
- 14 not directed at the thousands of workers, many
- of whom are not from Long Island, who went out
- in dangerous conditions. Quite frankly, the
- ire from this committee is directed at the
- management of the utility and that's an
- 19 important distinction.
- Before I'm a legislator I'm a son
- 21 and family member. My home in Woodbury didn't
- 22 have power restored for almost seven days. I
- 23 slept in my car for several nights. So with
- due respect, before we're legislators we're
- 25 also customers and I'm not a satisfied

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 customer with all due respect.
- First I want to talk about
- 4 seniors. Woodbury Gardens is in my district.
- 5 We had hundreds of seniors in perilous
- 6 conditions. We had seniors trapped upstairs
- 7 as they couldn't use electronic lifts. We had
- 8 seniors whose medication spoiled. We had
- 9 seniors who lacked anything but a land line.
- 10 My office staff called PSE&G. Seniors called
- 11 PSE&G. I called PSE&G. Nothing seemed to
- 12 happen until the media truck showed up on
- 13 Saturday.
- So my question here is, what do you
- 15 say to seniors living in these communities and
- will restoration be prioritized in these
- 17 communities going forward?
- MR. EICHHORN: Yeah. Any time we
- 19 have an escalated job of that nature we do
- 20 have an escalations process. In this storm
- there was a tremendous number of jobs being
- 22 escalated. But we do try to get our people
- out there as soon as possible. So we do take
- that input. It's part of the reason why we
- 25 have the robust external affairs group. We

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 supplement that with about 30 municipal
- 3 liaisons. And our intent there is to really
- 4 get feedback on specific circumstances like
- 5 that so we can escalate them. I'd have to
- 6 look into that particular one to really know
- 7 the details behind it.
- 8 LEGISLATOR LAFAZAN: My ask is to
- 9 please look into this specific case at
- 10 Woodbury Gardens. Tuesday the storm hits.
- 11 Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, Saturday we're
- 12 told no action. No trucks. Nothing.
- 13 Saturday a cadre of media pulls into Woodbury
- 14 Gardens and all of a sudden within a few hours
- power is restored. So the seniors are looking
- at me and saying does PSE&G have to be shamed
- into taking care of our most vulnerable.
- So I ask you to please look into
- 19 the Woodbury Gardens because the escalation
- 20 from Tuesday to Saturday is pretty concerning
- 21 for seniors and I hope this takes action next
- 22 time.
- I next want to talk about
- 24 preparedness. You had stated that 1600 line
- workers were here. What time on Tuesday were

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- those 1600 line workers physically here and
- 3 checked into their rooms on Long Island? What
- 4 time on Tuesday?
- 5 MR. EICHHORN: I would have to
- 6 get that information. They arrived at various
- 7 times. It was multiple companies. They were
- 8 coming from multiple states. Some as far away
- 9 as Florida. Throughout the day we have a
- 10 process where we check them in, we give them
- 11 material, we give them safety review, we set
- them up in hotels. It was throughout the day
- 13 they started to arrive.
- I believe it was 1600 we had
- commitments on and roughly about 1300 were
- 16 here on Tuesday.
- 17 LEGISLATOR LAFAZAN: Sure. The
- 18 reason I would like to know and if you could
- 19 get back to me, if we knew the storm was
- 20 coming why wouldn't they be here on Monday
- 21 night checked into their rooms? I understand
- logistically to coordinate that type of
- 23 response is difficult. Perhaps that will be
- looked at in the report that you guys do.
- 25 Because if we knew a storm of this magnitude

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- was coming and perhaps for the next one they
- 3 would all be checked in Monday night. So
- 4 instead of coming in Tuesday and then being
- 5 dispatched, they could be checked in Monday
- 6 night and be dispatched Tuesday after the
- 7 storm.
- I know I went outside 5:30, six
- 9 o'clock. It was nice in Woodbury. Perhaps
- 10 they could have been dispatched then and had
- all of Tuesday evening to work for these
- 12 crews. I would like to see that in the
- 13 report.
- 14 I want to talk about expedited
- 15 response for vulnerable customers. Legislator
- 16 Rose, Kennedy and Mule brought this up but I
- 17 want to talk about vulnerable customers. From
- the thousands of calls our office took what
- 19 concerns me most are the stories that someone
- 20 finds themselves in a vulnerable state.
- 21 They're on a medical device that needs power.
- 22 They just had surgery, et cetera. They are
- 23 not on the critical customer list. They are
- told by a PSE&G rep that, this is a quote,
- 25 they need to get a doctor's note to update

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- their file to get placed on the list otherwise
- 3 it can't be changed.
- I understand there's a protocol in
- 5 place to get on this list before a storm. But
- 6 emergencies happen. And with COVID, health
- 7 situations are more fluid than ever. My
- question is, do you find this as a reasonable
- 9 protocol in the 21st century and in the age of
- 10 COVID?
- MR. EICHHORN: We will definitely
- 12 be -- we received a lot of feedback on our
- critical customer care program. We hear the
- 14 concerns. We will definitely be looking at
- that as part of our after-action review.
- 16 LEGISLATOR LAFAZAN: Just from a
- place of empathy, somebody loses their job or
- 18 somebody is in a financially difficult
- 19 position the last thing on their mind is am I
- 20 on the critical customer discuss list for
- 21 PSE&G. It's the last thing on their mind.
- 22 And then health situations happen
- 23 so they call my office and say Josh, I
- literally had surgery yesterday. Or Josh, my
- 25 father is on life support or oxygen and

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- they're not on the list. I, as the
- 3 legislator, can't certify them. I would sign
- 4 anything. If you want legislators to certify
- 5 that these situations are accurate we'll do
- 6 it. But there has to be a change because life
- 7 happens. The last thing on our constituents'
- 8 minds is are they on this list. So I
- 9 definitely would like to see that on the
- 10 report.
- I want to talk about emergency
- 12 response systems. What is PSE&G's plan to
- 13 coordinate with Verizon and with local
- emergency response systems, including the 911
- 15 system, to ensure that outages have the least
- impact on those systems?
- 17 MR. ETCHHORN: We will have to
- 18 take a look at that. We do coordinate with
- 19 Verizon and cable companies when there is pole
- work that needs to be done. The communication
- 21 systems I would have to get back to you on
- 22 that.
- 23 LEGISLATOR LAFAZAN: I want to
- 24 talk about generators next. How many
- 25 generators does PSE&G have on hand?

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- MR. EICHHORN: I don't have that
- 3 number.
- 4 LEGISLATOR LAFAZAN: If you can
- 5 get back to us. And the other question is,
- 6 are those generators -- you don't have a
- 7 number -- are those generators maintained and
- 8 placed at the ready in prestorm preparation?
- 9 And additionally, can you look to purchase
- 10 portable generators with FEMA funds for use in
- 11 emergencies going forward?
- MR. EICHHORN: I'll have to get
- 13 back to you on that.
- 14 LEGISLATOR LAFAZAN: I think
- 15 those are important questions.
- I want to talk about cell towers.
- 17 It's often inconvenient to lose power but it
- can be exceptionally dangerous to not have
- 19 cell service in case of an emergency. So
- thousands of my constituents couldn't make
- 21 phone calls from their homes because their
- local cell towers died and had no power. They
- 23 literally walk across town to find free WiFi
- 24 from a Dunkin Donuts to message me on
- 25 Instagram. That is not crisis management.

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 So, would you be open to working with the
- 3 telecom companies to install some generators
- 4 by some cell towers?
- 5 MR. EICHHORN: We are willing to
- 6 work with anybody. We want to make sure that
- 7 the infrastructure of Long Island is restored
- 8 as soon as possible. I think it's more of a
- 9 question for some of the phone companies. I
- 10 do believe that they are supposed to and
- 11 required to have backup generation for their
- 12 towers.
- 13 LEGISLATOR LAFAZAN: Because it
- 14 seems when it comes to -- I appreciate your
- 15 magnanimity in coming here. It seems that
- there's finger pointing. The telecom
- companies to PSE&G, the PSE&G to the telecom
- 18 companies. All the while the conversation
- doesn't happen. So perhaps my office will
- 20 make outreach to local reps from PSE&G and the
- 21 telecom companies to have that conversation.
- 22 Because having somebody trapped in their home
- and not being able to make calls whether it's
- for a health situation or to a loved one is
- unacceptable. I will be happy to take the

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- lead on that and I look forward to contacting
- 3 your office to move that forward.
- 4 I want to talk about geographic
- 5 response. My district is northeast Nassau
- 6 County, Syosset, Woodbury, west to Roslyn,
- 7 north to Bayville everything in between. As I
- 8 said, I lost power for almost seven days in my
- 9 home. I understand that resources are
- 10 concentrated in certain areas for efficiency.
- 11 It seems that there wasn't a single truck on
- the north shore for all of Wednesday and all
- of Thursday. So can you speak about
- 14 geographic response in Nassau County and where
- 15 resources were concentrated?
- MR. EICHHORN: Our restoration
- process, and I mentioned this, at the high
- level is to stabilize the backbones of the
- 19 system. Once we have that completed, we
- 20 essentially prioritize our work based on the
- 21 number of customers out per problem. If we
- 22 have a thousand customer outage that would be
- our priority. We want to get our crews
- working to restore the most amount of
- 25 customers in the beginning of the storm. And

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- we essentially work our way down from there.
- 3 Some areas where you didn't see trucks were
- 4 areas where the customer account was likely
- 5 lower and it took us that long to get to that
- 6 level of the jobs.
- 7 LEGISLATOR LAFAZAN: Lastly, I
- 8 appreciate the time madam chair, many of my
- 9 colleagues have asked the same question but
- 10 this seems to be the question that we're
- 11 asking and we're not getting the answer we
- 12 want. Again, we appreciate the magnanmity,
- the take accountability and to come here and
- 14 answer questions. But these words are hollow
- 15 without specific on-the-record assurances. So
- 16 what specific on-the-record assurances can you
- 17 give my colleagues and I that what transpired,
- the communication blunders, the delayed
- 19 responses, the errors, I understand there will
- 20 be a comprehensive report and I look forward
- 21 to delve into that report, but what assurances
- 22 can you give us today on the record that what
- 23 happen won't happen again? Other than we're
- 24 going to look at it, what assurances are we
- 25 going to get?

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- 2 MR. EICHHORN: The assurance I
- 3 can give you is that we admit we were not
- 4 happy with our communication. We're not happy
- 5 with the impact it had on customers and your
- 6 constituents. It's not the level of service
- 7 we expect to provide and we're going to fix
- 8 it. We're going to do the after-action
- 9 review. We're going to make sure that things
- 10 are improved. So there's no hiding from the
- 11 issues. We take full responsibility for what
- occurred. It wasn't what we expected to have
- 13 happened. I think we've performed well in
- 14 other storms and we really got to get to the
- 15 root cause of what happened here and make
- those improvements. There's no denying it.
- 17 The restoration and the communications was
- 18 unacceptable.
- 19 LEGISLATOR LAFAZAN: Thank you
- 20 and I appreciate that. I studied crisis
- 21 response at Harvard. There's a two steps and
- 22 you've done the first which is to take
- 23 accountability. I appreciate that. The
- 24 second step is action. I ask in that report
- 25 that we have specific action items and

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 assurances and look forward to reading that
- 3 report. Thank you Madam Chair.
- 4 LEGISLATOR FORD: You've heard
- 5 from all of us and soon we will open up.
- 6 There might be some people in the public that
- 7 may have questions and then hopefully we will
- 8 be finished with you.
- 9 I quess just to summarize and
- 10 looking at some the other comments that some
- of the other legislators gave in regard to I
- 12 guess the response and when people were given
- false hope to the fact that they were going to
- 14 be turned on after a certain amount of time
- and they weren't. I think that the loss of
- 16 credibility that people had to PSE&G is very
- paramount because of that. I guess sometimes
- 18 people don't understand, as you explained,
- that you may have a crew go out to assess what
- the damage is so that you can make a better
- 21 determination as to which crew will follow
- 22 through.
- But then also then I guess
- Legislator DeRiggi-Whitton had brought up
- 25 about the out-of-state workers and that some

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- of them were like sitting, maybe waiting to go
- 3 someplace. I would hope that in the future
- 4 that you would then set up maybe like a grid
- 5 so that you would have -- that they would work
- 6 with the local people. That they would be
- 7 teamed up with crews that are already here.
- 8 But I guess we only have 200 or 500 linemen.
- 9 So that maybe you can utilize your management
- 10 so that they will then be in charge of a crew
- and they will be out in the field with them
- directing them to the proper neighborhoods
- 13 knowing where they have to go.
- I guess if you come from Florida
- some of the streets in the Long Island,
- 16 especially the north shore, are very windy and
- end up in dead ends and whatever. So there
- could be a lot of confusion and delay in the
- 19 restoration of service.
- I think that when we talked about
- 21 even with the billing, that we hope that we
- take a look at the billing as well for people
- who are on balanced billing that they lost
- service for so many days. And once again even
- with the food and whatever type of assistance

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 that you may be able to provide to the
- 3 residents that were hard hit.
- 4 The stress on our most vulnerable
- 5 population. In the old days despite power
- 6 outages the phones used to work. The phone
- 7 company had battery backup. The plain old
- 8 telephone service. People were still able to
- 9 communicate. I guess now with the changes in
- 10 the type of services that we're getting from
- 11 both Optimum and Verizon it is now power.
- 12 That if we lose power we're going to lose
- 13 service. I think that's something that we
- 14 need to have a dialogue with these companies
- to find out how do we maintain it? How is it
- that if somebody has a phone in their house,
- 17 not so much whether or not they have -- I
- still have a land line, but it goes out when
- 19 Fios is not working. I think that that's
- 20 something that needs to be discussed amongst
- 21 all the communications. Because if we have
- 22 residents that, like Legislator Kennedy said,
- his mother fell in the garage, if we have
- somebody who can't reach you to let you know
- or if they can't reach the outside world that

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 is something that is very, very critical and
- 3 it has to have a priority.
- 4 I think communications, when we
- 5 look now at all of this, communications is the
- 6 most important aspect of what this response
- 7 was during the storm. After the storm.
- 8 So we look forward to your action
- 9 plan, and I'm hoping though that you
- 10 communicate quite effectively with everybody
- so that hopefully, not to put a time frame,
- but that maybe within a couple of weeks we'll
- 13 be able to have some idea of what your
- 14 responses would be in regard to this action
- 15 plan. Because we are getting very close to
- 16 September. Let's pray to God we don't have
- 17 anything -- I think Irene came on August
- 18 28th. We know that there could be storms
- 19 brewing right now.
- But I would hope that we would try
- 21 to work faster on coming up with a plan so
- that we know moving forward we can hope to
- 23 minimize the outages for our residents and
- especially for our most vulnerable.
- 25 But I thank you very much for

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 showing up. You came here to speak with us
- and address our questions and our concerns and
- 4 we will be going after our communications
- 5 companies as well because I think that they
- 6 also need to answer to the public as well as
- 7 to what happened and where was the breakdown.
- 8 Especially with their cell towers.
- 9 While it's nice to have you go to
- 10 restore the power as fast as you can, it
- 11 really is, in my estimation, it is their
- 12 responsibility to make sure that they have
- battery backup and they have enough storage so
- 14 that people do not lose their cell phone
- 15 service. That is something we all share
- 16 responsibility and we have to make sure
- everybody lives up to what they are
- 18 responsible for.
- 19 At this time I don't know if there
- 20 is anyone in the public. Anyone in the
- 21 public? Yes ma'am. Would you like to come up
- 22 and state your name and address.
- MS. PAULIS: Good afternoon
- legislator and legislators. My name is Dr.
- 25 Cynthia Paulis. I live in Massapequa Park.

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- I'm a long-term resident. I grew up there. I
- 3 was six years old when I moved there from
- 4 Merrick. I'm also a military physician
- 5 retired. We learned about drills. We learned
- 6 about preparation. I lived in Oklahoma. I
- 7 lived in Texas. I lived through tornados. I
- 8 lived through earthquakes in Japan. I lived
- 9 through tornados in Texas. We never lost
- 10 power. We had multiple power companies. We
- 11 had powers -- power was always underground.
- I would like to share with you my
- experience with your company so you understand
- 14 what I went through. And I'm just a fraction
- of what some of the people have gone through
- and some of the legislators have articulated
- 17 it so well.
- 18 It was 1:20 in the afternoon on
- 19 Tuesday. I was in my house and I heard an
- 20 explosion and all of a sudden power went out.
- 21 I said okay. We knew a storm was coming. But
- 22 I had faith because you had informed me the
- 23 day before and said we have this app and if
- you lose power you contact this app. So I
- 25 said great. I put it on my phone. I was

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 ready. I had faith in you. I had confidence
- in you because I lost power for two and a half
- 4 weeks during Superstorm Sandy. It was
- 5 freezing cold. But I said this is the
- 6 summer. That's okay. I had faith in you.
- 7 Which failed.
- 8 So what happened is that my
- 9 neighbor started texting me and I looked and I
- 10 said what's going on? He said you have a live
- wire on your roof that's sparking. I had just
- 12 put a new roof on a few years ago. I said oh
- my God, we're going to have a fire. I ran out
- 14 and I saw this wire. It was sparking. It
- went down the street. Immediately I started
- 16 contacting you. I couldn't get through by
- 17 phone. I tried texting you. That failed. I
- 18 called 911. I got a busy signal. I called
- 19 again and again. I called my neighbor. I
- 20 said Mark, keep trying to get through, I'm
- 21 trying to get the police.
- I called the Seventh Precinct. I
- 23 told them where I was. I said look, this is
- 24 an emergency. There's a live wire in the
- 25 street. As I said, I'm a ER physician and I'm

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 concerned about people's safety. What
- 3 happened is that the wires started bouncing
- 4 around because the wind started picking up.
- 5 This is the beginning of the storm.
- 6 Then the Seventh Precinct said
- 7 okay. I just wanted someone to cordon this
- 8 off so that nobody would get injured. They
- 9 never showed.
- I called the fire department. The
- 11 fire department went sailing by my house. I
- 12 think there was another disaster down the
- 13 road. They didn't stop. Again I kept
- 14 trying. Again and again and again. And
- fortunately, by the grace of God, this power
- wire then eventually just went by the curb.
- 17 At that point the wind started picking up.
- 18 Branches started going. A chair literally, a
- 19 lawn chair, went by me. I said okay, I better
- 20 get in for my own safety. I said okay, it's
- 21 by the curb. We're just going to have to hope
- 22 by the grace of God it stays there.
- I kept trying your company again
- and again and again. Couldn't get through.
- 25 It kept saying the number's not working. I

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- tried the app again and again. And this went
- on and on and on. I said okay, you know
- 4 what? It's going to work out. Power will be
- 5 restored.
- The next day, the next day, the
- 7 next day. And like Legislator Lafazan, I
- 8 slept in my car. That was fine. It had a
- 9 sunroof. I was able to plug in. I was able
- 10 to get my phone. I still kept trying to get a
- 11 hold of you.
- 12 I actually drove down to your
- 13 company in Seaford on Merrick Road. I said
- 14 surely there will be people there. Because we
- 15 have a lot of seniors in our community. We
- 16 have a lot of veterans and we have a lot of
- people that are disabled. I was in a
- 18 wheelchair for two years before I got
- 19 reconstructed. Through good surgeons who
- 20 basically have helped me. And I live by
- 21 myself.
- I have been one of those people
- that you talked about here such as Legislator
- 24 Kennedy, who represents our district. We have
- so many people that rely on you.

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- You said we've got 1500 people, we
- 3 have 2,000 people. I have something on my
- 4 phone right now that talks about 4,000
- 5 workers. I'm like wow, this is great. Where
- 6 are they? You said they were on the north
- 7 shore. They weren't on the south shore.
- 8 Nobody saw a truck. We all kept saying where
- 9 are these people?
- We understand there are problems.
- 11 But my wire wasn't brought down by a tree or a
- 12 limb because I've been through that already.
- 13 I already had a tree go through my house. It
- 14 went through my neighbors over the past
- 15 years. I really don't have anything that's
- 16 affecting that. But there were trees, not the
- branches and I must say your company has done
- a wonderful job trimming the trees and taking
- 19 care of the wires. The problem was these
- trees they've been there since I was a child,
- 21 I'm 68 years old, they flipped and brought the
- 22 sidewalk up with them. That was a problem.
- But the thing is nobody saw
- 24 anybody. It seemed there was no action. To
- answer your question because you didn't seem

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 to have the answers which was very troubling
- 3 to me to listen to this saying we'll get back
- 4 to you, we'll get back to you.
- 5 Madam legislator, you talked about
- 6 the poles. I have photos on my phone if you
- 7 would like to see. The poles they weren't
- 8 disturbed by the trees. They're literally
- 9 right angled. They snapped. And that was on
- 10 the south shore where trees were cut down.
- 11 There was nothing there but the pole snapped.
- 12 These are antiquated poles that have been
- there since I was a kid. They do need to be
- 14 replaced. It's great to do the trimming of
- 15 trees and the wires but you got to replace the
- 16 pole. You got to be proactive.
- This gentleman here, I can't see
- 18 your name, you had some wonderful points that
- 19 you brought up. I never heard about that
- list. We have so many vulnerable people on
- 21 Long Island. They love Long Island. They
- 22 stay on Long Island. You're a monopoly and
- that's a problem. You're the only game in
- 24 town. If we have competition, and I
- understand Freeport and Rockville Centre have

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- their own power companies and they said they
- 3 never lose power, my recommendation to this
- 4 legislators is that we need to decentralize.
- 5 This way you're just going to take care of
- 6 Massapequa Park or the Massapequas if they
- 7 lose power. So you have people that are
- 8 concentrating in that area.
- 9 I'm disturbed to hear that you
- don't have generators and that you don't know
- 11 the amount of generators this is troublesome.
- 12 LEGISLATOR FORD: Doctor I hate
- to but can you wrap it up soon?
- MS. PAULIS: What I'm saying is
- 15 preparedness. Did you have power? I'm just
- 16 kind of curious just for own edification, did
- you have power where you lived?
- 18 MR. EICHHORN: I did, yes.
- MS. PAULIS: But you had so many
- of these seniors who couldn't get into lifts.
- I have a lift in my basement because I can't
- 22 do stairs. Stairs are very difficult for me
- to do. We need to take care of our community
- 24 and that means preparedness. And I would like
- to see your commitment that you're going to

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 come back to this legislature and say okay,
- 3 this is what we're going to do now to fix
- 4 these problems. I think you, as the head of
- 5 the company, should go out to the communities
- 6 and talk and have town hall meetings and speak
- 7 to the people.
- 8 I have friends around Huntington 11
- 9 days. And your company -- the tree fell down
- 10 into their backyard and a wire -- and it
- 11 electrified the backyard. They were told not
- 12 to go in there. The fire department came
- because there were two fires. Your company
- 14 came and literally dragged the tree into their
- 15 yard and left it there. This is an 85 foot
- 16 tree. These people are 80 years old. They
- said well, it's their responsibility to take
- 18 it out. It wasn't their tree. It was the
- 19 next door neighbor's tree that was dragged
- down and they sent me a video of the power men
- 21 bringing these trees down from an outside
- 22 company. They want to know what to do. I
- 23 said contact your legislator. Contact the
- 24 insurance company. I think the legislator is
- 25 the first way to go.

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- 2 But these are some of the things
- you need come out to our community and listen
- 4 to. There are only 20 people that were
- 5 allowed in here but there are a lot of angry
- 6 people in the community. I want to see you
- 7 succeed and we want to see you work with our
- 8 community. Thank you.
- 9 LEGISLATOR FORD: Thanks for
- 10 coming down. Do we have any other speakers?
- 11 Yes sir.
- MR. MCKENNA: My name is Kevin
- 13 McKenna. I am a Syosett resident and also the
- 14 founder of Town of Oyster Bay News on
- 15 Facebook. I appreciate the gentleman on the
- right having the courtesy to turn around and
- 17 look at the prior resident speak. It's very
- 18 nice.
- The point I want to make that is we
- 20 all realize that this storm was a terrible
- 21 storm. I happen to drive all over Long Island
- during the day of the storm. You guys were
- dealt a major, major blow with the amount of
- 24 trees that have come down. I drive Uber and I
- 25 saw every hamlet, especially in the Town of

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- Oyster Bay if not Nassau County. But what I
- 3 want to get to is the communications.
- 4 With the technology today that's
- 5 available, having spent 25 years in the
- 6 technology field, do you even need customers
- 7 to call you and tell you that there is a power
- 8 outage?
- 9 MR. EICHHORN: We have multiple
- 10 systems to identify when customers are out.
- 11 An individual customer if they don't have a
- 12 smart meter we do need them to call us. But
- anything that's a transmission line, a
- 14 substation, a major circuit on a road we have
- 15 a system that sends us an alert when the
- 16 circuits trip out. Be equivalent if you
- tripped a breaker in your house, an alarm went
- off in your kitchen, we have that system. The
- 19 big problems we know about. The smaller
- 20 individual customers we do rely on them right
- 21 now to call us and notify us that they lost
- power.
- MR. MCKENNA: So is it an
- 24 advantage for all these customers to call you
- and crash your system? Is that an advantage?

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 Do you need them to call you?
- MR. EICHHORN: We need the
- 4 individual customers to call us. In the
- 5 beginning of this storm we knew most of the
- 6 major damage just from our other systems that
- 7 we had reporting. So customers at that time
- 8 did not necessarily need to call us.
- 9 MR. MCKENNA: My point is, I
- 10 compliment a lot of the legislators that had
- 11 to play customer service rep. But what I
- don't understand, this is directed at Nassau
- 13 County, Nassau County has an Office of
- 14 Emergency Management and I went on the Office
- of Emergency Management website and I cannot
- understand what the purpose of the Office of
- 17 Emergency Management is.
- And my question to you gentlemen
- is, what support, what coordination, what
- 20 preparation did you make with the Office of
- 21 Emergency Management and the Town of Oyster
- 22 Bay and the Town of Hempstead, who has public
- 23 safety departments. I did not see, with all
- the traffic lights that were down, I didn't
- 25 police departments at traffic lights. The

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 Town of Oyster Bay spends almost \$2 million a
- year on a public safety department. The Town
- 4 of Hempstead's probably larger than that. Did
- 5 you prepare with those three entities that I
- 6 just mentioned? Beforehand did you sit down
- 7 with them and coordinate what assistance they
- 8 were going to provide you in the event of a
- 9 catastrophe?
- 10 MR. EICHHORN: Yes. We have
- 11 multiple levels that we prepare. We place
- individuals in the county EOCs. We do the
- 13 same for New York City in the Rockaways.
- MR. MCKENNA: Sorry to interrupt
- 15 you. Could you be specific about what the
- 16 Office of Emergency Management of Nassau
- 17 County --
- 18 LEGISLATOR FORD: Mr. McKenna
- 19 redirect over to here.
- MR. MCKENNA: Ms. Ford, could you
- 21 explain to us what the purpose of Emergency
- 22 Management is and how they assisted these
- 23 gentlemen? Could you explain that?
- LEGISLATOR FORD: We are going to
- 25 have the commissioner of Office of Emergency

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 Management speak after this. So you can
- 3 direct that question to him. We will have a
- 4 representative from the Nassau County Police
- 5 Department as well as our DPW. So those
- 6 questions that would pertain to the county's
- 7 response and coordination in all fairness --
- MR. MCKENNA: When will that take
- 9 place?
- 10 LEGISLATOR FORD: Right after.
- MR. MCKENNA: Fortunately for you
- 12 I will be gone.
- 13 LEGISLATOR FORD: If you want to
- 14 wait.
- MR. MCKENNA: I can't. I have to
- 16 be somewhere. Lastly, I will just close up.
- 17 I'll end it right now. As I pulled into the
- 18 parking lot here, directly across the street,
- on a side street across the street, when you
- leave walk across the street and look at five
- 21 trees that are Nassau County trees that are on
- top of your power lines across the street.
- 23 And I'd like to know at some point in time,
- 24 and I'm sure all the residents would, what is
- Nassau County and the Town of Oyster Bay and

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 the Town of Hempstead doing to help you?
- 3 Thank you very much.
- 4 LEGISLATOR FORD: Thank you very
- 5 much. We have just one last speaker. Mayor
- 6 Spinosa.
- 7 MS. SPINOSA: Thank you Madam
- 8 Chairman and thank you to the members of the
- 9 legislature. My name is Teresa Spinosa. I'm
- 10 the mayor of the Village of Massapequa Park.
- 11 Representing over 10,000 residents.
- 12 First, I want to thank Legislator
- 13 Kennedy, he's our representative, for all the
- work he did and the assistance he gave us
- during the storm Isaias. As was mentioned
- 16 before, we have elderly residents. Over 30
- percent of our population are elderly people.
- 18 During the storm it was very difficult. We
- 19 had Whitewood Landing that was out without
- 20 power for several days. Thanks to the
- 21 intervention of representative Kennedy and Kim
- 22 Kaiman, who became our best friend throughout
- that whole period, we were able to get the
- power restored but it did take two days. Some
- of those residents are over 80, 90 years old

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- and it's very difficult for them and scary for
- 3 them to be alone and to be in the dark for
- 4 that amount of time.
- 5 The one frustration as a village
- 6 official was that the municipal hotline
- 7 basically was not in effect the entire week.
- 8 Was just a busy signal the whole week. I
- 9 understood that there was a complete crash of
- 10 the communication system.
- Going forward, I think that all the
- villages and towns should have one liaison
- that's dedicated to them that can say mayor, I
- 14 have some good news and some bad news. This
- 15 Smith Street is going to be without power for
- 16 several days because of the downed trees.
- Yes, we had extensive damage to our village.
- 18 Bordering the South Shore we're used to
- 19 storms. We lived through Sandy. Extreme
- 20 damage. Thankfully we didn't get the rain
- that Sandy gave us so we didn't have the
- 22 flooding, which would have made the tree
- 23 situation much worse. We would have lost many
- 24 more trees. We had a lot of downed trees that
- just pulled the power lines down and blocked

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 many of the streets.
- We have a lot of first responders
- 4 as well in our village, so it was very
- 5 difficult for those folks to get out and get
- 6 to work.
- 7 But going forward I would just
- 8 welcome all the ideas that were presented
- 9 today and wish you luck. I really hope that
- 10 you hear all of our concerns and address them
- and we want to work with you as a village and
- 12 as a community to improve whatever we can.
- 13 Thank you very much.
- 14 LEGISLATOR FORD: Thank you
- 15 ma'am. One last question. Legislator Rhoads
- one question, right?
- 17 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: Just one last
- 18 question. Obviously in your opening statement
- 19 you said as a legislature we're entitled to
- answers. I know that many of the questions
- that we asked you could not answer because you
- 22 have to conduct your after-action review,
- which is certainly understandable. In terms
- of a time frame, do we think that that
- after-action review, given the fact that we

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 are in the middle of hurricane season right
- 3 now and that we could have a storm at any
- 4 point in time, is that after-action review
- 5 going to be done next week?
- 6 MR. EICHHORN: I can't give you
- 7 an exact date. I can tell you what we will do
- 8 as we identify the root causes and the fixes
- 9 we'll implement those immediately and we can
- 10 keep you up to date as to what we find as
- opposed to making you wait months for a
- 12 report.
- 13 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: What I would
- 14 like to do is I'd love to, with the permission
- of the chairwoman, I would love to have you
- 16 back once you've completed that after-action
- 17 review or substantially completed that
- 18 after-action review so we can get answers to
- 19 some of those questions. Some of which
- weren't even asked just because of time and
- 21 I'm assuming that we can still submit
- 22 questions to you either via email or however.
- What would be a good time for frame
- for that to take place? Can we have you back
- in three weeks? Can we have you back in a

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 month? When do you think you're going to have
- 3 a lot of those answers?
- 4 MR. EICHHORN: We are more than
- 5 willing to come back and talk to the
- 6 committee. What I would just ask is let us go
- 7 back and get a feel for when would be the most
- 8 available time to come back so we do have
- 9 answers for you and substance and not coming
- 10 back saying that we're just continuing with an
- 11 after-action review.
- 12 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: I appreciate
- that but we know it's not going to be six
- 14 months from now, right?
- MR. EICHHORN: No.
- 16 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: We think
- within a month?
- MR. EICHHORN: Like I said, it's
- 19 tough for me to say. A month doesn't sound
- 20 unreasonable but let me go back and we can get
- 21 you a date.
- 22 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: Because our
- concern is, look, we've all got residents that
- 24 we represent. Between all of us we represent,
- 25 the 19 of us, all of the residents, 1.4

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 million residents of Nassau County, we could
- 3 have a problem next week and there are issues
- 4 that need to be addressed, that need to be
- 5 addressed quickly and we just can't have it
- 6 sit out there for any indefinite period of
- 7 time. So we take your suggestion in good
- 8 faith but we would hope that sooner rather
- 9 than later we can have you back here and get
- 10 answers to some of those questions and see
- 11 what the plan is after you have been able to
- 12 complete your after-action review.
- MR. EICHHORN: Understood.
- 14 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: Thank you Mr.
- 15 Eichhorn.
- 16 LEGISLATOR FORD: Thank you very
- much for joining us. I just want to put a
- 18 note on the record that town of North
- 19 Hempstead Supervisor Judi Bosworth did send a
- letter to us echoing a lot of the questions
- 21 and concerns that many of the legislators
- 22 had. I just want to let everyone know that
- she did reach out and I'm sure she probably
- reached out to you as well.
- 25 And then we did receive a lot of

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 emails from representatives part of the
- 3 Hamilton Park Civic Association as well as
- 4 others.
- 5 But I thank you. We will be
- 6 following up on this action report and in the
- 7 mean time we will be in touch with your
- 8 liaisons that interact with us. They have
- 9 been helpful in the past. I look forward to
- 10 making sure that we keep in touch with them
- 11 following along to find any updates as to any
- improvements that you may be putting in right
- away would be very good for us to know.
- But I thank you very much gentlemen
- 15 for joining us and answering our questions as
- best as you can and let's just pray that we
- don't have too many storms coming in the near
- 18 future. Thank you very much. Stay healthy
- 19 and stay safe.
- MR. EICHHORN: Thank you.
- 21 LEGISLATOR FORD: In about three
- 22 minutes we will have our representatives from
- OEM, Nassau County PD and DPW up here.
- Good afternoon gentlemen. Thank
- you very much for attending today. I guess

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- we're going to start with the Nassau County
- 3 PD. From what I understand you don't have
- 4 prepared statements and that you're just open
- 5 to our questions, am I correct? Just identify
- 6 yourself for the record.
- 7 MR. LEAHY: Inspector William
- 8 Leahy. Currently assigned to the support
- 9 division working with OEM.
- 10 LEGISLATOR FORD: I quess you
- 11 heard the testimony. I'm sure that you were
- here with PSE&G and some of the questions and
- concerns that we had with PSE&G. And for me,
- 14 I think that one thing that stands out in my
- 15 mind is that I had received calls from --
- during the storm and after the storm with the
- 17 number of downed trees that were blocking
- 18 roadways.
- I know that I reached out to my
- 20 precinct in the hopes of trying to get
- 21 officers out there to help direct traffic
- 22 because they were major roadways and because
- of the enormity of the storm and damage that
- was done even the high level officers,
- 25 superior officers, out in the streets

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- directing traffic and we seemed to have a lack
- of personnel to be able to go out and stand by
- 4 these places.
- 5 So, I think, for me, when the storm
- 6 was coming did we prepare to bring in any
- 7 additional resources, if necessary, say in
- 8 regard to the fact that maybe intersections
- 9 didn't have power or trees may be blocking
- 10 major roadways to maybe post officers there to
- 11 direct traffic? Did we bring in any
- 12 additional officers above and beyond what was
- 13 on call?
- MR. LEAHY: We follow our 120
- 15 hour coastal storm plan which we began to
- 16 evaluate on Friday as the storm came up and
- worked its way up to coast. We take some
- 18 preemptive actions and then we look at our
- 19 coastal storm plan. We were fully staffed for
- 20 this event. We did see an increased volume of
- 21 calls beginning on Tuesday night through
- Wednesday. That 48 period we had over 17,000
- calls with a peak on Tuesday at 2 o'clock of
- 24 2,000 calls in an hour. A large majority of
- 25 those storm-related calls. TSL, traffic

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 lights out, wires and trees down including
- 3 well checks. We do evaluate those.
- 4 We work with the officers to
- 5 evaluate those. If we do need to bring in
- 6 extra people we do shift and pull people out
- of nonpatrol functions at that point. So we
- 8 will utilize extra officers that will go out
- 9 and assist and evaluate those things. It's
- 10 constant shift as those calls come in and
- 11 prioritized we move personnel.
- 12 LEGISLATOR FORD: Did it generate
- like bringing any officers in on overtime in
- 14 response to this or did you just work with
- 15 what was on staff?
- 16 MR. LEAHY: That information I
- don't have in front of me but I can get back
- 18 to you with that.
- 19 LEGISLATOR FORD: I appreciate
- 20 it. I know this was an enormous event. As
- 21 short lived as it was it really did a lot of
- damage.
- We heard about I guess even with
- the 911 calls that people I guess were getting
- busy signals. What is the plan moving

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- forward? To me, nothing is more aggravating
- 3 and unsettling actually when somebody is
- 4 trying to call 911. I know that you were
- 5 overwhelmed because many people who could not
- 6 get through to PSE&G were dialing 911 in order
- 7 to report downed wires, maybe the trees or
- 8 whatever. People had trees that went into
- 9 their homes so the concern was there. But
- 10 moving forward what is the plan?
- Because we saw that even with PSE&G
- 12 could not handle the influx of calls that they
- 13 had. What about us? We have to have
- 14 something so that the worst case scenario I
- would think we need to take a look at the
- 16 response this past when it happened and how
- many calls you got and maybe to improve the
- 18 system or build upon the system so they can do
- maybe 20 percent more than what you received
- 20 at the high point. Any thoughts on that?
- 21 MR. LEAHY: Yes. We can
- 22 certainly evaluate that. We will continue to
- evaluate after every storm we look at it after
- 24 action. We see what we can do. We do have a
- 25 plan for some surge but with this type of

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 event and the catastrophic failure from the
- 3 PSE&G lines that was something we hadn't
- 4 experienced before. We do put them into the
- 5 queue. We answer all the calls that we can
- 6 eventually that are still there and we move
- 7 forward and categorize those. We do answer
- 8 the calls that we get.
- 9 LEGISLATOR FORD: Any other
- 10 legislators? Do you want to go to all of
- 11 them? They were just going to answer
- 12 questions. Legislator Mule.
- 13 LEGISLATOR MULE: Thank you. If
- 14 a person gets a busy signal on a 911 call are
- they supposed to hang up and dial again or you
- 16 mentioned something about a queue. So I'm
- wondering are they supposed to stay online?
- 18 How does that work?
- MR. LEAHY: There's usually an
- 20 automated line that tells them to hold on and
- 21 it will put them into the queue.
- 22 LEGISLATOR MULE: It's not a busy
- 23 signal per se? It's not the beep, beep,
- 24 beep? You hear a message; is that correct?
- MR. LEAHY: Yes.

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 LEGISLATOR MULE: I'm going to
- 3 ask you the question that I asked PSE&G. To
- 4 your knowledge, did you ever have your system
- 5 crash so that you weren't able to get any 911
- 6 calls?
- 7 MR. LEAHY: I don't believe our
- 8 system crashed. I can check and get back to
- 9 you with that but I don't believe our system
- 10 crashed. We didn't receive that information.
- 11 LEGISLATOR MULE: Thank you.
- 12 LEGISLATOR FORD: Legislator
- 13 DeRiggi-Whitton.
- 14 LEGISLATOR DERIGGI-WHITTON: I
- want to thank you also. Coming off of COVID
- and this it's been a real test for everyone
- and I appreciate your efforts. We were
- 18 concerned, as I mentioned before, Legislator
- 19 Birnbaum and I especially, regarding traffic
- 20 signals. I know DPW we have a list of where
- the lights are. Do we know if they're working
- 22 or not for each light?
- MR. SCHNEIDER: Brian Schneider,
- deputy county executive for parks and public
- works. My understanding is that every signal

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 is back and functioning.
- 3 LEGISLATOR DERIGGI-WHITTON: But
- 4 during an emergency like this do we have the
- 5 knowledge as to whether or not something is
- 6 online or not?
- 7 MR. SCHNEIDER: Yes, we do. We
- 8 have obviously our traffic management center
- 9 located at 1194 Prospect Avenue in Westbury
- 10 has direct continuity and communication with
- 11 each of those signalized traffic devices. So
- 12 we know when they go down.
- 13 And I'm just going to kind of
- 14 contest what Mr. Eichhorn had mentioned that
- 15 he was not aware or PSE&G was not aware of the
- 16 devices that were down. We were made aware
- that their municipal portal went down in the
- early afternoon and at 5:30 p.m. on Tuesday
- 19 they contacted just about every municipality
- 20 throughout Long Island to have a list of their
- 21 most critical needs sent to them. By 8:30
- that evening we sent them our most critical
- 23 needs which included every downed traffic
- 24 signal location. So they were made aware of
- 25 that and we were then dealing with PD and

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- Office of OEM about getting at least generator
- 3 power to the most critical locations as
- 4 quickly as possible.
- 5 LEGISLATOR DERIGGI-WHITTON: From
- 6 what I understood from the phone call, they
- 7 basically said there was no way of PSE&G to
- 8 track where the traffic lights were and
- 9 whether or not they were working correctly on
- 10 the grid.
- MR. SCHNEIDER: They had that
- information from DPW directly from numerous
- 13 people in DPW. Not only the commissioner sent
- 14 the list but we had our garage foreman
- 15 reaching out to their contacts. Because
- 16 basically once the municipal portal went down
- everyone was kind of scrambling around trying
- 18 to get the information, the critical
- information to PSE&G as quickly as possible.
- In many cases, just as many
- 21 residents had, making multiple phone calls
- with no success. We finally did get through
- 23 and gave them that critical list of locations
- 24 where either signals were down or trees were
- 25 blocking roadways. So they had that

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 information at 8:30 on Tuesday evening.
- 3 LEGISLATOR DERIGGI-WHITTON: I
- 4 don't doubt it at all. I'm wondering if
- 5 there's any way we could improve, I don't
- 6 know, I've been trying to think if there was
- 7 some type of legislation or something we could
- 8 do to have PSE&G really respond to all of
- 9 traffic lights. I know we have the
- 10 hospitals. We have everything else. But
- 11 maybe as a mom of two new drivers I couldn't
- 12 believe that it was still out. It was over 48
- 13 hours after the storm. It's Glen Cove Road
- 14 and Northern Boulevard.
- MR. SCHNEIDER: Correct. We did
- 16 make an effort to get generators out to those
- 17 critical locations. And I just have to put a
- 18 caveat out there that it's not as simple as
- 19 pulling a generator out the truck and setting
- it on the ground and starting it up. Making
- 21 the physical connection to the traffic control
- 22 box presents its own challengers. There are
- 23 phasing issues. It's not simple plug and
- 24 play. It's something that we rolled out for
- 25 this storm really for the first time at I

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 believe a dozen locations.
- I did want to make note that
- 4 post-Sandy recognizing that flood-prone areas
- 5 along the south shore had particularly
- 6 susceptible traffic issues with downed
- 7 signals. We did get a grant from GOSR to
- 8 install the type of connections that would
- 9 make the ready connection of the generator
- 10 much more possible. That contract is actually
- 11 going to be coming in front of this body in
- the next month I would say where we're going
- to look at 122 specific locations all along
- 14 the south shore, those flood-prone areas,
- where we can roll out generators with a very
- 16 easy connection. Not manpower intensive. The
- only thing you have to do is gas up the
- 18 generators. So that's going to be looked at.
- Unfortunately, it's not going to be
- 20 looked at island-wide but it's really the
- 21 first step in protecting our infrastructure
- 22 and the residents going forward.
- 23 LEGISLATOR DERIGGI-WHITTON: I
- think that's great. I was wondering if there
- 25 was anything -- I think when I was a kid we

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 used to have if the traffic lights went out
- 3 there would be like a red light that would
- 4 blink. Because Locust Valley and some of our
- 5 areas are so dark and if someone isn't
- 6 familiar with the area they might not even
- 7 know there's a traffic signal that's supposed
- 8 to be in front of you. It's make for an
- 9 extremely dangerous intersection sometimes.
- 10 Do you know if we can go back to those?
- MR. SCHNEIDER: My understanding
- is that there are some of the newer pieces of
- infrastructure, specifically the traffic
- lights, when they do lose power they go into
- like a flash mode. But that's something that
- obviously we have thousands and thousands of
- 17 signals throughout the county. Not every
- 18 single one is the same type. So, it's an
- interesting premise, and I think it would take
- a little bit of time to get that lined up so
- 21 that if the power does go down something will
- 22 illuminate. But again, it's something that we
- have to evaluate going forward.
- MR. LEAHY: One of those
- 25 challenges is some of those traffic lights are

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 not all Nassau County. They're town and state
- 3 traffic lights and different
- 4 responsibilities. So, New York State
- 5 Department of Transportation and INFORM take
- 6 over some of those major east-west roads and
- 7 we work with INFORM and the department of
- 8 transportation to try to get those, when
- 9 they're out, we work with them to try to get
- 10 them restored. But the traffic lights that
- 11 flash is when power is restored the box needs
- to be reset to reset the timing. That's one
- of the challenges.
- 14 LEGISLATOR FORD: Brian, I'm glad
- 15 to hear that we're finally doing that. I was
- 16 going to ask because I know we were talking
- about doing generators because in the south
- 18 shore. But then thinking about some of the
- intersections like on the north shore that may
- 20 not be under this GOSR grant, is it something
- 21 that we can look at moving forward? I know, I
- 22 agree, I'm not familiar with all the north
- 23 shore roads and a lot of them like I feel like
- I'm in the country when I'm up there. You may
- not always see the cross streets or whatever.

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 Especially major intersections. Is it
- 3 possible to take a look at that and see if
- 4 there's something that we can maybe put into a
- 5 capital plan?
- 6 MR. SCHNEIDER: Yeah. I think in
- 7 speaking with the commissioner is something
- 8 that -- when I found out that it was only 122
- 9 along the South Shore and it was related to
- that GOSR grant I think it's definitely
- 11 something that we should and we really need to
- 12 consider countywide.
- Getting into the capital plan I
- 14 think is something that we would need to move
- 15 forward in 2021.
- 16 LEGISLATOR FORD: I know we have
- other questions but Commissioner Morelli, I
- 18 know that with OEM we're all like intertwined
- 19 and everything like that. We get your updates
- and thank you very much for the emails as we
- 21 are preparing for storms and everything like
- that. Some of the concerns would be OEM's
- 23 responsibility or what actions they did prior
- to the storm hitting and then afterwards. The
- 25 coordination I quess. Like trying to make

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 sure that PSE&G was aware of like a lot of the
- 3 situations that were happening within the
- 4 county. Whether or not there were down trees
- or I guess you work with DPW and the police
- 6 department with traffic signals and so forth.
- 7 If you care to give us an update.
- MR. MORELLI: I'm Steven Morelli,
- 9 commissioner from the Office of Emergency
- 10 Management. In aligning with what the
- inspector said earlier, we also have a 120
- 12 hour plan which we had enacted and I had
- 13 notified both the administration, all
- department heads, as well as the legislature
- that we were going to be activating our 120
- 16 hour plan to let us know going forward. The
- 17 plan is available. I may have sent it out to
- some of you in the past but if not I can send
- 19 it again.
- 20 One of our concerns is going
- 21 forward and you know based on the amount of
- 22 weather briefs that I do send out and you're
- 23 all on the weather briefs we focus on the
- weather on a regular basis. We keep an eye on
- 25 the storms like these two that just came up

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 Josephine that dissipated and Kyle that came
- 3 and went. Again, named storms that are really
- 4 early in the season.
- We are always on top of the
- 6 weather. As soon as the 120 hour plan was
- 7 activated we get to a point where we have to
- 8 make a determination whether or not the EOC is
- 9 going to be activated. And when we did get to
- 10 the point which I believe was at the 96th
- 11 hour, about four days out, all of our partners
- were notified. The police department, the
- 13 fire marshal -- I'm sorry, the sheriff's
- office, the ambulance bureau. We have folks
- 15 from Department of Public Works, Department of
- 16 Health. We reach out to NICE bus, the MTA,
- the Long Island Railroad because
- transportation is a major player. And we did
- 19 have conversations and we did reach out to
- 20 both National Grid and PSE&G.
- We invite them all. Once we told
- them that the EOC would be activating, we
- would be opening up at four p.m. I believe on
- the Monday prior to the storm, so we were
- 25 going to have a full activation. We were

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 notified by them that they were going to be
- 3 doing it virtual. When they do it virtual
- 4 it's because they either a staffing issues or
- 5 other concerns. COVID is still a very big
- 6 concern. A lot of people are hesitant to
- 7 enter into an environment that has that many
- 8 people in those close quarters. We do
- 9 understand that. We did have constant
- 10 communication with PSE&G on a regular basis.
- 11 Again, most of the time we sit in
- 12 support of all the other agencies that are out
- there, whether they're county agencies,
- 14 private organizations or anybody that is going
- to need some support based on what we have the
- 16 capability to provide to them.
- We reach out to the towns and
- villages and we have a robust communication
- with both towns, villages and the two cities
- 20 here in Nassau County. So our communication
- is very good with our partners.
- The concerns are what their
- concerns actually end up being. Whether it's
- 24 road closures or outages or it's a utility
- 25 failure. We do everything we can to field

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- that, to support that and to reach out to the
- 3 people who are going to be able to mitigate
- 4 that.
- 5 LEGISLATOR FORD: Speaking with
- 6 PSE&G it seems like one of the biggest
- 7 challenges we had with this storm and
- 8 afterwards is the communications. Everybody
- 9 wants to know what's going on. They want
- 10 their voices to be heard. We used to have
- emergency management meetings. We'd go out to
- the public and people would come and we do
- presentations to prepare them for incidents
- 14 such as these. I know then I guess New York
- 15 State took them over because then we went to
- 16 something different.
- 17 MR. MORELLI: New York State did
- 18 some of them. Me personally I was going out
- and doing them myself and one other gentleman
- 20 from my office. He happens to be out with my
- 21 surgery. As COVID came along we were
- 22 handcuffed in what we were able to do. And
- 23 again, the message that we try to get out
- there, I know the county executive has gone
- out and gone on record with trying to give

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 people the best advice possible. It's the
- 3 same advice we give them every year. What to
- 4 do in preparation for, during and post event.
- 5 LEGISLATOR FORD: Do we have any
- 6 meetings I guess, because I know when I used
- 7 to have all these meetings and I guess like
- 8 everybody was concerned about seniors that --
- 9 we talk about seniors that are in nursing
- 10 homes or assisted living. But in my area we
- 11 have a lot of seniors that are still at home.
- 12 They have small little cottages or whatever.
- We're always nervous like who's going to watch
- out for them? We try to keep an eye on our
- 15 neighbors. Those that have special needs, or
- 16 whatever.
- I know that people had asked if
- there was a way of coordinating and trying to
- 19 get a list so that even we can help out
- whether or not through the fire department or
- 21 the police department or whatever, so that
- we're aware of who are the people who may be
- on oxygen or may need to make sure if PSE&G
- can't reach them to make sure that they're
- okay that we can send personnel out to check

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- on these people. Is there any way of being
- 3 able to accomplish this?
- 4 MR. MORELLI: You make a very
- 5 good point in that the volunteer fire service
- 6 is fantastic when it comes to that. Being in
- 7 the volunteer fire service now 39 years, we do
- 8 have a tremendous outreach with our
- 9 constituents, with the people that we
- 10 protect. And I know most if not all of the
- volunteer fire departments do that as well.
- 12 They're best to handle certain aspects of
- that, the one or two individuals within their
- 14 communities. Everybody should be presenting
- 15 that information to PSE&G. And I know it
- seems kind of antiquated how we are able to
- qet on the list so to speak, but then again
- there's a lot of people and it's not to say
- that somebody's emergency is worse than
- another.
- 21 I received 35 phone calls at my own
- 22 home from people in my own community. My air
- 23 conditioning is out. So is mine. That's all
- I can offer you. There's only so much we can
- do. We can offer you emergency shelter in a

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 hotel, which a lot of people said I don't want
- 3 to go to a hotel. I understand that. But
- 4 beyond that, all we can do is to work with the
- 5 utility as well.
- 6 We did receive a lot of phone calls
- 7 in our office. We did have three primary
- 8 liaisons that we dealt with PSE&G and they
- 9 were all very receptive. But all they could
- 10 do is take the information from us and whether
- it was critical or not they could escalate
- 12 it. That one more time did not quarantee that
- 13 they were going to get service.
- 14 LEGISLATOR FORD: Do we have
- 15 emergency generators that we can also loan out
- 16 to facilities? I know that Legislator
- 17 Lafazan, Woodbury Gardens a group of seniors
- that were without power. Do we have any type
- of backup systems that we can provide --
- MR. MORELLI: We do have
- 21 generators yes -- I'm sorry. They're
- 22 generally not for residential. Should there
- 23 be a consideration or concern that is
- something that we will work, I promise you, we
- 25 will work out. We do have a number of

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 circumstances where I did have one woman call
- 3 me up. She has what they call an LVAD, it's a
- 4 left ventricle assist device. It is
- 5 essentially her beating heart that's on a
- 6 device. She explained to me her batteries are
- 7 running low. I said to her one of two
- 8 things. I'll pick you up and bring you to a
- 9 hospital or we can bring you to the volunteer
- 10 fire department. We'll do something to get
- 11 your battery charged. I'm not going to let
- 12 that happen.
- But again, when somebody calls and
- 14 says that they have no air conditioning or
- their food is spoiling we're not going to do
- 16 that. But we do have very large sized
- 17 generators which we provide to -- early in the
- 18 storm we received a call from Rockville
- 19 Centre. Their power was down. I know we said
- 20 earlier that Rockville Centre has their own
- 21 power. They are fed by PSE&G. PSE&G shut
- them down and the restart failed. Once the
- restart failed they couldn't get anything.
- My father-in-law is an 82 year old
- 25 man with cancer. We had to walk him down six

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 floors to get out of his senior building to
- 3 get him to my son's home in Freeport where he
- 4 had power.
- We brought a generator to Rockville
- 6 Centre. The primary objective of that
- 7 generator was their water supply. Their water
- 8 system. Once that goes down it affects not
- 9 just water supply but sanitation as well. So
- 10 it becomes a bigger issue, a bigger health
- 11 issue.
- 12 That generator was in place by
- about 11 p.m. and they had power restored by
- 14 PSE&G about 11:15. So it goes to the amount
- of work that goes into it to get the power to
- 16 them.
- We also had an incident in Glen
- 18 Cove where four of their five pumps went
- 19 down. They reached out to us. The first
- thing we did was we found the biggest
- 21 generators that we could, got it up to Glen
- 22 Cove, had them all hooked up and everything
- established. Again, they had power returned
- 24 shortly.
- We have plenty of generation when

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 it comes to critical infrastructure. Let me
- 3 take that back. We don't have plenty. We
- 4 have generation when it comes to critical
- 5 infrastructure. When it comes to residential
- 6 not really.
- 7 It's more than just saying can you
- 8 bring a generator. To lot of people say
- 9 that. It's being able to connect that
- 10 generator to something. Unless there is
- 11 transfer box attached to the building you
- 12 can't just put a generator there. You have to
- have something that's going to attach to the
- 14 building and take over the power supply from
- the utility to the generator which will
- 16 generate the building. Those are costly and
- those are not something that we provide.
- 18 That's something that the actual facility --
- So, to Legislator Lafazan's point,
- 20 I don't know if your facility would be able to
- 21 handle something to that point. That's not to
- 22 say that it's something they couldn't look at
- 23 further. My advice to anybody in that
- 24 position that has a constituency at that point
- I would say that's something they should look

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 at. I made the point to my father-in-law's
- 3 building because this is the third or fourth
- 4 time in a village with their own power supply
- 5 that he's lost power that me in the next town
- 6 didn't. So I made the point it's a senior
- 7 citizen building, that's six floors, they
- 8 should have some way of generating their own
- 9 power. At least to get these folks out.
- 10 LEGISLATOR FORD: At least for
- 11 the elevators. At least one elevator. You're
- 12 not even asking if there's three elevators.
- 13 One elevator, just have it working.
- MR. MORELLI: I agree.
- 15 LEGISLATOR FORD: That to me is
- 16 terrible.
- My question for Brian. In regard
- to the county facilities, I mean, obviously
- 19 you lost power in some of the facilities. But
- 20 do we have -- do you provide generators for
- 21 the county facilities?
- MR. SCHNEIDER: Most of the
- 23 critical infrastructure all have backup
- 24 generators. For the I think vast, vast
- 25 majority none of the county governmental

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 buildings lost power. There are, however,
- 3 county facilities located in parks that did
- 4 lose power that are not on emergency
- 5 generation.
- I will give you an example.
- 7 Cantiague Park pool lost power. North
- 8 Woodmere pool lost power. And that pool leaks
- 9 a little bit. So, we lost a little bit of
- 10 water in there. Also the amount of debris
- 11 that was blowing in those facilities we needed
- to shut down those facilities for a couple of
- days just to do cleanup.
- 14 But for the most part all critical
- 15 governmental buildings did not lose any power
- 16 because they have emergency generation.
- We do have an issue at Museum Row.
- 18 The Cradle of Aviation specifically. There
- 19 are bad feeder cables coming from a substation
- 20 located on Commercial Avenue. So right now
- 21 the Cradle is operating on an emergency
- 22 generator that we installed there on Friday
- and it's going to take a couple of weeks to
- 24 completely replace all the bad feeder cable
- 25 that were quite frankly very old. Just the

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 power surges and the continually on and offs
- 3 that were occurring through trying to get the
- 4 power back just damaged those cables beyond
- 5 repair.
- 6 We're also having similar issues up
- 7 at Sands Point Preserve where that building
- 8 needs to operate on an emergency generator.
- 9 So yes, the bottom line answer is
- we do have emergency generators that we can
- install at these associated facilities but the
- 12 bottom line is that all the critical
- 13 governmental buildings did not lose power or
- 14 service.
- 15 LEGISLATOR FORD: Legislator
- 16 Rhoads.
- 17 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: Thank you
- 18 Madam Chairwoman. Commissioner Morelli, one
- of the things that you mentioned kind of
- 20 bothers me a little bit and it's not having
- anything to do with OEM necessarily, but the
- whole idea behind having the emergency
- operation center -- I've been there during a
- 24 storm response -- is to have representatives
- from every agency and representatives from

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- every utility there so that you don't have to
- 3 pick up the phone and try and reach out to
- 4 your contacts at PSE&G. Somebody from PSE&G
- 5 would be there in the EOC so that you can
- 6 reach out to them when you have an issue. So
- you can coordinate your traffic signals. You
- 8 can coordinate your police response. You can
- 9 coordinate with Verizon. You can coordinate
- 10 with -- the whole idea behind it is
- 11 everybody's sitting, a representative is
- 12 sitting in the same place at the same time so
- that you don't have these issues of trying to
- 14 reach out to other people. Did we make the
- 15 EOC available to them? Which I understand
- 16 from your response we did, right?
- MR. MORELLI: Yes, absolutely.
- 18 As I said, once we notified all the players,
- 19 PSE&G and National Grid included, we let them
- 20 know the EOC was going to be open and there's
- 21 a position for them to be seated in the EOC
- 22 with us.
- 23 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: And they
- 24 opted not to --
- MR. MORELLI: Like I said, they

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 at the time chose to work remote or to work
- 3 virtual which was going to be easier for them
- 4 at the time.
- 5 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: It didn't
- 6 work obviously.
- 7 MR. MORELLI: Within about two
- 8 days there was representation in there, the
- 9 EOC, from PSE&G. They did come about two days
- 10 later. That was primarily just -- I don't
- 11 want to say it was customer service but for
- the most part it was us forwarding them
- information with respect to outages that we
- 14 were hearing or live wires that were down and
- 15 whatnot. Additional calls from people that
- 16 have lifesaving equipment or life-support
- 17 equipment rather and having them escalate the
- information there. But it wasn't to the
- degree that we had seen in the past where
- there was an engineer there with a map to that
- 21 point, no.
- 22 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: Even for the
- 23 simple exchange change of information it
- 24 becomes critical to have them there.
- MR. MORELLI: I agree.

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2	LEGISLATOR RHOADS: Is there a
3	way for us to be able to compel them to send a
4	representative when the EOC is activated?
5	MR. MORELLI: I agree it would be
6	a terrific idea. And as the folks from PSE&G
7	also noted, their after-action report I'm
8	anxious to see as well. But we are also
9	completing our own after-action report which
10	we do after any activation to that point.
11	That will be a very big focus of it the fact
12	that we tried to get Optimum and Altice.
13	They didn't arrive. Verizon didn't arrive.
14	I can make the compelling argument
15	unless there's something that's going to
16	mandate them I don't know beyond a good
17	argument. But we did have communication both
18	with their emergency preparedness compliance
19	leader and a number of folks within their EOC
20	that were operating with us virtually.
21	I was on several conference calls
22	with their administration and government
23	officials as well trying to make those
24	points. Most of those calls were just a lot
25	of people saying we're still having outages

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- here, we're still having outages there or them
- 3 just following up on what the outage map was
- 4 dictating to us.
- 5 But beyond that I agree with you.
- 6 That's a very strong point. Something that we
- 7 will work to improve next time around, which I
- 8 hope doesn't come any time soon.
- 9 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: Right. We
- 10 should all hope that. Can you get us a list
- of who typically is supposed to have a seat at
- 12 the table when the EOC is --
- MR. MORELLI: Absolutely. I can
- 14 do that.
- 15 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: --
- 16 activated. Who actually bothered to show up
- and who didn't so we can at least have that
- 18 information?
- MR. MORELLI: As I said, I can
- 20 forward you the 120 hour plan which includes
- 21 all that as well as I can give you a schematic
- of the EOC itself, the emergency operation
- 23 center itself and who has a seat where.
- 24 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: Great because
- 25 I would love to follow-up with PSE&G and

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 Altice. And when we're talking about
- 3 communications problems if we can't talk to
- 4 each other --
- 5 MR. MORELLI: I agree.
- 6 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: -- that makes
- 7 it infinitely more difficult.
- In terms of the 120 hour plan, at
- 9 any point in that 120 hour plan, at any point
- in that 120 hour plan was there a decision
- whether to open or not to open shelters?
- MR. MORELLI: Yes. We looked
- into the sheltering plan at the very
- 14 beginning. In dealing with the National
- 15 Weather Service, the American Red Cross, we
- 16 determined from their perspective -- we just
- support the shelters. We don't actually open
- 18 the shelters ourselves. These are directives
- 19 given by the Red Cross at the insistence of
- 20 the Red Cross. We support them in that we
- 21 will stock them with the cots and linens that
- they're going to need and whatever else
- they're going to need. Especially at this
- 24 point now personal protective equipment.
- But as the storm was being examined

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- and as the storm was being watched by both the
- 3 National Weather Service and the Red Cross
- 4 there was no determination whether shelters
- 5 should be opened because we weren't going to
- 6 see surge, we weren't going to see that high
- 7 tidal period and the idea that we were going
- 8 to see that amount of water that would be that
- 9 bad wasn't there. So the decision was not to
- 10 open shelters.
- 11 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: Who
- 12 ultimately made that call or was it a
- 13 collaborative effort?
- MR. MORELLI: It was pretty much
- a collaborative effort. It's between the Red
- 16 Cross, the weather service, my office, the
- 17 administration. As we said, we took a look at
- 18 all of this. Let me backtrack. I want to
- 19 take the administration out of that because
- they're just going to follow the lead that we
- 21 have but there was no indication that shelters
- 22 needed to be opened.
- 23 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: Obviously
- there wasn't going to be significant storm
- 25 surge. We knew that going in. But we knew

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- there would be sustained wind and gusts to the
- 3 point where we did anticipate that there would
- 4 be some power outages. I don't know that we
- 5 anticipated the extent of the power outages
- 6 but we knew there was going to be some.
- As part of that 120 hour plan, do
- 8 we ever consider opening at least one shelter
- 9 for some critical care -- individuals that
- 10 have critical care needs to get access to a
- 11 place that has power so that they can, you
- 12 know, recharge a wheelchair or, you know, had
- their oxygen machine going or there's some
- 14 place that they can go if they can't stay
- where they are?
- MR. MORELLI: Again, as I said,
- the Red Cross pretty much is in charge of the
- 18 shelters. Their decision was that there were
- 19 no shelters needed. Should we have to open an
- 20 emergency shelter in each legislative district
- 21 there is a trailer that contains 100 cots and
- linens and whatnot. Should we have to open an
- emergency shelter somewhere it could be done
- 24 pretty fast.
- But as I said, there was no real

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 need for that at the time. We didn't see any
- 3 need. Again, based on the list that we were
- 4 seeing as far as the outages that were coming,
- 5 most of it was just power. There were no real
- 6 hazards and no real no risks that people were
- 7 in jeopardy. And if we needed to, we did have
- 8 about 150 hotel rooms available should people
- 9 need to be removed from their homes for even a
- 10 day or two. If they needed them we could have
- 11 had these folks relocated to a safer
- 12 environment.
- 13 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: How did we
- 14 communicate that information to residents? In
- other words, it's great to have them but if
- 16 people don't know we have them.
- MR. MORELLI: Understood. As we
- do during the winter with Warm Bed and during
- 19 the summer with Cool Bed, that's one of the
- 20 ways that -- and I'm not dumping it now on the
- 21 Department of Social Services, but they're the
- ones that help with emergency housing.
- 23 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: Okay.
- MR. MORELLI: What we can do, and
- 25 this is something that's actually in the

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- works, we're just waiting to have it approved
- from -- we have to have communications take a
- 4 look at it -- is a mailing that we do every
- 5 year to give folks some of the points. I
- 6 don't want to say it's rote information but
- 7 it's pretty much the same information every
- 8 year. As well as some points and some tips on
- 9 what they can do to keep themselves prepared.
- We warn everybody please at least be prepared
- 11 for three to five days. While we hate the
- idea of that, to be prepared for three to five
- days and to make some of these arrangements
- 14 ahead of time.
- Should you know a storm is coming
- and you're in a position where you have a
- piece of life-sustaining equipment and your
- battery may not hold out for a period of time,
- 19 I'm not saying that it's your responsibility
- or my responsibility, but it's somebody's
- 21 responsibility to make sure that that's
- 22 addressed.
- Our office the phone is there 24
- hours a day. We're available to help give
- 25 people any measure of advice, give any measure

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- of advice, give any measure of information
- 3 with respect to what they can do in an
- 4 emergency. It doesn't necessarily have to be
- 5 a storm. It could be for anything. Should
- 6 they have a problem we are always there to be
- 7 able to direct them in the right direction.
- 8 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: Obviously as
- 9 part of the EOC Social Services would have
- 10 been there and was there --
- MR. MORELLI: Yes.
- 12 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: -- at the
- 13 EOC? So they would have access to --
- MR. MORELLI: Yes.
- 15 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: -- to that.
- I'm curious though whether it's
- more cost effective to put people in hotel
- 18 rooms versus having one specific central
- 19 location where everybody can go, but.
- MR. MORELLI: Speaking from
- 21 someone who slept on an army cot in storms
- like this I wouldn't put any elderly person on
- that. It's nothing but a piece of very tight
- 24 canvass. To put somebody on that thing for an
- 25 extended period of time -- listen, this is

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 just me spitballing here, if you have somebody
- 3 that can't afford the hotel here's my credit
- 4 card. I don't want to see anybody suffering.
- 5 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: We don't
- 6 provide the rooms?
- 7 MR. MORELLI: No, I'm just making
- 8 the point. I'd be happy to take care of it if
- 9 somebody had an issue. The point is the rooms
- 10 are available. Should somebody need a hotel
- 11 room they are available.
- 12 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: But we will
- actually put them up in a hotel room?
- MR. MORELLI: Yes.
- 15 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: Where we
- 16 don't expect them to --
- MR. MORELLI: No. We're not
- 18 asking for their card. I'm just being smart.
- 19 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: In terms of
- 20 generators and other assets, in advance of the
- 21 storm did we relocate any of those assets to
- 22 critical areas that we thought might be at
- 23 risk?
- MR. MORELLI: As far as
- generators go it's not so much that they can

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 be relocated anywhere. Again, a facility has
- 3 to be ready to receive a generator. A school
- 4 has to be able to accept a generator if you're
- 5 going to make it a shelter. One of the
- 6 critical locations such as the water plant in
- 7 Glen Cove, such as what they had in Rockville
- 8 Centre, it has to be ready to receive a
- 9 generator. So it's not that we can just put a
- 10 generator in town.
- 11 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: We're not
- 12 talking about an 8500 watt generator you can
- 13 plug into your --
- MR. MORELLI: We do have a number
- of generators. But one more time, what are we
- 16 relocating them for? If it's to power up one
- of the street lights that we were talking
- about, again, a lot of that came from the
- state and we do have generators that we can do
- that but you can't foresee those things.
- 21 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: Those are
- 22 small Generac generators thought, right?
- We're not talking about the big generators?
- MR. MORELLI: Well right now we
- 25 have 53 good size generators and about 108

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 portable generators. When I say portable
- 3 they're the ones that you see at the fire
- 4 houses with the light that flips up on them.
- 5 The Honda generator. But a bunch of good
- 6 sized Generac generators that we do have.
- 7 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: I didn't know
- 8 if in advance of the storm we relocated some
- 9 to Cedar Creek so that they would be on the
- 10 south shore if we needed them on the south
- 11 shore. I'm speaking in particular of the
- 12 example that I gave with Empire Hose Company.
- Whether we might have been able to provide a
- 14 generator there if we were aware of the issue
- 15 a little earlier.
- MR. MORELLI: If they're able to
- 17 receive generation and we have a critical
- infrastructure list here that's got almost
- 19 1200 locations here in Nassau County.
- 20 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: Great. Any
- 21 chance we can share that with PSE&G because --
- 22 MR. MORELLI: This is their list.
- LEGISLATOR RHOADS: So they had
- 24 that information?
- MR. MORELLI: 1189 different

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 locations where we have -- and most firehouses
- 3 are on there. Most village police departments
- 4 are on there. A lot of village halls.
- 5 And again, it's not so much just
- 6 send me a generator. It's are they ready to
- 7 receive a generator. Is it going to be big
- 8 enough for their needs as well.
- And we did relocate one high axle
- vehicle to Island Park. They generally have
- an issue with respect to flooding. So we
- 12 wanted to make sure -- I know they do have
- one. We did send them another in the event
- 14 that they had to evacuate some of their
- 15 residents.
- 16 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: In terms of
- 17 the -- obviously there were several
- intersections that were out of power. Two
- 19 that come to mind are Merrick Avenue and
- 20 Sunrise Highway and Merrick Avenue and Merrick
- 21 Road, which were out for a substantial period
- of time. I think three or four days if I'm
- 23 not mistaken. As far as I know, the
- generators weren't sent to that location. I
- was curious as to why, one.

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 But two, in the absence of a
- 3 generator at that location we also didn't have
- 4 a police officer there directing traffic.
- 5 Those are pretty major intersections where
- 6 leaving people to their own devices as to
- 7 whether or not they can safely make a turn
- 8 onto Merrick Road from Merrick Avenue or try
- 9 and cross Sunrise Highway from that location
- it's a pretty big gamble.
- 11 Did we not have, one, why was there
- 12 no generator? Two, did we not have enough
- manpower to be able to place a police officer
- 14 at that location? I think it's Sunrise
- 15 Highway which blocked off the ability to make
- 16 a left-hand turn from Sunrise either
- 17 northbound or southbound on Merrick Avenue.
- 18 But if you were trying to get out off of
- 19 Merrick Avenue onto Sunrise or Merrick Road
- 20 good luck.
- MR. LEAHY: That is a state
- 22 road. That would be a New York State
- 23 Transportation. They would be responsible for
- 24 that.
- 25 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: But popping a

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- 2 police officer there is our responsibility.
- MR. LEAHY: Depending on the
- 4 calls for service and what their priorities
- 5 are, they can get pulled off depending on what
- 6 it is. What we try to do is work with DPW to
- 7 create roundabouts. We've done that in the
- 8 past. Put barrels up. Take left-turn lanes
- 9 out. Everybody makes a right and then
- 10 mid-turn you will have the opportunity to make
- a U-turn and continue to make a right turn.
- 12 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: Did we bring
- officers in on overtime?
- MR. LEAHY: I said I would check
- to make sure but I will check when I get back.
- 16 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: That's
- something that we would typically do if we
- were short, right?
- MR. LEAHY: We have a full
- 20 staff. We make sure we're fully staffed for
- 21 these events. We make sure that the units
- that would be doing other things are pulled in
- to the response mode. That we have extras on
- the road. We pulled resources at the height
- of the storm and 2 o'clock in the afternoon we

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- 2 had 2,000 calls for service in an hour.
- 3 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: Obviously if
- 4 we thought that either for calls for service
- or to protect an intersection you thought that
- 6 it was necessary to have somebody you'd called
- 7 them.
- MR. LEAHY: We have brought them
- 9 in when the outage is extended. That's some
- of the importance of being able to have
- 11 somebody inside OEM. Somebody to have that
- 12 open line of communication. That
- 13 communication failure presents challenges for
- 14 us and for communications bureau when we're
- 15 trying to evaluate manpower allocations. So
- it does present some challenges. But we do
- bring people in to address that.
- 18 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: Just so I'm
- 19 correct in my understanding Deputy County
- 20 Executive Schneider, you did mention that
- 21 PSE&G was provided with the traffic outage?
- 22 MR. SCHNEIDER: Yes. As of 8:54
- 23 on Tuesday evening.
- 24 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: Thank you.
- 25 LEGISLATOR FORD: Any other

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- legislators? Thank you very much gentlemen.
- 3 Commissioner Morelli, when you're
- 4 going to send out this year about emergency
- 5 preparedness I guess can you let us know when
- 6 you're going to send it out and hopefully you
- 7 maybe can include not so much the hotel rooms
- 8 but how about, which I learned just from
- 9 talking back here, is that people who have I
- 10 guess oxygen machines, whatever, correct me if
- 11 I'm wrong my emergency people, that somebody
- 12 can come to the house and like provide power
- for it or something like that or regenerate --
- 14 what is it? Like give power. Maybe restore
- 15 the power to the backup generator or to the
- oxygen machine they can just power it up so
- that the backup will work and stuff like that
- 18 so the oxygen will work. Am I saying that
- 19 right? To charge it up. It's been a long
- 20 couple of weeks. Thank you very much. Thanks
- 21 for staying around.
- MR. MORELLI: That's generally
- 23 not something that we do. But my point being
- is if you're having a situation to that point,
- again, of widespread outages, I'm not going to

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 be able to solve. Should an individual have
- 3 that point we would do everything we can to
- 4 get them back up and running. That's the
- 5 point that I will make when that brochure goes
- 6 out.
- 7 LEGISLATOR FORD: Also I quess
- 8 even coordination with 911 so that if people
- 9 are in need of housing for some odd reason
- that we are able to identify those people and
- then perhaps have them work with OEM to see if
- they should be placed in a hotel. People may
- 13 not have registered but all of sudden they
- 14 find themselves -- they just came out of the
- 15 hospital and they need this equipment or their
- 16 medicine or whatever, just anything to make
- sure that we can keep them safe during any
- 18 type of storm.
- MR. MORELLI: That additional
- 20 registration information with respect to PSE&G
- 21 and any other utility as well, and again it
- 22 goes even just beyond that to Altice and
- 23 Verizon as well. Because of the fact that
- some people do have the button. That phone is
- out the buttons aren't going to be able to

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- 2 activate. That information will also go into
- 3 the brochure so they're able to address those
- 4 needs specifically with the utility.
- 5 LEGISLATOR FORD: Thank you. And
- 6 we will be following up with PSE&G to ask them
- why they weren't up at the OEM center and why
- 8 they did not acknowledge that they had the
- 9 list of all the traffic signals during this
- 10 hearing. But thank you very much. Everyone
- 11 thank you for --
- 12 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: Last
- 13 question. I got the instructions to hurry up
- 14 so I will. Do you have the opportunity once
- 15 you guys do your after-action report, your own
- analysis of OEM's response, do you have the
- opportunity to communicate with PSE&G and
- 18 suggest changes?
- MR. MORELLI: Absolutely, yes.
- 20 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: One of the
- 21 things that Legislator DeRiggi-Whitton had
- 22 mentioned was that you had crews coming in
- 23 from out of state that came in from out of
- 24 state that had no direction as to where they
- were supposed to be going. Clearly that's a

- 1 Sandy Review 8-17-20
- failure in leadership on PSE&G's part.
- 3 Obviously we operate under NIMS. There would
- 4 never be a situation where on the emergency
- 5 response side that you would have outside
- 6 agencies coming in that wouldn't know who to
- 7 report to --
- MR. MORELLI: That wouldn't have
- 9 direction.
- 10 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: There has to
- 11 be instruction. Can you work with them on
- 12 that? Would they accept that input from us?
- MR. MORELLI: We can certainly
- 14 breach the topic and offer whatever we can. I
- 15 agree with you there does have to be some
- better coordination. We had people actually
- 17 calling our office saying that the trucks are
- in front of their house and they don't have
- the supplies or they haven't been told what to
- 20 do. Again, most of these folks were from out
- of state. That's certainly something that we
- 22 can put together or at least -- we meet with
- the folks from PSE&G, believe it or not we
- meet with them regularly and we have regular
- 25 communications with their emergency

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2	preparedness leader, Brendan Beebe. There's
3	no reason in the world why we can't breach
4	this topic with them and see if we can't
5	collaboratively do something to help mitigate
б	that problem. I agree with you.
7	LEGISLATOR RHOADS: Even with
8	their Clear to Call Clear to Clear list in
9	coordinating with the town and the county as
10	far as whether a road is safe to clear or a
11	condition is safe to clear, again, having
12	somebody physically in the EOC would have been
13	helpful.
14	MR. MORELLI: Very helpful. I
15	agree.
16	LEGISLATOR RHOADS: I appreciate
17	the follow-up. Thank you.
18	LEGISLATOR FORD: Thank you
19	everyone. Have a good afternoon. Thank you
20	very much legislators and everybody else in
21	the audience.
22	(Committee adjourned at 1:29 p.m.)
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2	CERTIFICATION
3	
4	I, FRANK GRAY, a Notary
5	Public in and for the State of New
6	York, do hereby certify:
7	THAT the foregoing is a true and
8	accurate transcript of my stenographic
9	notes.
10	IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have
11	hereunto set my hand this 25th day of
12	August 2020
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16	FRANK GRAY
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