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6	NASSAU COUNTY LEGISLATURE
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8	RICHARD NICOLELLO
9	PRESIDING OFFICER
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11	FINANCE COMMITTEE
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13	LEGISLATOR HOWARD KOPEL
14	CHAIR
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16	
17	Theodore Roosevelt Building
18	1550 Franklin Avenue
19	Mineola, New York
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22	October 29, 2020
23	10:15 A.M.
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2	APPEARANCES:
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4	LEGISLATOR HOWARD KOPEL
5	Chair
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7	LEGISLATOR VINCENT MUSCARELLA
8	Vice Chair
9	
10	LEGISLATOR TOM MCKEVITT
11	
12	LEGISLATOR ROSE MARIE WALKER
13	
14	LEGISLATOR ELLEN BIRNBAUM
15	Ranking member
16	
17	LEGISLATOR ARNOLD DRUCKER
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19	LEGISLATOR DEBRA MULE
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- 2 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: This is a
- 3 meeting of the Nassau County Legislature's
- 4 Finance Committee. Before we begin, I just
- 5 wanted to thank Mr. Dave Moog, who is joining
- 6 us remotely, together with Mr. Miles and thank
- 7 you for joining us and we look forward to
- 8 hearing what you've got to tell us.
- 9 The subject of the hearing is to
- 10 understand the process for the issuance of the
- 11 school tax bills for 2021, school tax year
- 12 2021. And the SCAR, Small Claims Assessment
- 13 Review, petitions filed for assessed values
- that are the basis for some of their school
- 15 tax bills.
- And the reason we're doing this is
- that this is, as everyone knows, has been a
- 18 strange year. We have had a number of
- 19 challenges. We've had obviously the COVID-19
- 20 situation, which I'm going to tell myself is
- 21 the reason why we have such a tremendous
- 22 attendance over here being that we do have a
- 23 fascinating subject, as well as the fact that
- we've had a countywide reassessment for the
- first time in many, many years. And you put

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- those two things together and you've got
- 3 interesting times.
- 4 So, we want to just get information
- 5 so that the residents will understand what the
- 6 upcoming school taxes, how they have been
- 7 arrived at and the process. And with that,
- 8 I'm going to ask Mr. Pulitzer to call the roll
- 9 please.
- 10 MR. PULITZER: Thank you
- 11 Chairman. Legislator Joshua Lafazan.
- 12 LEGISLATOR LAFAZAN: Here.
- MR. PULITZER: Legislator Arnold
- 14 Drucker.
- 15 LEGISLATOR DRUCKER: Here.
- MR. PULITZER: Ranking Member
- 17 Ellen Birnbaum.
- 18 LEGISLATOR BIRNBAUM: Here.
- 19 MR. PULITZER: Legislator Rose
- 20 Marie Walker.
- 21 LEGISLATOR WALKER: Here.
- MR. PULITZER: Legislator Thomas
- 23 McKevitt.
- 24 LEGISLATOR MCKEVITT: Here.
- MR. PULITZER: Vice Chairman

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 Vincent Muscarella.
- 3 LEGISLATOR MUSCARELLA: Here.
- 4 MR. PULITZER: And Chairman
- 5 Howard Kopel.
- 6 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: Here.
- 7 MR. PULITZER: We have a quorum
- 8 sir.
- 9 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: Thank you.
- 10 Mr. Moog, good morning.
- MR. MOOG: Good morning.
- 12 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: Once again
- thank you for joining us and I hope you're
- 14 well. I think the way to start probably would
- be we need to ask you if you might be able to
- 16 walk us through the process this year.
- 17 Anyone who is not talking please
- 18 put your phones or computers on mute so we
- 19 don't have a lot of this false talk. Mr. Moog
- 20 can you hear me? I think we have hopefully
- 21 eliminated the crosstalk.
- So, what I would like is for you to
- do is to walk us through the process for the
- typical process. In other words, when I say
- 25 typical I mean the statutory process for

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 including timelines for issuing the various
- 3 tax bills and warrants and so forth. The
- 4 dates for the tentative roll, the final roll
- 5 and so forth. And this year's variations from
- 6 that process. You can start with that if
- 7 that's okay with you.
- MR. MOOG: You want me to go
- 9 through the process on the school bills are
- 10 done?
- 11 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: I want to
- 12 start with the assessment process itself.
- MR. MOOG: The assessment process
- 14 from beginning to end you mean? The
- 15 timelines?
- 16 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: Correct. The
- 17 dates at which the tentative rolls arrived at
- 18 for this upcoming school tax year, the
- 19 tentative date, the final roll date
- 20 statutorily as well as the process for this
- 21 particular year and the variations from the
- 22 statutory process and the reasons and the
- 23 results.
- MR. MOOG: It starts in 2018
- where we generate the tax roll through the

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 multiregression model to come out with the
- 3 assessment roll. That roll is submitted in
- 4 September for validation. So it's get to a
- 5 511 notice November 1st. November 1st --
- 6 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: Forgive me
- 7 please but I'm going to interrupt you. Your
- 8 voice is a little choppy. Perhaps you might
- 9 get a little closer. And if we can, since
- 10 there is the possibility that some taxpayers
- 11 are listening, please avoid jargon or
- 12 shortcuts. In other words, don't just say the
- 13 final three words or something like that.
- 14 Explain it. Go along with it.
- Once you're done, we are going to
- 16 vary this proceeding by the way, I should have
- 17 said. We are going to allow other members of
- the legislature who do not happen to be
- members of the Finance Committee to
- 20 participate with questions as well.
- 21 MR. MOOG: Is this better?
- 22 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: Yes. Go ahead
- 23 please.
- MR. MOOG: So, starting in 2018
- the county already had engaged SVS to do a tax

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 cut one regression model.
- 3 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: One more
- 4 thing. Is there anyone in the room with you?
- 5 MR. MOOG: Yes. Robert Miles.
- 6 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: I was just
- 7 wondering about the mask. You'll be safe.
- 8 It's okay. Whatever. You will be safe. It's
- 9 okay. Do whatever you need.
- 10 MR. MOOG: He will keep six feet
- away.
- 12 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: Just be safe.
- MR. MOOG: Rob is sitting behind
- 14 me. Is that better?
- So anyway, in 2018 we were
- developing the tax roll for 2021 based on the
- 17 regression modeled provided by Matt Smith and
- 18 SVS. Matt Smith and SVS was engaged by the
- 19 county two years earlier in order to provide
- 20 us the knowledge base in order to do the
- 21 reassessment. So come September 2018 we were
- 22 under legal obligation to submit tentative
- 23 roll to be validated by ORPS because of the
- 24 511 period under statutory real property tax
- law 511. ORPS needs to validate the roll in

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 September. We would mail a notice out to all
- 3 taxpayers on November 1st.
- 4 From November 1st through December
- 5 taxpayers are allowed to come into the office
- 6 and present any other information to help fine
- 7 tune the numbers in the roll. That's the
- 8 purpose of the 511 period and send it around
- 9 the state. When you have a 511 period
- 10 taxpayers can come in and they can look at the
- 11 values, question the values.
- 12 Come January 2, 2019 the tentative
- 13 roll is issued. On January 2nd through March
- 14 1st the taxpayers have the legal ability to
- 15 file a grievance with the Assessment Review
- 16 Commission. During that period they file the
- 17 grievance. That period was extended I think
- 18 two times to May 1st.
- 19 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: That was by
- order of the governor, correct?
- 21 MR. MOOG: No. This was in
- 22 2019. This was extended by the Nassau County
- 23 Legislature. Extended the grievance period
- for ARC until May 1st. Then ARC does its
- 25 process in reviewing all the grievances and

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 any cases that are unresolved in grievances
- 3 where taxpayers feel they didn't get the
- 4 proper due process from ARC, they didn't get
- 5 the results they wanted, have the right to
- 6 file SCAR.
- 7 Now, come April 1st of 2020 I
- 8 signed a final roll, after ARC finishes its
- 9 business in February of 2020, and that final
- 10 roll usually kicks off the period to file for
- 11 small claims assessment review for mailing
- 12 Small Claims Assessment Review. Usually that
- 13 period runs from April 1st to April 30th. But
- this year due to COVID, Governor Cuomo told
- 15 that date. He extended that deadline out.
- 16 So, the court system and the county clerk were
- 17 unable to accept any applications until I
- 18 think it was May 25th.
- May 25 the county clerk and the
- 20 court opened the portal for people to send
- 21 their applications in. And normally that
- 22 period would last 30 days. But through
- 23 continuing extensions granted by the governor
- the filing period didn't get completed until
- 25 September 4th of this year. By September 18th

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 we have to close our systems down to any sort
- 3 of decisions or mediations that were done
- 4 because we have to start calculating the
- 5 school bills. And then the school bills are
- 6 calculated and those warrants were sent out
- yesterday to the town receivers.
- 8 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: To all three
- 9 of them?
- MR. MOOG: What's that?
- 11 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: All of the
- 12 receivers got it yesterday? All three?
- MR. MOOG: The town receivers
- 14 received their warrants yesterday, yes. They
- 15 received the files and the warrants were
- 16 signed for yesterday and they received the
- files on a timely basis by yesterday
- 18 afternoon. So, that's the process for meeting
- 19 timelines.
- 20 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: Now, in terms
- of actually what happened this year, you had a
- record number of protests filed; isn't that
- 23 correct? A very large number?
- MR. MOOG: We had 80,104 SCAR
- 25 petitions filed during this extended period,

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 yes.
- 3 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: How does that
- 4 compare to what the county would have found in
- 5 a typical year going back? When I say typical
- 6 let's talk about the last three or four years.
- 7 MR. MOOG: If you look going back
- 8 to -- we took a look back going to 2004 or
- 9 2003 when the reassessment was done in 2004
- 10 they had 75,000 grievances filed.
- 11 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: You didn't
- 12 really have that many more. Now, in ARC what
- were the results? In other words, you had the
- 14 80 some thousand filed, right?
- MR. MOOG: We had approximately
- 16 240,000 ARC grievances were filed.
- 17 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: What were the
- 18 results of that process?
- MR. MOOG: 80,000 were accepted
- 20 including --
- 21 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: When you say
- 22 accepted what do you mean?
- MR. MOOG: About 60,000 received
- reductions. 80,000 accepted the ARC results.
- 25 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: The rest of

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- them proceeded to SCAR?
- MR. MOOG: SCAR is the decision
- 4 of the taxpayer. The taxpayer has the right
- 5 to file for SCAR if they don't feel like they
- 6 received the results they wanted from the ARC
- 7 proceeding.
- 8 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: I understand
- 9 that but let me rephrase that. Did many of
- 10 those who did not come to a reduction at ARC
- 11 how many of those proceeded to file SCAR?
- MR. MOOG: 160,000 grievances
- were not resolved at ARC but only 80,000 ARC
- 14 proceedings were initiated. SCAR petitions.
- 15 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: About 80,000
- 16 SCAR petitions were initiated?
- MR. MOOG: Yes.
- 18 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: This year
- 19 those 80,000 would that have taken them
- 20 beyond -- that would have happened in other
- 21 words beyond the final tax roll at that
- 22 point?
- MR. MOOG: Pardon me.
- 24 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: In other
- words, the ones that proceeded to SCAR those

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 would be the ones that should a reduction be
- 3 granted at SCAR those would be ones that would
- 4 be eligible for a county refund, would that be
- 5 correct?
- 6 MR. MOOG: No. If they filed for
- 7 SCAR and we completed the hearing, got a
- 8 resolution of the case before like September
- 9 18th they would be adjusted on the 2021 roll
- 10 before the school bill or the other bills were
- 11 adjusted. It wouldn't be on the county
- 12 guarantee if we resolved it before September
- 13 18th.
- 14 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: What were the
- results in fact before September 18th.
- MR. MOOG: 80,104 cases are
- 17 filed. 58,000 cases were settled in
- mediation. In the end, the remaining cases
- 19 were 11,654 cases.
- I will just take a pause here to
- 21 mention that our staff here did a remarkable
- job. An outstanding job. The courts
- 23 commended us. The tax rep firms commended us
- on how we resolved over 84 percent of the
- 25 cases. 84 percent of the cases were resolved

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- in a very quick manner during the COVID crisis
- 3 and is also done all through remote hearings
- 4 because of the original lockdown. And then
- 5 when we came back all these cases were done
- 6 remotely.
- 7 Systems had to be set up through
- 8 the IT division. They worked through every
- 9 day, six, seven days a week to get this done.
- 10 My staff were able to get through so many
- 11 cases because none of them took vacation. I
- don't think anyone called in sick during those
- days. We put a full effort into this and
- 14 really have to commend the CSEA staff for
- doing something that was beyond really the
- 16 expectation of the court, of the tax reps, of
- anyone who was in this process.
- 18 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: I think that
- 19 all of us here will join in congratulating the
- 20 members of our CSEA workers who generally do a
- 21 wonderful job for the county altogether
- 22 overall.
- MR. MOOG: Yes.
- 24 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: So question
- is, so now at SCAR looking, at that process

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 just a little bit, do both sides present legal
- 3 arguments, would that be correct?
- 4 MR. MOOG: Both sides present
- 5 their side of the argument, that's correct.
- 6 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: Do both sides
- 7 then get a chance to refute the other's legal
- 8 arguments? Legal and factual?
- 9 MR. MOOG: Yes. Each side is
- 10 able to submit comparable sales to justify
- 11 their case.
- 12 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: What I mean
- is, let's say the petitioner submits -- the
- 14 county submits legal arguments and the
- 15 petitioner submits legal arguments in a case.
- 16 I'm not even talking about comps. Does each
- 17 side get a chance to submit responding briefs
- 18 to those initial briefs?
- MR. MOOG: Yes, they can.
- 20 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: Because
- 21 someone told me that they were not able to.
- Does the county end up at SCAR
- 23 presenting on occasion values that are higher,
- 24 comps that are higher than the initial values
- 25 that were used to set up an assessment?

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- MR. MOOG: We submit comps to in
- order to best justify the value that we have
- 4 going forward in a case. As any lawyer would,
- 5 we bring forth the best possible comps to
- 6 justify our number.
- 7 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: What I'm
- 8 asking though, Mr. Moog, was are those comps
- 9 the same comps that you used initially or that
- were used initially in establishing the
- 11 assessment or are these new comps that are
- 12 redone? In other words, you're going out
- 13 looking for new ones.
- MR. MOOG: When we did the
- assessment roll it's done through a multiple
- 16 regression model which incorporated all the
- 17 sales of the county through a multiple
- 18 regression modeling system. The values
- 19 themselves were generated for the roll through
- a model process. When we go to defend the
- 21 case we bring comparable sales because it's a
- 22 review of the values that are generated from
- 23 the model.
- LEGISLATOR KOPEL: I'm sorry, are
- 25 those different comps or are those the same

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 exact ones?
- MR. MOOG: We don't use
- 4 comparables to generate the initial values.
- 5 We use a model which uses all the sales for
- 6 the entire county. So, when we do a multiple
- 7 regression model, which is provided by SVS,
- 8 SVS was engaged to do the modeling, and we
- 9 reviewed the modeling they use sales
- 10 throughout the entire county. That's one
- 11 process.
- When you go to SCAR you have to
- justify those values using comparable sales
- 14 and that's what we did. We brought our
- 15 comparable sales in to justify the values
- 16 going forward to defend the case. As any
- 17 legal proceeding would be done. You defend
- 18 your case, you defend your values using
- 19 whatever sales. The values initially
- 20 generated were generated through a model. So
- it wasn't generated through comparables. It
- 22 was generated through hundreds of sales
- 23 through a multiple regression model.
- 24 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: Are those
- 25 comps that you use then are those usually

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 within the same school district?
- MR. MOOG: We use whatever
- 4 comparables usually in the same school
- 5 district. We use whatever evidence we can
- 6 bring forward to justify the values.
- 7 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: That's not
- 8 what I asked. Are those comps within the same
- 9 school district or are those sometimes outside
- 10 the school district?
- MR. MOOG: As far as I know, we
- did review 80,000 cases, I can't speak for
- every single case but vast, vast majority we
- 14 use in the same school district.
- 15 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: In the SCAR
- 16 proceeding?
- 17 MR. MOOG: Yes. I'm not
- intermittently knowledgeable of every single
- 19 case. There were 80,000 of them.
- 20 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: But is there a
- 21 policy that the comps that are brought should
- 22 be within the same school district?
- MR. MOOG: Yes.
- 24 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: That is the
- 25 policy. Okay. Now, what we would like to

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 know I think that would be very useful for us,
- you said you had 11 thousand 600 something?
- 4 MR. MOOG: 11,654.
- 5 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: If we could
- 6 have I think and you can provide this to the
- 7 Majority counsel and Minority counsel, both
- 8 would be interested, is a spreadsheet for
- 9 class one properties. And I think Legislator
- 10 Rhoads asked for this some time ago. I'm
- 11 going to ask Legislator Rhoads to just go
- 12 ahead and explain that once again exactly what
- we wanted. What I understand it would be the
- 14 initial assessed valuations for each property,
- 15 the grievance request, results from ARC,
- 16 results from SCAR. Why don't you jump in?
- 17 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: Mr. Chairman
- 18 you've summarized it quite well actually.
- MR. MOOG: What are you
- 20 requesting?
- 21 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: What we are
- 22 looking for is a scorecard of results
- 23 essentially. A breakdown of the challenges.
- 24 A breakdown of the actions taken by ARC with
- 25 respect to those challenges and then a

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 breakdown of those that went to SCAR and how
- 3 those were resolved.
- 4 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: Once again I'm
- 5 going to summarize --
- 6 MR. MOOG: Is this of the
- 7 remaining cases or of all the cases?
- 8 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: Let me do it
- 9 again.
- 10 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: This would be
- of all the cases. If you wish Mr. Moog, not
- 12 to cut the chairman off certainly, we can
- 13 submit that request in writing. It's
- 14 something that we had actually asked for
- during your appearance during the budget
- 16 hearings at this point I guess on the 14th if
- 17 I'm not mistaken.
- 18 MR. MOOG: If you provide it in
- 19 writing I'll have counsel look at it and we'll
- 20 provide whatever information they feel is
- 21 appropriate.
- 22 IEGISLATOR KOPEL: I think that's
- 23 a good suggestion. We will agree we will do
- 24 it in writing. But once again, just so you
- understand, we want all of the properties

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 class one, the assessed valuations, the
- 3 grievance request in each case in which such a
- 4 grievance was made, the results in each case
- 5 out of ARC and SCAR. And one additional item
- 6 that we haven't mentioned here now would be
- 7 interested in knowing what the exposure to the
- 8 county potentially would be on the 11,600
- 9 cases remaining.
- In other words, if there are a lot
- of \$50,000 variations in assessed valuation
- that's one thing. If there's several hundreds
- of thousands or even millions, if they're
- 14 north shore homes that are worth well into the
- 15 millions, that variation could result in a
- 16 heavy exposure. We would like to get a feel
- for what the exposure to the county might be
- 18 should we lose many of those cases. The
- 19 remaining cases that have not yet been
- 20 resolved.
- MR. MOOG: So you want that
- 22 information to try to figure out some
- 23 liability? Make the request and I will have
- 24 my counsel review it and we will provide it as
- 25 soon as possible.

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: Is there
- 3 reason counsel might reject something like
- 4 that?
- 5 MR. MOOG: I don't know. I
- 6 always run things by counsel. I don't see any
- 7 reason why but it's prudent on my behalf to
- 8 always do that. I don't see any reason why
- 9 but I always make sure my counsel is involved
- 10 with it.
- 11 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: Let me just
- 12 say that I don't see a reason either and
- that's something that a legislature should
- 14 have.
- MR. MOOG: Okay.
- 16 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: I'm going to
- 17 let legislators, other legislators talk with
- 18 you as well. Mr. Rhoads.
- 19 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: Thank you
- very much Mr. Chairman. I actually had an
- 21 opportunity to question Mr. Miles quite
- 22 extensively on Monday, so I'm going to defer
- 23 to other legislators.
- But I did want to make a point
- 25 though, Mr. Moog, that with respect to that

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 last item and the county's potential exposure,
- 3 I want you to understand, and you certainly
- 4 should understand, we're voting on a budget
- 5 today. So, the fact that and I was a little
- 6 surprised to be perfectly honest that the
- 7 Department of Assessment had no idea with
- 8 respect to the county's potential exposure as
- 9 it pertains to those 11,645 SCAR petitions
- 10 that are still pending because that's directly
- 11 relevant to our budget liability for next year
- which we are considering this afternoon.
- MR. MOOG: I will say -- sorry.
- 14 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: I was going
- to say that this isn't something that can sort
- of wait for us to send a letter and counsel
- 17 will consider it and we'll provide whatever
- information we feel like we're going to
- 19 provide. As a legislature we've got a
- 20 responsibility to know the county's potential
- 21 liabilities and as the Department of
- 22 Assessment you have a responsibility to
- 23 provide that information obviously both to the
- 24 administration and to us so that we can make
- logical, knowledgeable choices with respect to

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- our budget for next year. So time is of the
- 3 essence on that, and I would have hoped that
- 4 based on Monday's discussion that process had
- 5 already begun.
- 6 So while we can wait on the
- 7 scorecarding of the 250 some odd grievances
- 8 that were filed for the 2021 year and how that
- 9 process worked out, the final numbers in the
- 10 county's potential exposure is something that
- 11 we need to know right away.
- MR. MOOG: I will say this, since
- these cases, the 11,654 cases, are individual
- 14 cases going to individual hearing officers
- with taxpayers exercising their right to
- 16 grieve, the outcomes are really unknown to
- 17 us.
- But that being said, you can take
- 19 an accounting figure and give you a range on
- 20 an accounting figure. But again, it's a
- 21 ranged based on just an estimate. Probably
- 22 anywhere between \$2,250,000 and seven and a
- 23 half million dollars. Somewhere in that
- range. But again, it's an accounting figure
- and it's also based on our comps that we don't

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 know from independent hearing officers.
- 3 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: It's
- 4 something more than an accounting figure.
- 5 When we're talking about potential liability
- 6 I'm talking about if the 11,645 SCAR
- 7 petitioners, taxpayers, were to win what is
- 8 the county's potential liability, right?
- 9 That's what our potential exposure is. It
- 10 doesn't mean that that's going to happen. But
- we need to know what the county's full
- 12 potential exposure is as a result of the
- 13 11,645 petitions not being heard and now being
- 14 subject to the county guarantee if they
- 15 succeed. That's my point.
- MR. MOOG: Okay.
- 17 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: That point,
- just to put a number on to it, which is
- 19 probably important, if we had an average of
- 20 \$500 reduction in taxes, not talking about
- 21 assessed valuations, for those 12,000 cases,
- 22 and that's not a lot, 500 bucks I think when a
- 23 case does get settled, that's already six
- 24 million in terms of budgetary impact. It's a
- 25 significant number and that's why Legislator

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 Rhoads is pushing that. It's important. We
- 3 need to know those numbers.
- 4 MR. MOOG: We will provide you
- 5 numbers to you on that. But I just want to
- 6 mention that the 11,654 cases 99 percent of
- 7 them received mediated offers. They were
- 8 reviewed by our office and reviewed by ARC.
- 9 We feel confident that these are good numbers
- 10 but we don't know what the outcome will be in
- 11 front of an independent hearing officer. But
- we will provide you with any data you need on
- 13 this.
- 14 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: But these are
- 15 the ones that didn't get settled. In other
- words, the ones that did get settled are the
- easier ones almost by definition. There's no
- 18 reason to quibble.
- Why don't you go ahead Mr.
- 20 Drucker.
- 21 LEGISLATOR DRUCKER: Thank you
- 22 Mr. Chairman. I just have one question. I
- 23 think I asked something of this question the
- other day in follow-up to my colleague
- 25 Legislator Rhoads' question. Does the

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 Department of Assessment, Mr. Moog, ever
- 3 estimate the sum total of possible refunds the
- 4 county would have to pay based on the number
- of unresolved SCAR petitions each and every
- 6 year at the time the legislature has to vote
- 7 on the budget?
- 8 MR. MOOG: Not that I know of.
- 9 LEGISLATOR DRUCKER: So this has
- 10 never happened before?
- MR. MOOG: Not that I know of,
- 12 no.
- 13 LEGISLATOR DRUCKER: Thank you.
- 14 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: Mr. McKevitt.
- 15 LEGISLATOR MCKEVITT: Yes. I
- 16 just have a couple of questions. I hate to go
- 17 and backtrack to the original part of the
- 18 process but I just wanted to clarify one issue
- which you mention in your initial testimony
- that when the original values were devised SVS
- 21 had done the modeling approach through a
- 22 multiple regression model. And the reason I'm
- 23 asking is, I just decided to pull up My Nassau
- 24 Property report, which I have to think is very
- comprehensive, there's a lot of good, helpful

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 information on it and I do commend your office
- 3 for keeping up to date because it's very
- 4 helpful to research these issues.
- I just went to my own house and it
- 6 gives a number of tabs you can look at.
- 7 Values, general school taxes, open, paid taxes
- 8 and the last tab says tax class one res
- 9 prognose. I click on that and I go to the
- 10 print report. It gives me a list of six
- 11 comparable homes similar to mine at least in
- 12 sort of location as well as class of homes
- with values to it. What is the relevance of
- 14 that print report on the website as far as how
- 15 the value of my home was come up with?
- MR. MOOG: That initial report
- was generated for the 511 period. It enabled
- taxpayers because we did a multiple regression
- model but enabled them also to see some
- 20 comparables in the area. Now if they had a
- 21 question or objection or something about the
- 22 properties or what the inventory their
- 23 property was they were able to bring it into
- 24 our office and discuss it with one of our
- 25 assessors. It was to demonstrate possible

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 comparables. But the actual values are
- 3 generated through a regression model.
- 4 I went through this earlier a
- 5 couple of years ago regression model uses
- 6 hundreds of sales in order to generate a value
- 7 and those models were provided by SVS. As you
- 8 know, SVS was engaged by the county I think in
- 9 2016 to start this process and generate
- 10 models. Use of regression models is
- 11 commonplace throughout all 50 states. Almost
- 12 every jurisdiction that does any sort of
- 13 reassessment uses models.
- But every taxpayer has a right and
- 15 exercise in Nassau County, as well as
- 16 everywhere else, to grieve their value and to
- 17 bring forth evidence to prove their case.
- 18 That's what the Assessment Review Commission
- does and if they're not satisfied they go
- 20 through SCAR. So those two processes of ARC
- 21 and SCAR allow taxpayers to bring comparables
- 22 to prove their case. But the original values
- were generated through a model.
- 24 LEGISLATOR MCKEVITT: If a person
- 25 then goes through ARC and goes through SCAR,

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 the homes which are listed, the six homes
- 3 listed on this report, they may be used by the
- 4 department in order to justify the
- 5 determination of value or you could then find
- 6 six completely different other homes in order
- 7 to try to go and justify the determination?
- MR. MOOG: You have to remember
- 9 when those sales were put up they were put up
- in November and there's a lag period of
- 11 sales. It takes about three months, four
- months for sales to register to go through the
- 13 county clerk and come to us and we validate
- 14 it. Even though we put up those sales to
- demonstrate to taxpayers, when you go to ARC
- and go to SCAR, especially when you go to SCAR
- 17 as a respondent, we're able to use sales up to
- January of the year even though those sales
- were not fully available for that
- demonstration purposes for taxpayers.
- 21 So, there are sales that come forth
- in that fiscal year, in that calendar year,
- that we can use and we can use any sale to try
- to defend our assessment, yes.
- 25 So the sales in that line record

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- viewer was to demonstrate to taxpayers during
- 3 the 511 period. And again, those sales
- 4 probably ran up to about August. Then from
- 5 August through September other sales come in
- 6 and when we go to SCAR we are able to use
- 7 sales for the entire calendar year.
- 8 LEGISLATOR MCKEVITT: Just for
- 9 information, the comparables for my house one
- of them was October 11 of 2018.
- 11 MR. MOOG: That is a more recent
- 12 sale that did get in. But sales sometimes
- 13 take three, four months to get through the
- 14 process. Only because attorneys take a while
- 15 to register with the clerk and the clerk sends
- 16 up regular file uploads to us and it goes
- 17 through a process here. So sometimes it
- delays from closing attorney filing with the
- 19 county clerk. Sometimes it's just a timing
- 20 mechanism between the clerk and our office.
- 21 LEGISLATOR MCKEVITT:
- 22 Understood. One other point I want to get to
- is, so we have these over 11,000 SCAR
- 24 proceedings which still have to be adjudicated
- and obviously some the department's

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- determination will be sustained and some will
- 3 invariably have a change. It may be minor may
- 4 not be minor. But what I'm getting concerned
- 5 is is for those that do receive reductions
- 6 between now and the rest of the year is my
- 7 understanding that is going to be an attempt
- 8 by the department to make those corrections on
- 9 the second half school bills which go out in
- 10 approximately April or so of 2021?
- MR. MOOG: We are engaging in the
- same process that was engaged for the past 20
- 13 years on these issues. When you have SCAR
- 14 cases resolved and they resolve before March
- or so we adjust the second half bill. Which
- 16 was done during the Gulotta administration,
- done during the Suozzi administration, done
- during the Mangano administration. This is
- 19 not something new. This is actually been
- 20 basically a pro forma SOP for years.
- So those taxpayers who prepay the
- 22 entire year if they get adjustments those
- 23 taxpayers will receive a refund check.
- 24 LEGISLATOR MCKEVITT: But for
- those, for example, I'll just throw out there

- in the North Bellmore School District, let's
- 3 say you go and have ten people who are getting
- 4 reductions for what it's worth, when it comes
- 5 down to that bill that comes out in April does
- 6 that have any impact on the bills for the rest
- 7 of the people within that school district?
- 8 Some people are going down. It may be very
- 9 minor. Would it then be possible that some
- 10 people then would have bills in the second
- 11 half higher than -- it may be only pennies or
- 12 so -- but would that be a possibility?
- MR. MOOG: No. That's actually
- 14 why the county guarantee -- when the
- 15 adjustment is made it's coming out of the
- 16 county's coffer on that, so there's for no
- 17 adjustment to their bill. The county is
- 18 reimbursing the school district for the
- 19 adjusted bill. There's no adjustment to the
- levy to the other taxpayers. That's how the
- 21 county guarantee works. It sort of prevents
- 22 any adjustment of the bill in the second half.
- LEGISLATOR MCKEVITT: Thank you.
- 24 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: We have some
- other questions from legislators. Legislator

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 Kennedy did you have a question? Legislator
- 3 Ferretti.
- 4 LEGISLATOR FERRETTI: Hello
- 5 Mr. Moog. Can you hear me?
- 6 MR. MOOG: Yes, I can hear you.
- 7 LEGISLATOR FERRETTI: Mr. Moog,
- 8 in the 2021 SCAR season 92,678 SCAR filings
- 9 were filed in your office. Can you --
- MR. MOOG: No. I want to correct
- 11 you. It's 80,104.
- 12 LEGISLATOR FERRETTI: I know
- that's what you're saying. The county clerk's
- office is reporting a number of over 12,000
- 15 more SCAR filings.
- MR. MOOG: No. I think the
- 17 county clerk provided you all the Article 7s
- included. SCAR is only for tax class one. So
- 19 it's 80,104. We got that from the court.
- 20 LEGISLATOR FERRETTI: How many of
- 21 Article 7s were there?
- MR. MOOG: I'm not sure. They
- 23 can still file an Article 7 so it's a
- 24 continual count. It's still changing that
- 25 number. SCAR deadline already passed but the

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 Article 7 deadline has not past yet.
- 3 LEGISLATOR FERRETTI: So to date
- 4 with approximately 12,000 Article 7s at ARC
- 5 would that be the difference in the two
- 6 numbers?
- 7 MR. MOOG: I guess that would be
- 8 a very good estimate. Probably close, yes.
- 9 LEGISLATOR FERRETTI: Let's go
- 10 back to.
- MR. MOOG: Wait, wait. You're
- 12 breaking up a little bit Mr. Ferretti.
- 13 LEGISLATOR FERRETTI: Let's go
- 14 back to the 1920 SCAR. How many SCAR filings
- were there for 1920?
- MR. MOOG: In 1920 there were
- 17 8400.
- 18 LEGISLATOR FERRETTI: So roughly
- 19 ten percent of what we had this year?
- 20 MR. MOOG: That is correct.
- 21 LEGISLATOR FERRETTI: Now out of
- those 8400 how many were of them were with a
- 23 mediator?
- MR. MOOG: On the 8400 or the
- 25 80,000? I'm sorry I missed that.

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 LEGISLATOR FERRETTI: In 1920
- 3 8400. We're only talking about 1920. How
- 4 many were mediated?
- MR. MOOG: None of them were
- 6 mediated. They all went through hearings.
- 7 LEGISLATOR FERRETTI: None of
- 8 them were settled in SCAR prior to a hearing?
- 9 MR. MOOG: They all went to a
- 10 hearing.
- 11 LEGISLATOR FERRETTI: How many of
- 12 those were adjudicated, settled, whatever
- before the date where the county guarantee
- 14 kicks in in 1920?
- MR. MOOG: Every one except for
- 16 44 cases.
- 17 LEGISLATOR FERRETTI: So when
- 18 Legislator Drucker asked a few minutes ago
- 19 about if the question of tax liability ever
- 20 came up in the past and you responded no,
- that's because for the most part there was no
- 22 tax liability, right?
- MR. MOOG: Just for that one
- 24 year. If you look at other past years there's
- 25 quite a bit of liability.

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 LEGISLATOR FERRETTI: How about
- 3 in the last five years?
- 4 MR. MOOG: Five years there was
- 5 considerable liability in one of the past five
- 6 years, yes.
- 7 LEGISLATOR FERRETTI: Now for the
- 8 2021. I appreciate you walking us through the
- 9 entire process.
- 10 MR. MOOG: I'm sorry. You're
- 11 breaking up again. I'm sorry.
- 12 LEGISLATOR FERRETTI: 2021 and I
- thank you for going through the entire
- 14 process. I want to make sure I got the
- 15 numbers though. How many residents filed at
- 16 ARC for 2021?
- 17 MR. MOOG: How many filed for
- 18 SCAR you said?
- 19 LEGISLATOR FERRETTI: No ARC.
- 20 The Assessment Review Commission. The
- 21 challenges.
- MR. MOOG: Approximately 240,000.
- 23 LEGISLATOR FERRETTI: And how
- 24 many were settled at ARC?
- MR. MOOG: 80,000.

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 LEGISLATOR FERRETTI: So 80,000
- 3 received reductions, correct?
- 4 MR. MOOG: 60,000 received
- 5 reductions. 20,000 just discontinued.
- 6 LEGISLATOR FERRETTI: Correct me
- 7 if I'm wrong, but after the ARC process, you
- 8 know, we were told that the roll was accurate,
- 9 correct?
- 10 MR. MOOG: That is correct.
- 11 LEGISLATOR FERRETTI: What is the
- 12 necessity for settling the 50,000 at SCAR?
- 13 What's the risk if the roll is accurate?
- 14 MR. MOOG: The risk it comes
- about when you're doing mediation you're
- 16 looking at the results coming from SCAR
- 17 hearings. In order to mitigate any sort of
- 18 liability you can mediate. This was a process
- 19 we actually started negotiating with the court
- last year to do mediation. And so when you
- 21 get SCAR decisions coming down you try to in a
- 22 predictive manner in order to mediate cases
- 23 and most were mediated in a very timely
- 24 fashion with some minimal reductions
- 25 sometimes. Actually 24 percent of the cases

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 was zero reductions.
- 3 LEGISLATOR FERRETTI: I'll just
- 4 go back to the question. If the roll was
- 5 completely accurate and there was no fear that
- 6 we were going to lose any cases at SCAR then
- 7 there would be no need to settle, right?
- MR. MOOG: The roll is accurate.
- 9 When you talk about accuracy of a roll you're
- 10 talking the accuracy of a roll from a multiple
- 11 regression basis. When you go to SCAR every
- 12 taxpayer is able to bring individual
- information and then the individual hearing
- officer will decide, it's his opinion, of
- 15 value that determines the determination. As
- 16 anyone would know, if you hire let's say five
- 17 appraisers those five appraisers will come in
- with five different values for the same home.
- 19 Even same comparables.
- 20 So when you go to a hearing officer
- 21 the hearing officer has an opinion for the
- 22 comparables brought forth from DOA as well as
- 23 comparables from the petitioner and that
- individual hearing officer will make a
- 25 decision.

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- When you do a mediation we're just
- 3 looking at the possible risk of a reduction as
- 4 a result from the mediation. From the
- 5 decision from SCAR.
- 6 So, it's not that the roll was
- 7 inaccurate. The roll was still highly
- 8 accurate based on the multiple regression
- 9 model. Based on the standards. Based on
- 10 outside experts both from Newsday and from our
- 11 own internal hiring of an outside expert.
- But taxpayers do have the right to
- 13 bring forth a SCAR hearing after ARC to make
- 14 their case and sometimes the hearing officer
- 15 has a different opinion of value than we
- 16 have. It's an opinion of value that comes out
- 17 from SCAR. And we chose to go through a
- predictive manner to see if there's exposure
- in remaining cases to try to resolve those
- 20 cases before they go to SCAR. And we did that
- 21 this year. And again, I mentioned 24 percent
- of those cases mediated received a zero
- offer. They were resolved no money and many
- 24 were resolved with small reductions. But it's
- just manner of risk management. That's why it

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 was done.
- 3 LEGISLATOR FERRETTI: What
- 4 percentage, if you know, what percentage of
- 5 the 80,000 were pro se SCAR filings?
- 6 MR. MOOG: We had 500 pro ses
- 7 left. It was like -- do you have the number?
- 8 2400 was it? It was a very small percentage
- 9 of pro ses. We have 500 pro ses remaining I
- 10 think.
- 11 LEGISLATOR FERRETTI: You have
- 12 500 remaining but was it a very small
- 13 percentage of the total amount at SCAR that
- 14 was pro se?
- MR. MOOG: Very small
- 16 percentage. I don't have the number in front
- of me on that. I'm sorry.
- 18 LEGISLATOR FERRETTI: What about
- 19 the filings at ARC, what was the percentage of
- 20 pro se filings at ARC?
- 21 MR. MOOG: That I don't have on
- 22 me right now. No, no. ARC had a larger
- 23 percent but I'm not sure of the number. I
- don't have that on me.
- 25 LEGISLATOR FERRETTI: Do you know

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 if it was approaching 50 percent at ARC that
- 3 were pro se?
- 4 MR. MOOG: No, no. It was less
- 5 than 50 percent but I don't know the exact
- 6 percentage. I know there were a lot of pro
- 7 ses filed at ARC but I'm not sure the number
- 8 or percentage. If it is 30 percent, 25
- 9 percent I'm really not sure.
- 10 LEGISLATOR FERRETTI: But it was
- 11 a significant amount?
- MR. MOOG: It was a more
- 13 significant amount, yes.
- 14 LEGISLATOR FERRETTI: My concern
- is that we've seemed to have set up a process
- where essentially we're offering settlements
- to SCAR point in the process which is over 95
- 18 percent tax grievance firms and it seems like
- 19 it's an unfair advantage to those residents
- who challenge their assessment through
- 21 grievance firms rather than pro se. This is a
- 22 process that nobody knew was coming. It's
- 23 almost a second bite at the apple.
- MR. MOOG: I would say all
- taxpayers, even pro ses, when they receive the

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 results from ARC I think are notified that
- 3 they can file with SCAR. And we did have
- 4 mediated settlements on pro ses from our
- office. The pro se cases were treated with
- 6 the same respect as tax rep cases in all three
- 7 mediations.
- 8 Mr. Miles, who is the deputy
- 9 assessor of SCAR process, I will let him chime
- 10 in.
- MR. MILES: We set up a separate
- 12 mediation program for the pro ses specifically
- 13 to address that concern. And they were able
- 14 to call in and address their -- I can't hear
- 15 from the legislator.
- 16 LEGISLATOR FERRETTI: Mr. Miles,
- that doesn't address my concern because my
- concern is that pro se filers didn't know they
- 19 had this opportunity.
- MR. MILES: No. We let them know
- 21 that they had this opportunity. We created a
- 22 whole separate program. We sent out I believe
- 23 a mailing that said that they have this
- opportunity and they were provided a separate
- 25 call-in number to call into our expert staff

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 to discuss the mediation offers that we sent
- 3 out to the pro ses. They were able to
- 4 negotiate themselves on a phone call with a
- 5 personal SCAR representative to discuss the
- 6 offer that they were given.
- 7 LEGISLATOR FERRETTI: Mr. Miles,
- 8 every pro se residential tax assessment
- 9 grievant who went to ARC was sent a notice
- 10 that there was going to be a mediation program
- 11 at SCAR and that they would have another
- 12 opportunity to sit down and discuss their
- 13 assessment?
- 14 MR. MOOG: I'm not sure what
- 15 happened at ARC but I know that when we did
- our overview of all filings from petitioners
- we made sure to also include pro ses and we
- 18 created a separate program for the pro ses.
- 19 LEGISLATOR FERRETTI: You
- 20 included pro ses who had filed a SCAR
- 21 petition, correct?
- MR. MOOG: Of course.
- 23 LEGISLATOR FERRETTI: That's my
- point, that pro se grievants at ARC were not
- aware that this mediation program was going to

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 exist at SCAR and so they didn't know that
- 3 they were going to have another opportunity at
- 4 SCAR to settle their assessment grievance.
- 5 MR. MOOG: When people file a
- 6 SCAR -- the mediation process it's a process
- 7 through the court system. So in any case when
- 8 you file for an Article 7 or you file Article
- 9 7A or file any case in New York State there's
- 10 always that mediation process. That's a
- 11 universal process throughout the state. We
- decided to avail ourselves of that during this
- 13 period to get as many cases resolved before
- 14 the county guarantee would kick in. So,
- anyone filing any litigation there's always a
- 16 mediation portion to it and it's been expanded
- 17 to Article 7.
- Pro ses going into SCAR always know
- 19 they can go to a hearing. Mediation is just
- 20 our way of resolving the case before. It
- doesn't mean we get more money. It doesn't
- 22 mean that we are making it easier. It's just
- 23 means that we trying try to resolve the case
- 24 before the filing period ends or before the
- 25 county quarantee period ends and that they can

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 avail themselves of SCAR at any time. It's
- 3 not like they got something special, monies
- 4 given out or special favors given out. This
- 5 was try to replicate the type of results you'd
- 6 receive from a SCAR petition by a hearing
- 7 officer.
- 8 LEGISLATOR FERRETTI: Thank you.
- 9 And Mr. Moog, out of the 50,000 that have been
- 10 mediated at SCAR --
- MR. MOOG: 58,000.
- 12 LEGISLATOR FERRETTI: Sorry. How
- many of those received a reduction at SCAR
- 14 through mediation?
- MR. MOOG: 14,000 received zero
- 16 offers. No offer. The remainder received an
- 17 offer.
- LEGISLATOR FERRETTI: 44,000
- 19 received a reduction?
- 20 MR. MOOG: Yes. 44,000 were
- offered reductions and accepted.
- 22 LEGISLATOR FERRETTI: If you
- include the ARC number of approximately 60,000
- reductions through settlement and add the
- 25 44,000 that were settled at SCAR with a

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 reduction we're at approximately 104,000
- 3 reductions through settlement, correct?
- 4 MR. MOOG: Correct.
- 5 LEGISLATOR FERRETTI: That's out
- 6 of how many properties that grieved their
- 7 assessment in total?
- 8 MR. MOOG: 240,000.
- 9 LEGISLATOR FERRETTI: So 104,000
- 10 out of 240,000 would you call that mass
- 11 settlement?
- MR. MOOG: No.
- 13 LEGISLATOR FERRETTI: What would
- 14 the threshold be to be considered mass
- 15 settlement?
- MR. MOOG: Mass settlement is
- when you set up a general parameter of just
- 18 giving a straight percentage cut to properties
- 19 or creating a stratified cut that would result
- in cuts that were not done through analysis.
- 21 Every mediated offer had comparable properties
- 22 attached to it and an analysis was done on
- every individual property before a mediated
- offer was given out.
- A mass settlement process doesn't

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 use any analysis or appraisal background. It
- just uses strictly we're going to give three
- 4 percent, four percent, five percent on the
- 5 properties to clear cases. That wasn't the
- 6 case here. We had reductions of zero. We had
- 7 reductions of one percent, five percent, ten
- 8 percent. Depending on how the comparable
- 9 pointed and how it was negotiated with the
- 10 individual petitioner.
- 11 LEGISLATOR FERRETTI: In 1920 we
- 12 know that at SCAR we didn't give any
- 13 reductions through settlement, but how many
- 14 reductions at ARC through settlement were
- 15 there in 1920?
- MR. MOOG: 1920 I'm not sure of
- 17 the exact number. I think it was between 170
- 18 and 190,000 reductions in 1920.
- 19 LEGISLATOR FERRETTI: So this
- 20 entire reassessment process, which was
- 21 supposed to eliminate essentially the
- 22 necessity to grieve your assessment, has
- resulted in 104,000 settlement reductions,
- where the previous system, which we all
- 25 acknowledge was completely broken, was

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- approximately 170,000.
- MR. MOOG: The 170,000 was based
- 4 on strictly the level of assessment being
- 5 granted at ARC compared to what was being used
- 6 at the Department of Assessment. It still was
- 7 a grossly inaccurate assessment roll by all
- 8 measure. And people who had comparable
- 9 properties next to each other paid very
- 10 different tax bills. The equity to the tax
- 11 roll was important.
- 12 LEGISLATOR FERRETTI: Mr. Moog, I
- 13 completely understand that the system was
- 14 broken. The point of reassessing is to fix
- 15 it. I would have hoped that by fixing it we
- 16 wouldn't have 104,000 grievants being granted
- 17 settlement reductions. But we do. I
- 18 appreciate your responses and thank you to
- 19 both you and Mr. Miles.
- MR. MOOG: Thank you.
- 21 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: Mr. Rhoads.
- 22 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: Just a couple
- of quick follow-ups. Legislator Drucker made
- the point which was addressed by legislator
- Ferretti as well. We do budget for grievances

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 for certioraris, both residential and
- 3 commercial, in one lump sum in our budget.
- 4 There's \$30 million in the budget for
- 5 certioraris. My concern is the fact that in
- 6 1920 we were dealing with, as Mr. Moog has
- 7 testified, 44 petitions that were still
- 8 pending at the time bills were issued. At the
- 9 time our September 18th deadline -- at the
- 10 time the county guarantee would kick in.
- We budgeted \$30 million last year
- 12 for certiorari payments with 44 residential
- 13 petitions still outstanding. We have the same
- 14 \$30 million in the budget this year with
- 15 nearly 12,000 petitions that are still
- 16 pending. So that's the reason I'm asking the
- 17 question. And the reason that it's relevant
- is because I have no confidence that the \$30
- million that we've budgeted is actually nearly
- 20 enough and are we going to wind up with having
- 21 some sort of massive liability that we haven't
- 22 been able to account for in the budget.
- 23 That's the reason for the question. There's
- such a huge discrepancy between where we were
- last year and where we are this year. When we

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 are in the budget process we want to make sure
- 3 we've accounted for that.
- 4 LEGISLATOR DRUCKER: The
- 5 distinction, Legislator Rhoads, is that we are
- 6 now going to court defending a much more
- 7 accurate roll.
- 8 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: Are we?
- 9 LEGISLATOR DRUCKER: I certainly
- 10 believe. So that's certainly a distinction.
- 11 And I think what is rather telling is that
- 12 there's been a substantial number of
- 13 settlements in which the taxpayer agreed to no
- 14 change. So, taxpayers are settling quite a
- bit and accepting the fact that the assessment
- is accurate after they file a grievance and
- filed a petition with SCAR they're settling
- 18 saying okay, we accept that you're not going
- 19 to reduce our taxes. I think that's the
- 20 distinction.
- So maybe we can hear from someone
- from the administration about the budgeted set
- 23 for refunds and see if that's changes or they
- 24 anticipate something. I see we have Andy
- 25 coming up.

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: I know that
- 3 the -- and Andy you certainly have an
- 4 opportunity to answer that question -- but the
- 5 concern that I have is that as of right now we
- 6 have no idea what the potential exposure is.
- 7 The Department of Assessment doesn't have any
- 8 idea what the potential exposure is. That's
- 9 still a number they have to calculate. Unless
- 10 that was calculated independently by the
- 11 administration, I don't know how you can
- 12 answer that question but if want to choose to
- 13 go ahead.
- 14 MR. MOOG: I did state earlier
- that the department believes it will be
- 16 somewhere between two and a quarter million
- 17 and seven and a half million dollars. But
- 18 again, it's determined on the decisions from
- 19 an independent hearing officer. The number is
- 20 going to be probably somewhere between that
- 21 range but I can't say definitively because we
- don't know when decisions will come out and
- 23 how they will be coming out.
- 24 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: I know that
- you're giving me an estimate of what you think

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- will happen, but the information that I'm
- 3 looking for is what is the county's potential
- 4 exposure? In other words, as I explained
- 5 before, if those 11,600 some odd homeowners
- 6 succeed in their petition, get what they're
- 7 asking for, right? Because they've got to
- 8 give a value. They're the ones that have the
- 9 burden of proof of defending that that value
- 10 is accurate, right? But let's say they're
- 11 able to meet that burden and a SCAR officer
- 12 says you know what? You're right. What's the
- county's potential exposure at that point?
- 14 What's the total number? That's the
- information that I'm looking for.
- MR. MOOG: As I mentioned before,
- we believe it's going to be somewhere between
- 18 two and a quarter and seven and a half
- 19 million. We will provide any data you want
- 20 for -- put in a request and we will provide
- the data and carry the conversation on after
- 22 that.
- 23 MR. PERSICH: Legislator, two
- things I would say. One is we have \$30
- million appropriated. We had it this year.

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- We've had it historically I think for the past
- few years. We've allocated \$30 million in
- 4 cert liability. Now, what I think from the
- 5 residential side what I'm hearing is the
- 6 12,000 cases, I think we probably have enough
- 7 budget appropriation to cover that shortfall
- 8 based on the number of cases.
- 9 Remember now, the class fours are
- 10 the lion's share of what our exposure is. So
- 11 we have the DAF set up to cover those
- 12 shortages, which should add some relief in the
- operating budget for these class one claims
- 14 should they come in.
- 15 Combined total I don't think
- 16 residential is going to exceed \$30 million.
- 17 And from what Mr. Moog is telling me I think
- the seven million at the top end of his thing,
- even if it goes to ten, I think the budget for
- 20 2021 can absorb that exposure that we may
- 21 have.
- 22 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: How would you
- 23 believe that the budget can absorb it?
- 24 MR. PERSICH: As it stands now we
- 25 have \$30 million in the budget for that. My

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 point is if the class ones come in at ten
- 3 million I will then have 20 million for other
- 4 things or I'll have freed up 20 million. Or I
- 5 can use some to pay some additional class four
- 6 cert claims to buy down some of the exposure
- 7 in the liability.
- 8 The other thing too is, we really
- 9 don't calculate the liability until the end of
- 10 the year on an accounting basis. But that may
- 11 not be true liability that we have because
- 12 it's a negotiated settlement is what's
- 13 happening.
- 14 I think from the budgetary
- 15 standpoint I think there's enough -- that 30
- 16 should cover Mr. Moog's shortage that he may
- 17 have in grievances. If doesn't and we get a
- judgement against us it's like everything
- 19 else, we will have to then readjust money and
- 20 move it around to cover the shortfall if we
- 21 have it.
- 22 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: Part of the
- issue is that we haven't been doing that
- 24 historically. We have \$580 million in debt
- that we owe to county taxpayers. Certiorari

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- debt that we owe to county taxpayers, right?
- MR. PERSICH: That's correct but
- 4 remember included in that 580 --
- 5 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: I'm just
- 6 trying to make sure we're not in a situation
- 7 where we're adding to that number.
- 8 MR. PERSICH: I don't believe
- 9 that. I think the budget will cover that.
- 10 There will be no class one liability I hope by
- 11 the end of next year. I think with the more
- defendable roll as stated we have to start
- believing at some point that the numbers we're
- 14 putting out there and after adjustments that
- we will have a defendable roll that will limit
- the number of cases that we will be getting.
- 17 It is subjective.
- 18 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: We were
- 19 supposed to have the defendable roll this
- 20 year, right, for 2021? Part of the issue that
- I have is that as much as the Department of
- 22 Assessment has been telling us and the
- 23 administration has been telling us that this
- is the most accurate roll you can achieve.
- 25 This is a roll where the Department of

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 Assessment, through the process, identified
- 3 tens of thousands of errors before that roll
- 4 went final on April 1st and the SCAR petition
- 5 process started.
- 6 Yet, you have 60,000 after that
- 7 roll went. You've had 60,000 people receive
- 8 reductions in ARC. You've had another 44,000
- 9 people, so roughly over 25 percent of the
- 10 entire roll after the discovery of tens of
- 11 thousands of errors during the course of the
- 12 process. You've had an acknowledgment now on
- behalf of the county that over a quarter of
- 14 the roll representing about 40 percent of all
- 15 people who filed petitions was incorrect.
- And for the 300,000 properties that
- weren't subject to that, all of those
- 18 reductions resulted in an increase, a
- 19 corresponding increase to other homeowners
- 20 that had no idea that that increase was
- 21 actually coming.
- I don't know how we say that the
- 23 roll is accurate. I'm not quite sure what a
- regression model means and maybe that means
- 25 something in assessment parlance but with

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 respect to sort of where the rubber hits the
- 3 road, where the taxpayer is concerned, I don't
- 4 know how we can say this roll is accurate when
- 5 we are acknowledging that there are over
- 6 100,000 mistakes.
- 7 MR. MOOG: I want to say that
- 8 when we completed this roll it was vetted
- 9 independently by an independent expert. It
- 10 was vetted by ORPS and was vetted by even the
- 11 experts at Newsday. So it was an accurate
- 12 roll.
- 13 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: But what
- 14 we've been saying all along, Mr. Moog, is that
- while you can have experts and you can have
- 16 Newsday and you can say as much as you want
- 17 about how accurate the roll was, you won't
- 18 know how accurate the roll is until you've
- seen the end of the process and we are, well,
- 20 except for 12,000 homeowners, we are at the
- 21 end of the process now and what that process
- 22 has shown us over is that over one-quarter of
- the values we're still wrong to the point
- 24 where we had to offer settlements in order to
- 25 resolve those cases.

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- 2 MR. MOOG: I want to point out
- 3 that probably from the ARC reductions and from
- 4 SCAR reductions the vast majority of these
- 5 adjustments were of minimal nature. They were
- 6 probably in the five percent. As I pointed
- out before, you can have multiple appraisers
- 8 come in on the same property with same
- 9 comparables and come up with different
- 10 values. The multiple regression model that's
- 11 used gives values on a mass scale and that
- 12 mass scale values were accurate for the most
- 13 part.
- But at the same time, people do
- 15 have the right to grieve. They have the right
- 16 to file petitions and the right to have
- 17 properties heard on an individual basis.
- There will be adjustments made no
- 19 matter who does the tax roll. If a
- 20 reassessment is done there will be adjustments
- 21 made through the grievance and ARC process.
- 22 That's universal, not only in Nassau but
- 23 throughout the country. You read any sort of
- 24 assessment journals when a reassessment is
- done after a number of years of a frozen roll

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- or inaccurate roll you have a large number of
- 3 grievances files to fine tune the number. But
- 4 a lot of these adjustments are very small
- 5 adjustments.
- 6 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: But if the
- overall, to Legislator Ferretti's point, if
- 8 the overall idea is that we were going to have
- 9 an accurate roll to point where we could
- 10 reduce the number of grievances that we're
- 11 receiving on an annual basis. Not having to
- 12 put taxpayers through the process of having to
- 13 fight for us to be able to get it right.
- 14 Simply getting it right to begin with. I
- don't know how we can say that was a success
- when in over 100,000 cases we had an
- 17 acknowledgment on the part of the county that
- 18 it was inaccurate.
- But moving on from there. Do we
- 20 have any idea with respect to these 11,600
- 21 some odd homeowners that are put in a
- 22 situation where they may be asked to pay taxes
- that it may be determined that they don't owe,
- do we have any idea when those outstanding
- petitions are going to be resolved?

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 MR. MOOG: We believe all these
- 3 outstanding petitions will be resolved before
- 4 the second half school bills are issued. It's
- 5 all dependent on the court calendar. The
- 6 court controls the calendars. But at the
- 7 present pace we are working on all the cases
- 8 will be resolved before the second half bills.
- 9 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: I do
- 10 understand that obviously COVID played a
- 11 part. The deadline itself was extended, the
- 12 filing deadline itself was extended. The
- 13 12,000 petitions or 11,600 petitions that are
- 14 still outstanding are those petitions that
- were all filed after September 4th? In other
- 16 words, what's the reason --
- MR. MOOG: No, no, September 4th
- was the deadline. It could be filed after
- 19 September 4th. The cases -- we had received
- over 50,000 filings after July 1st, and we
- 21 worked through and we made mediation offers on
- 22 99 percent of the cases. More than 99 percent
- of the cases receive a mediated offer. At the
- end, the court, which sets the calendar up,
- 25 heard approximately 13,000 cases. They

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 control the speed that cases are heard.
- If we don't make a mediated offer,
- 4 we try to resolved the case and the court has
- 5 limited resources to get things done and they
- 6 did not get all the hearings completed.
- 7 That's why these 11,654 cases remain.
- 8 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: Were there
- 9 offers, just so I understand the process, were
- 10 there mediated offers made mediated offers
- 11 rejected? Were all of the mediated offers
- made first and only then the hearings
- 13 started? Or if a mediated offer was rejected
- in one case it was scheduled for a hearing in
- 15 that case?
- 16 MR. MOOG: If we make mediated
- offers on all cases and if they reject the
- mediated offer then that would go in the pool
- 19 to be -- cases to be heard by the court.
- 20 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: But the cases
- 21 were being heard by the court throughout the
- 22 process after it opened up on what was it May
- 23 25th?
- MR. MOOG: Absolutely. They
- 25 started hearings the third week in June. June

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 14th they started doing hearings. A slow
- 3 start because we were just getting things set
- 4 up with Zoom and getting files set up. But
- 5 they did start on June 14th. I would say it
- 6 really started getting up to speed by the
- 7 first week of July.
- 8 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: With respect
- 9 to the 11,600 some odd homes that are still
- 10 participating in the SCAR process, do we know
- where the majority of those are located?
- MR. MOOG: They're all over the
- 13 county. It's a result of either not accepting
- 14 the mediated offer or they weren't satisfied
- 15 that their assessment was correct so they
- decided to take the next step.
- 17 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: We had a
- discussion earlier on in the process with
- 19 respect to north shore properties, which I
- 20 believe there was an acknowledgment on the
- 21 part of the Department of Assessment, that
- 22 some -- on your part as a matter of fact
- 23 Mr. Moog -- that some of the values with
- respect to those higher end north shore
- properties the values were not defensible.

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 Are any of these SCAR petitions that are still
- 3 pending those properties?
- 4 MR. MOOG: All I know is that the
- 5 remaining cases are throughout the county. I
- 6 haven't done a deep dive of where these cases
- 7 are located.
- 8 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: Wouldn't that
- 9 information though be relevant? We will ask
- 10 for that breakdown.
- MR. MOOG: Okay.
- 12 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: I know you
- had indicated before because we had spoken
- 14 about some of the things that we would be
- 15 seeking that you would ask counsel. I notice
- 16 that Mr. Miles is actually there with you. Is
- there any reason, Mr. Miles, why that
- information would not be able to be turned
- 19 over?
- 20 MR. MILES: It's open information
- 21 but it is a smattering all over the county.
- We have to have a mapping of where it is.
- 23 That takes a long process. We will have to
- utilize other departments to help us.
- 25 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: I think he

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 means a legal reason.
- MR. MOOG: Also this is still
- 4 open litigation too.
- 5 MR. MILES: It's open litigation
- 6 still. And just upon a review of the parties
- 7 that are still in play they are all over the
- 8 county. And no acknowledgment here that there
- 9 was any issue with north shore properties or
- 10 that they were indefensible. I said that on
- 11 Monday.
- 12 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: The question
- 13 was -- you weren't 100 percent certain about a
- 14 lot of the answers that you gave on Monday and
- that's why we were asking Mr. Moog.
- The question of immediate concern,
- 17 at least for me, is the total exposure to the
- 18 county based on those petitions. When do you
- 19 think that you might be able to get that
- information to us? Is there any chance that
- 21 you can get it to us before our budget vote
- that's supposed to be at one o'clock?
- MR. MOOG: We will not get the
- 24 information to you before one o'clock. I know
- 25 Mr. Persich already spoke to you about the

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 reserve and I already spoke to you that we
- 3 believe it will be between two and a quarter
- 4 and seven and a half million dollars. This
- 5 exercise I don't think has ever been performed
- 6 before with any of the prior administrations.
- 7 I don't think it was done under the Mangano
- 8 administration, the Suozzi administration or
- 9 the Gulotta administration.
- 10 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: Look, it's my
- job to ask for information so we're making
- 12 sure we're making an educated decision. I
- can't necessarily rely upon the information
- 14 that's being provided to me by the
- 15 administration. That's why we ask questions
- 16 to try and confirm the information that we're
- 17 being given. So the question is, can you get
- 18 us that number?
- MR. MOOG: They're individual
- 20 hearings and it's also open litigation. I'm
- 21 not sure. I will have to check back with my
- 22 general counsel on that.
- 23 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: He's right
- 24 there.
- MR. MILES: I stated on Monday

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 that based on the individual nature of the
- 3 hearings, and remember these are petitions,
- 4 these are hearings, this is not a term that
- was used in prior administrations, been
- 6 hearings in the past, continue to be
- 7 hearings. It is very difficult to put
- 8 together a solid number. But Mr. Moog is
- 9 giving you a range based on his experience.
- 10 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: I understand
- 11 that he's giving a range based upon his
- 12 experience but it's not the question I'm
- 13 asking. The question that I'm asking is, what
- is the county's total exposure if the 11,640
- some odd petitions are granted? If the
- 16 petitioner gets what they ask for what's the
- 17 total exposure?
- MR. MOOG: I don't think that's a
- 19 realistic budget number. That wouldn't be a
- 20 realistic budgeting number because not every
- 21 petition is going to receive the maximum
- 22 result of their settlement. And I think in
- 23 this exercise you're trying to figure out
- budgeted liability we gave you a range. And
- 25 Mr. Persich did mention to you that there are

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 sufficient funds in the budget to cover this
- 3 liability in the remaining cases.
- 4 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: With all due
- 5 respect, I don't have to accept what it is
- 6 that you want to give me. My job is to ask
- questions as a legislator for information that
- 8 we believe is relevant to the determination
- 9 that we make and your job is to the best of
- 10 your ability provide that information.
- So I appreciate the estimate that
- 12 you're giving me, but I would like to know
- what the total exposure to the county is so
- 14 that we can make our own independent
- 15 evaluation. I'm not suggesting that your
- 16 information is incorrect in any way. But what
- 17 I do want to know is can we independently
- 18 corroborate that information so that we can
- make our best determination in budgeting
- 20 things here. So I appreciate that.
- MR. MOOG: I heard that before,
- 22 yes.
- 23 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: We will send
- the other requests in writing.
- MR. MOOG: Okav.

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: We will send
- 3 the other requests in writing. But again,
- 4 based on our breakdown of some of the things
- 5 that we've been looking for, total number of
- 6 petitions, total number of settlements, all of
- 7 that base information that we spoke about
- 8 earlier, is there a reason why that
- 9 information -- I know you said you had to
- 10 check with counsel, who is there, is there a
- 11 reason why you think that information wouldn't
- be able to be provided for any reason?
- MR. MOOG: Like I said, I make
- 14 sure whenever a request comes I run it by the
- 15 county attorney to make sure I'm not causing
- 16 any legal problems down the line. Especially
- 17 situations that are open litigation. That's
- 18 just standard policy here. I don't see a
- 19 reason why but I would have to refer to the
- 20 county attorney on his opinion to make sure
- 21 it's okay.
- 22 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: But Mr. Miles
- is with the county attorney's office.
- MR. MOOG: No. He works for my
- office. Mr. Miles is an employee with the

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 Department of Assessment.
- 3 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: Just out of
- 4 curiosity, what's the reason for the
- 5 discrepancy? Your counsel can't make that
- 6 determination?
- 7 MR. MOOG: I will have to wait
- 8 for the request to come in and we will make
- 9 the determination. It's that simple. I've
- 10 said that before. It's always prudent of any
- 11 agency head to make sure that legal counsel is
- 12 aware of any information we are disbursing.
- 13 That's standard operating procedure in any
- 14 agency.
- 15 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: Thank you
- 16 Mr. Moog.
- 17 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: Anyone else?
- 18 Ms. Walker.
- 19 LEGISLATOR WALKER: Many of my
- 20 questions have been answered already. When
- 21 someone goes to SCAR, the typical modeling
- that was done for our homes when we first got
- our assessment you said came from sales
- throughout the whole county. Now they have
- gone through the process and going to SCAR.

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- Now you're coming prepared with other homes
- 3 that might not have ever been considered
- 4 before. Also homes that were later sales.
- 5 So someone who is going to SCAR of
- 6 all these 11,654 cases that you still have
- 7 left, what homes, like, what can you compare
- 8 them to? The cut off date for sales or
- 9 whatever.
- MR. MOOG: You use comparable
- 11 sales of properties of similar size and nature
- 12 and in the same neighborhood or similar
- 13 neighborhoods. But since this is open
- 14 litigation I don't go too deep into how a
- petitioner would file and attack his case.
- But it's basically a process that
- 17 you're trying to prove your value of your
- 18 property is different than the value presented
- 19 by the Department of Assessment. And it
- 20 always done through comparable sales. Unless
- 21 there's other mitigating situation of
- 22 inventory, stuff like that. But it's
- 23 comparable sales to prove your value.
- 24 LEGISLATOR WALKER: I understand
- 25 that but you said that obviously you could use

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 more recent sales. So, for these 11,654 cases
- 3 where is the cutoff date of the sales you
- 4 might be able to use?
- 5 MR. MOOG: That would be January
- 6 2 of 2019. Right? The petitioner is allowed
- 7 to use any sales they want because it is a
- 8 small claims proceeding. The department uses
- 9 sales up to January 2 of 2019.
- MR. MILES: The department, the
- 11 way to defend the SCAR is you try to get sales
- 12 close in time to the publication date as
- 13 possible. That's our policy here. The
- 14 petitioner obviously has their administrative
- 15 right and they can choose however they please
- 16 to defend themselves using various years. But
- 17 it becomes less and less likely for them to
- defend their case if it gets further and
- 19 further away from the publication dates.
- 20 LEGISLATOR WALKER: But the
- latest date would be January 2, 2019 that you
- 22 could present homes in the county's case?
- MR. MOOG: Yes. On the county
- 24 side.
- 25 LEGISLATOR WALKER: Are all our

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 people that are going to SCAR are they aware
- of that they're not just looking at the homes
- 4 that were shown on their report? They have
- 5 all that information. I feel like so many of
- 6 my residents call and they say -- they get
- 7 blindsided quite a bit. I really do think
- 8 some of them just say forget it, I'm getting
- 9 nowhere here.
- 10 MR. MOOG: When you file
- 11 litigation you have to know the rules of that
- 12 litigation. That's why some people employ a
- 13 tax rep. Other people feel confident to
- 14 handle it on their own. But it's still the
- obligation of the petitioner to prove his case
- 16 and to use whatever sales necessary. And the
- sales are publicly available. So, they can
- use those sales and adjust to how they see fit
- in order to make their case.
- MR. MILES: We are one of the
- 21 only New York jurisdictions actually provide a
- 22 set of comparable sales that can be
- 23 potentially used in the multiple regression
- 24 analysis. There's no other jurisdiction in
- New York State that does something like this

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 except some of the few upstate.
- There's just one thing, we try to
- 4 keep the SCAR filings, the SCAR comparables as
- 5 close to January 2, 2019. Our policy is to
- 6 keep it prior to. Although if there are other
- 7 circumstances that push the date past January
- 8 2, 2019 we will. But the policy is to heavily
- 9 weight until the publication date. Whereas,
- 10 the petitioner can choose whatever date they
- 11 choose for the comparable sales.
- But back to your point, we are one
- of the few jurisdictions in the state that
- 14 actual provide comparable sales to the
- 15 taxpayers because we support our taxpayers
- 16 rights to challenge their values.
- MR. MOOG: And the Arrow system
- 18 and ARC also provide comparable sales. So
- 19 they've been through grievance process and use
- 20 the Arrow system to begin which gave a wide
- 21 range of comparable sales. Much more than
- 22 what we provided in our LRV.
- So if they went through the ARC
- 24 process they were exposed to all the sales in
- the area and could pick and choose whatever

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 sales they want. We provide a wide range of
- data through our website and through the ARC
- 4 website.
- 5 LEGISLATOR WALKER: But you
- 6 definitely would not go beyond January 2,
- 7 2019? The county wouldn't?
- MR. MOOG: As far as I know.
- 9 LEGISLATOR WALKER: Mr. Miles
- 10 said something different in the last sentence.
- MR. MOOG: There are some
- 12 circumstances where we do but we heavily
- 13 weight towards January 2.
- MR. MOOG: Some exceptional cases
- we do but we weight heavily to the January 2nd
- 16 date because that's tax status date. But the
- 17 homeowner gets plenty of sales to draw from on
- 18 the Assessment Review Commission site too.
- 19 Which they had gone through that process.
- 20 Because they're pro se they've gone through
- 21 the ARC process. You can't go through SCAR
- 22 unless you went through ARC. You have to
- 23 exhaust your administrative remedy before go
- 24 through a judicial remedy.
- LEGISLATOR WALKER: Thank you.

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- 2 LEGISLATOR BIRNBAUM: I have a
- 3 question.
- 4 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: One second.
- 5 LEGISLATOR DRUCKER: I just had
- 6 one guick question and I'm done.
- 7 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: Was that
- 8 Legislator Birnbaum also?
- 9 LEGISLATOR BIRNBAUM: Yes.
- 10 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: Once he
- 11 finishes then you go.
- 12 LEGISLATOR DRUCKER: Just for
- 13 purposes of historical context. Mr. Moog, you
- 14 stated earlier that in 2004 after the last
- reassessment there were 75,000 SCAR
- 16 challenges; is that correct?
- 17 MR. MOOG: That's correct.
- 18 LEGISLATOR DRUCKER: In 2020
- 19 there were 80,000?
- MR. MOOG: Correct.
- 21 LEGISLATOR DRUCKER: Is this
- 22 typical any time there is a reassessment in
- 23 your opinion?
- MR. MOOG: Yes. When you do a
- 25 reassessment after a long stagnant period you

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- 2 do get quite a few administrative appeals and
- judicial appeals afterward. That's very
- 4 typical. It happens in other jurisdictions
- 5 around the state and the country when you have
- 6 a roll that hasn't been updated in many years.
- 7 LEGISLATOR DRUCKER: Thank you.
- 8 LEGISLATOR KOPEL: Ms. Birnbaum.
- 9 LEGISLATOR BIRNBAUM: So, before
- when we were discussing with Legislator Rhoads
- 11 the cases that are still pending, the 11,654,
- 12 if these are representing homes throughout the
- 13 county, could you extrapolate based on the
- 14 ones that were sales, the median price so that
- we know what it adds to so that way you could
- 16 estimate I would assume how much you would
- have to pay out through these cases?
- MR. MOOG: From the information
- that's being requested by the legislature you
- 20 could probably run that number also. Right?
- 21 You could probably extrapolate that out also.
- That's why when I say when I say
- two and a quarter to seven and a half million
- it sort of falls within that range from the
- decisions made before. That's why we use a

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 range because a lot of these cases again are
- 3 cases that we felt very solid about either no
- 4 offer is made or an offer was made and
- 5 rejected it. But mostly it's a no offer case
- 6 from our end and an offer case from ARC. So
- 7 that's why we're not sure. We put the range
- 8 out there. And again, budget office felt that
- 9 way apparently.
- We will provide the information
- 11 after review with counsel when submitted to my
- office and then we can have further discussion
- 13 on that.
- 14 LEGISLATOR BIRNBAUM: But based
- on what you're saying is there any possibility
- 16 it could be more than \$30 million?
- MR. MOOG: No.
- 18 LEGISLATOR BIRNBAUM: That's what
- 19 we have in reserve?
- MR. MOOG: It will not exceed \$30
- 21 million.
- 22 LEGISLATOR BIRNBAUM: Could you
- 23 give some historical perspective on how we
- stand now compared to how we've done in
- 25 previous years? Not just last year but

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 comparing everything to 2019. But could you
- 3 foresee the accuracy of what you the believe
- 4 the roll is now compared to previous years and
- 5 the amount basis that were before SCAR?
- 6 MR. MOOG: In 2004, after the
- 7 reassessment in 2004, there were 75,000 SCAR
- 8 filings. 51,000 received reductions on the
- 9 quarantee. And the refund that year was \$38
- 10 million on the county guarantee. Most years
- 11 the number of reduction claims from 2002 to I
- would say all the way through 2013, with the
- exception of 2011, 2012, the number of claims
- 14 exceeds what we are going to be exceeding this
- 15 year on the county quarantee. So it's only
- 16 during the years of the frozen roll that the
- 17 refund claims dropped.
- But when you usually do
- 19 reassessments every year you do get claims.
- 20 You do get litigation. But that year was
- 21 51,000. There are other years where you had
- 22 26,000 on the county guarantee reduction
- 23 claims. 12,000. 13,000. So it's not
- 24 uncommon during those past years.
- I will say from the work that my

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 staff did along with Rob Miles and mediation
- 3 we were able to resolve so many cases to get
- 4 down to 11,000. It's so remarkable a number
- 5 considering we were working under COVID.
- 6 Working remotely. This is the first time this
- 7 has ever happened in a county where you had
- 8 the entire staff working outside the office
- 9 and the hearing officers working remotely.
- So, I would say considering the
- 11 extreme circumstances we were working under
- 12 it's really remarkable that we only have
- 13 11,654 left considering the efforts that were
- 14 made.
- 15 Again, talking about mediation with
- 16 the court last year and we were able to
- implement in this remote Zoom process, which I
- have to say hats off to the staff on that. If
- 19 you look at past years we had a fully funded
- 20 staff and everything was done with a staff
- 21 much larger than we have now you still had
- more cases going on the county guarantee from
- 23 2002 to almost 2013 with few exceptions.
- 24 Right now I have 152 staff
- 25 members. Back in the day when Harvey Levinson

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- was handling this he had 280 people on staff
- 3 and he didn't have COVID and he didn't have a
- 4 frozen roll for a good number of years, eight
- 5 years or so, and come up with this and we were
- 6 still able to come out ahead to only 11,654.
- 7 MR. MILES: And the last time
- 8 there were double digits of claims on the
- 9 county guarantee is not that long ago because
- 10 in the 2013-2014 tax year there was 11,187
- 11 claims.
- MR. MOOG: That were refunded.
- MR. MILES: I do wonder back then
- 14 they received the same we are receiving now to
- 15 Legislator Drucker's point.
- So, it's not unprecedented. It
- happened as recently as the 2013-2014 year.
- 18 And to Mr. Moog's point, right after the
- 19 reassessment they had more claims on the
- 20 county quarantee by much, much more than this
- 21 administration did.
- 22 I.EGISLATOR BIRNBAUM: I want to
- thank you and your staff for all the hard work
- 24 you've done. I really appreciate it. I
- 25 believe that next year -- correct me if I'm

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 wrong -- do you believe that we will see a lot
- 3 less people make claims based on what they're
- 4 settling on this year?
- 5 MR. MOOG: I would think the
- 6 claim numbers should be going down and God
- 7 willing with no COVID, we should have a normal
- 8 hearing season and be able to resolve cases in
- 9 a timely fashion. And now that we have the
- 10 processes set up, even God forbid we're still
- in some sort of COVID lockdown, we will be
- 12 able to proceed as quickly as possible. We
- invented these processes really on the fly
- 14 very quickly considering we were in this
- 15 pandemic situation.
- 16 LEGISLATOR BIRNBAUM: Right. And
- that anyone can just go to their computer and
- look up their property and see the comps and
- 19 see all that information. It's very
- 20 commendable because we didn't have that
- 21 before.
- MR. MOOG: It was all invented in
- 23 the processes ahead. Hats off to the IT
- 24 staff. NCIT really came through for us. The
- 25 court. Full cooperation of the court. And we

- 1 Finance 10-29-20
- 2 had full cooperation of the tax rep firms. So
- 3 everybody got on board. We realized we had to
- 4 resolve this. We had to work with them and we
- 5 got it done. Right Robert? So thank you.
- 6 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: I'm not sure
- 7 Mr. Moog that we're looking at the same
- 8 record. According to what I'm looking at in
- 9 2004 there were 197 open claims that were
- 10 subject to the county guarantee.
- MR. MOOG: In 2004?
- 12 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: We're talking
- about the first year after the reassessment,
- 14 right? Those are the numbers that we're
- 15 comparing?
- 16 MR. MOOG: In the 2004-2005 tax
- 17 roll there were 75,000 cases filed of which
- 18 51,000 went on the county guarantee resulting
- in a refund of \$38 million. We got those
- 20 records from the filings we got from the
- 21 ORBS's website and we got our records from the
- 22 treasurer's office.
- 23 LEGISLATOR RHOADS: Obviously
- there's a discrepancy here, so we will have to
- 25 take a look that those records. Thank you.

1	Finance 10-29-20
2	MR. MOOG: We will provide those
3	records where we got them from.
4	LEGISLATOR KOPEL: Anyone else?
5	I think we're done. Thank you Mr. Moog.
6	Thanks everyone else. We're adjourned.
7	(Committee was adjourned at 11:42
8	a.m.)
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2	CERTIFICATION
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4	I, FRANK GRAY, a Notary
5	Public in and for the State of New
6	York, do hereby certify:
7	THAT the foregoing is a true and
8	accurate transcript of my stenographic
9	notes.
10	IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have
11	hereunto set my hand this 2nd day of
12	November 2020
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16	FRANK GRAY
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